

7. Verzeichnis der Anlagen

Ackenheil, M., Stotz, G., Dietz-Bauer, R. & Vossen, A. (1999). *Mini International Neuropsychiatric Interview. German version 5.0.0.* München: Psychiatrische Universitätsklinik München.

Aidman, E.V. & Kollaras-Mitsinikos, L. (2006). Personality dispositions in the prediction of posttraumatic stress reaction. *Psychological Report*, 99, 569-80.

Akhtar, S., Byrne, J. P. & Doghramji, K. (1986). The demographic profile of borderline personality disorder. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 47, 196-198.

Akiskal, H. S., Bourgeois, M. L., Angst, J., Post, R., Möller, H. & Hirschfeld, R. (2000). Re-evaluating the prevalence of and diagnostic composition within the broad clinical spectrum of bipolar disorders. *Journal of Affective disorders*, 59(1), 5-30.

Akiskal, H. S., Yerevanian, B. I., Davis, G. C., King, D. & Lenni, H. (1985). The nosologic status of borderline personality: clinical and polysomnographic study. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 142(2), 192-8.

Amelang, M. & Zielinski, W. (1997). *Psychologische Diagnostik und Intervention*. Berlin: Springer.

American Psychiatric Association. *Diagnostic and statistical Manual of mental disorders*. (DSM-III). APA, 1980.

American Psychiatric Association. *Diagnostic and statistical Manual of mental disorders 4th ed.* (DSM-IV). APA, 1994.

Anderson, K. G., Sankis, L. M. & Widiger, T. A. (2001). Pathology versus statistical infrequency: potential sources of gender bias in personality disorder criteria. *Journal of Nervous Mental Disease*, 189(10), 661-8.

Andrade, J. & Eaton, W. W. (1996). Lifetime co-morbidity in panic attacks and major depression in a population-based study: age of onset. *Psychological Medicine*, 26(5), 991-996.

Angst, J., Gamma, A., Sellaro, R. et al. (2003). Toward a re-definition of subthreshold bipolarity: epidemiology and proposed criteria for bipolar-II, minor bipolar disorders and hypomania. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 73, 133-146.

Arendt-Nielsen, L., Bajaj, P., Drewes, A.M. (2004). Visceral pain: Gender differences in response to experimental and clinical pain. *European Journal of Pain*, 8, 465-472.

Austin, E. J. & Deary, I. J. (2000). The ‘four As’: A common framework for normal and abnormal personality? *Personality and Individual Differences*, 28, 977–995.

Bagge, C. L. & Trull, T. J. (2003). DAPP-BQ: factor structure and relations to personality disorder symptoms in a non-clinical sample. *Journal of personality disorders*. 17(1), 19-32.

Barnow, S., Herpertz, S., Spitzer, C., Dudeck, M., Grabe, H. J. & Freyberger H. J. (2006). Categorical versus dimensional classification of personality disorders: are dimensional models the future? *Fortschritte der Neurologie-Psychiatrie*, 74(12), 706-13.

Barnow, S., Rüge, J., Spitzer, C. & Freyberger, H. J. (2005). Temperament and character in persons with borderline personality disorder. *Nervenarzt*, 76(7), 839-40, 842-44, 846-48.

Barrat, B. S (1985). Impulsiveness subtraits, arousal and information processing. In: J. T. Spencer & C. E. Itrad (Eds.), *Motivation, emotion and personality* (pp. 137-146). Amsterdam: Elsevier.

Barsky, A., Peekna, H. M. & Borus, J. F. (2001). Somatic symptom reporting in women and men., *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 16; 266-275.

Bateman A. W. & Fonagy P. (1999). The effectiveness of partial hospitalization in the treatment of borderline personality disorder: a randomized controlled trial. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 156; 1563–1569.

Bateman A. W. Fonagy P. (2004). *Psychotherapy for borderline personality disorder: mentalization-based treatment*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Bateman, A. W. & Fonagy, P. (2008). 8-year follow-up of patients treated for borderline personality disorder: Mentalization based treatment versus treatment as usual. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 165, 631-638.

Bauer, M. S., Whybrow, P. S. & Winokour, A. (1990). Rapid cycling bipolar affective disorders I: Association with great I Hypothyroidism. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 47, 427-432.

Baxter, L. R. Jr., Mazziotta, J. C., Phelps, M. E., Selin, C. E., Guze, B. H. & Fairbanks, L. (1987). Cerebral glucose metabolic rates in normal human females versus normal males. *Psychiatry Research*, 21(3), 237-245.

Beck, A. T., Freeman, A., et al. (1995) *Kognitive Therapie der Persönlichkeitsstörungen* (3. Auflage). Weinheim: PVU.

Beck, A. T., Ward, C. H., Mendelson, M., Mock, J. & Erbaugh, J. (1961). An inventory for measuring depression. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 4, 561-571.

Bellodi, L., Battaglia, M., Gasperini, M., Scherillo, P. & Brancato, V. (1992). The nature of depression in borderline depressed patients. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 33(2), 128-33.

Benjamin, J. (1986). The alienation of desire: Women's masochism and ideal love. In J. Alpert (Ed.): *Psychoanalysis and women: Contemporary reappraisals* (pp.119-135). Hillsdale, NJ: The Analytic Press.

Benjamin, L. S. (1993). *Interpersonal Diagnosis and Treatment of Personality Disorders*. New York: Guilford Press.

Berenbaum, S. A. (1999). Effects of early androgens on sex-typed activities and interests in adolescents with congenital adrenal hyperplasia. *Hormones and Behavior*, 35, 102 -110.

Berenbaum, S. A., & Resnick, S. M. (1997). Early androgen effects on aggression in children and adults with congenital adrenal hyperplasia. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 22, 505-515.

Berger, M. (Hrsg.) (2000). *Psychiatrie und Psychotherapie*. München: Urban & Schwarzenberg.

Berlin, H. A, Rolls E. T. & Iversen, S. D. (2005). Borderline personality disorder, impulsivity, and the orbitofrontal cortex. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 162(12), 2360-73.

Bernstein, E. M. & Putnam, J. F. W. (1986). Development, reliability, and validity of a dissociation scale. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 174(12), 727-735.

Berth, H. & Goldschmidt, S. (2006). NEO-PI-R. NEO-Persönlichkeitsinventar nach Costa und McCrae (Testrezension). *Diagnostica*, 52, 95-99.

Binks, C. A., Fenton, M., McCarthy, L., Lee, T., Adams, C. E. & Duggan, C. (2006). Pharmacological interventions for people with borderline personality disorder. *Cochrane database of systematic reviews*, 25(1).

Black, D. W., Blum, N., Letuchy, E., Carney Doebling, C., Forman-Hoffman, V. L. & Doebling, D. N. (2006). Borderline personality disorder and traits in veterans: psychiatric comorbidity, healthcare utilization, and quality of life among a continuum of severity. *CNS spectrums*, 11, 680-689.

Blehar, M. C. (2003). Public health context of women's mental health research. *The Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 26(3), 781-99.

Bohus, M. (2002). *Die Borderline-Persönlichkeitsstörung*. Göttingen: Hogrefe Verlag.

Bohus, M., Limberger, M. F., Sender, I., Gratwohl, T. & Stieglitz, R. D. (2001). Entwicklung der Borderline-Symptom-Liste. *Psychotherapie, Psychosomatik und Medizinische Psychologie*, 51, 201-211.

Bohus, M., Limberger, M. F., Frank, U., Chapman, A. L., Kühler, T. & Stieglitz, R. D. (2007). Psychometric properties of the Borderline Symptom List (BSL). *Psychopathology*. 40(2), 126-

Bohus, M. & Schmahl, C. (2007). Psychopathology and treatment of borderline personality disorder. *Nervenarzt*, 78(9), 1069-1080.

Borkenau, P. & Ostendorf, F. (1993). *NEO-Fünf-Faktoren-Inventar (NEO-FFI) nach Costa und McCrae*. Göttingen: Hogrefe.

Breslau, N. J. (2002). Traumatic events and posttraumatic stress disorder in an urban population of young adults. Gender differences in trauma and posttraumatic stress disorder. *The Journal of Gender-Specific Medicine*, 5(1), 34-40.

Breslau, N., Davis, G. C., Andreski, P. & Peterson, E. (1991). *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 48(3), 216-222.

Brieger, P., Sommer, S., Blink, F. & Meneros, A. A. (2000). The relationship between five-factor personality measurements and ICD-10 personality disorder dimensions: results from a sample of 229 subjects. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 14, 282-90.

Brieger, P. (2004). Komorbidität. In A. Marneros (Hrsg.), *Das neue Handbuch der bipolaren und depressiven Erkrankungen* (S. 499-434). Stuttgart: Thieme Verlag.

Brodsky, B. S., Malone, K. M., Ellis, S. P., Dulit, R. A. & Mann, J. J. (1997). Characteristics of borderline personality disorder associated with suicidal behavior. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 154(12), 1715-1719.

Bronisch, T. (1996). Langzeitverläufe von Patienten mit Borderline-Persönlichkeitsstörung. *Psychotherapie*, 1, 27-30.

Bronisch, T. (1999). Diagnostik von Persönlichkeitsstörungen. *Persönlichkeitsstörungen*, 3, 5-15.

Bronisch, T. & Mombour, W. (1998). The modern assessment of personality disorders. Part 1: definition and typology of personality disorders. *Psychopathology*, 31, 274-280.

Brunner, R., Parzer, P., Haffner, J. et al. (2007). Prevalence and psychological correlates of occasional and repetitive deliberate self-harm in adolescents. *Archives of Pediatric and Adolescent Medicine, 161* (7), 641-649.

Brunner, R., Parzer, P., Schmitt, R. & Resch, F. (2004). Dissociative symptoms in schizophrenia: a comparative analysis of patients with borderline personality disorder and healthy controls. *Psychopathology, 37* (6), 281-284.

Bundesministerium für Jugend, Familie, Senioren und Frauen (1999). Frauengesundheit in Deutschland. Verbundprojekt Berlin.

Burns, J. W. (1995). Interactive effects of traits, states, and gender on cardiovascular reactivity during different situations. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine, 18*, 279-303.

Buss, D. M. (1995). Psychological sex differences: Origins through sexual selection. *American Psychologist, 50*, 164-168.

Carrera, M., Herran, A., Ramirez, M. L., Ayestarán, A., Sierra-Biddle, D., Hoyuela, F. et al., (2006). Personality traits in early phases of panic disorder: implications on the presence of agoraphobia, clinical severity and short-term outcome. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavia, 114*, 417-425.

Chesler, P. (1972). *Women and madness*. New York: Doubleday.

Coid, J. W. (1992). DSM-III diagnosis in criminal psychopaths: a way forward. *Criminal Behaviour and mental health, 2*, 78-94.

Costa, P. T. & McCrae, R. R. (1992). *Revised NEO Personality Inventory (NEO-PI-R) and NEO Five Factor Inventory. Professional Manual*. Odessa: Psychological Assessment Resources.

Chu, J. A. & Dill, D. L. (1990). Dissociative symptoms in relation to childhood physical and sexual abuse. *American Journal of Psychiatry American Journal of Psychiatry, 147*, 887-892.

Clark, L. A., Schedule for Nonadaptive and Adaptive Personality (SNAP). Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press, 1993.

Clark, L. A., & Watson, D. (1999). Temperament: A new paradigm for trait psychology. In L. A. Pervin & O. P. John (Eds.), *Handbook of personality* (2nd. ed.; pp. 399-423). New York: Guilford Press.

Clark L. A., Watson, D. & Reynolds, S. (1995). Diagnosis and classification of psychopathology: challenges to the current system and future directions. *Annual review of psychology*, 46, 121-53.

Clarkin, J. F., Hull, J. W., Cantor, J. & Sanderson, C. (1993). Borderline personality disorder and borderline traits: a comparison of SCID-II BPS and NEO-PI. *Psychological Assessment*, 5, 472-476.

Clifton, A. & Pilkonis, P. A. (2007). Evidence for a single latent class of Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders borderline personality pathology. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 48(1), 70-78.

Cloninger, C. R. (1986). A unified biosocial theory of personality and its role in the development of anxiety states. *Psychiatric developments*, Autumn 4(3), 167-226.

Cloninger, C.R. (1999). A new conceptual paradigm from genetics and psychobiology for the science of mental health. *Aust NZJ Psychiatry*, Apr 33(2): 174-86.

Cloninger, C. R., Przybeck, T. R. & Svarkic, D. M. (1991). The Tridimensional Personality Questionnaire: US normative data. *Psychological Reports*, 69, 1047-1057.

Cloninger, C. R., Svarkic, D. M. & Przybeck, T. R. (1993). A psychobiological model of temperament and character. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 50, 975-990.

Coid, J., Yang, M., Tyrer, P., Roberts, A. & Ullrich, S. (2006). Prevalence and correlates of personality disorder in Great Britain. *The British Journal of Psychiatry: The Journal of Mental Science*, 188, 423-431.

Corbitt, E. M. & Widiger, T. A. (1995). Sex differences among the personality disorders: An exploration of the data. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 2, 225-238.

Costa, P. T., McCrae, R. R. (1990). Personality disorder and the five-factor model of personality. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 4, 362-371.

Costa, P.T. & McCrae, R. R. (1990). Personality Disorders and the five factor model of personality. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 4, 362-371.

Costa, P. T. & McCrae, R. R. (1992). *Revised NEO Personality Inventory (NEO-PI-R) and NEO Five-Factor Inventory professional manual*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.

Costa, P. T. & McCrae, R. R. (1992). The five-factor model of personality and its relevance to personality disorders. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 6, 343-359.

Costa P. T. & McCrae, R.R. (1998). Trait theories of personality. In D. F. Barone, M. Hersen & V. B. Van Hasselt (Eds.), *Advanced personality* (pp. 103–122). New York: Plenum Press.

Costa, P. T., Terraciano, A. & McCrae, R. R. (2001). Gender Differences in Personality Traits across Cultures: Robust and Surprising Findings. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 81 (2), 322-331.

Coud, J. W., Cordess, C. (1992). Compulsory admission of dangerous psychopaths. *BMJ* 20, 304, 1581-2.

Crosby, J. P. & Sprock, J. (2004). Effect of patient sex, clinician sex, and sex role on the diagnosis of Antisocial Personality Disorder: Models of underpathologizing biases. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 60, 583-604.

Daly, M. & Wilson, M. (1994). Evolutionary psychology of male violence. In J. Archer (Ed.), *Male violence* (pp. 253-288). London: Routledge.

Davids, E. & Gastpar, M. (2005). Attention deficit disorder and borderline personality disorder.

Progress in Neuro-Psychopharmacology & Biological Psychiatry, 29(6), 865-77.

Davidson, R. J., Jackson, D. C. & Kalin, N. H. (2000). Emotions, plasticity, context and regulation: Perspectives from affective neuroscience. *Psychological Bulletin*, 126, 890-906.

Derogatis, L. R. (1977). *SCL-90-R, administration, scoring & procedures manual-I for the R(revised) version*. Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine: Eigendruck.

Donegan, N. H., Sanislow, C. A., Blumberg, H. P. et al. (2003). Amygdala hyperreactivity in borderline personality disorder: implications for emotional dysregulation. *Biological Psychiatry*, 54(11), 1284-93.

Drajer, N. & Langeland, W. (1999). Childhood trauma and perceived parental dysfunction in the etiology of dissociative symptoms in psychiatric inpatients. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 156, 379-385.

Driessen, M., Beblo, T., Reddemann, L. et al. (2002). Is the borderline personality disorder a complex post-traumatic stress disorder? – The state of research. *Nervenarzt*, 73(9), 820-9.

Driessen, M., Herrmann, J., Stahl, K., Zwaan, M. & Meier, S. (2000). Magnetic resonance imaging volumes of the hippocampus and the amygdala in women with borderline personality disorder and early traumatization. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 57, 1115-1122.

Dusi, D. (2005). Modifikation von Ärgererleben und Ärgerverhalten. In V. Köllner & M. Broda (Hrsg.), *Praktische Verhaltensmedizin* (S. 113-117). Stuttgart: Thieme Verlag.

Eagly, A. H. (1987). The science and politics of comparing men and women. *American Psychologist*, 50, 145-158.

Eagly, A. H. & Steffen, V. J. (1986). Gender and aggressive behaviour: A meta-analytic review of the social psychological literature. *Psychological Bulletin*, 100(3), 309-330.

Eagly, A. H., & Wood, W. (1991). Explaining sex differences in social behaviour: A meta-analytic perspective. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 17, 306-315.

Ehlers, A., Steil, R., Winter, H. & Foa E. B. (1996). *Deutsche Übersetzung der Posttraumatic Stress Diagnostic Scale (PDS)*. Oxford: University, Warreford. Hospital, Department of Psychiatry.

Eysenck, H. J. (1970). *The structure of human personality* (3rd ed.). London: Methuen.

Fassino, S., Abbate-Daga, G., Leombruni, P., Amianto, F., Rovera, G. & Rovera, G. G. (2001). Temperament and character in italian men with anorexia nervosa: a controlled study with the temperament and character inventory. *Journal of Mental Disorders*, 189 (11), 788-94.

Faulstich-Wieland, H. (1995). *Geschlecht und Erziehung. Grundlagen pädagogischen Umgangs mit Mädchen und Jungen*. Darmstadt: Wissenschaftliche Buchgesellschaft.

Feingold A. (1994). Gender differences in personality: a meta-analysis. *Psychological Bulletin*, 116(3), 429-56.

Fiedler, P. (2007). *Persönlichkeitsstörungen* (5. Aufl.). Weinheim: Beltz PVU.

First, M. B., Spitzer, R. L., Gibbon, M. et al. (1995). The Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-III-R Personality Disorders (SCID-II). Part II: Multi-site Test-retest Reliability Study. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 9(2), 92-104.

Foa, E. B., Riggs, D. S., Dancu, C. V., Rothbaum, B.O. (1993). Reliability and validity of a brief instrument for assessing posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 6(4), 459-473.

Ford, M. R. & Widiger, T. A. (1989). Sex bias in the diagnosis of histrionic and antisocial personality disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 57, 301-305.

Foulds, G. A. (1967). Some differences between neurotics and character disorders. *British Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, 6(1), 52-59.

Frances, A. (1993). Dimensional diagnosis of personality - not whether, but when and which. *Psychological Inquiry*, 4, 103-124.

Franke, G. H. (1995). *Die Symptom-Checkliste von Derogatis – Deutsche Version*. Göttingen: Beltz Test Gesellschaft.

Franke, A. (2001). *Alkohol- und Medikamentenabhängigkeit bei Frauen*. Juventa, München.

Franks, V., & Rothblum, E. D. (1983). *The stereotyping of women: Its effects on mental health*. New York: Springer.

Freyberger, H. J., Spitzer, C., Stieglitz, R. D. (1998). Fragebogen zu dissoziativen Symptomen (FDS). *Psychotherapie and Psychology*, 48, 223-229.

Fydrich T., Renneberg, B., Schmitz, B. & Wittchen, H. U. (1997). *Strukturiertes Klinisches Interview für DSM-IV, Achse II: Persönlichkeitsstörungen*. Göttingen: Hogrefe.

Fyer, M. R., Frances, A. J., Sullivan, T., Hurt, S.W. & Clarkin, J. (1988). Comorbidity of borderline personality disorder. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 45, 348-352.

Gastpar, M. & Krug, S. (2007). Suchterkrankungen. In A. Rohde & A. Marneros (Hrsg), *Geschlechtsspezifische Psychiatrie und Psychotherapie* (S. 35-49). Stuttgart: Kohlhammer Verlag.

Geary, D. C. (1999). Evolution and developmental sex differences. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 8, 115-120.

Gorman, J. M., Kent, J. M., Sullivan & G. M., Coplan, J. D. (2000). Neuroanatomical hypothesis of panic disorder, revised. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 157(4), 493-505.

Grabhorn, R., Köpp, W., Gitzinger, I., von Wietersheim, J. & Kaufhold, J. (2003). Differences between female and male patients with eating disorders - results of a multicenter study on eating disorders. *Psychotherapie, Psychosomatik, Medizinische Psychologie*, 53, 15-22.

Grant, B. F., Chou, S. P., Goldstein, R.B. et al. (2008). Prevalence, correlates, disability, and comorbidity of DSM-IV borderline personality disorder: results from the Wave 2 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions. *The Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*,

698, 533-545.

Grilo, C. M. (2002). Are there gender differences in DSM-IV personality disorders? *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 43(6), 427-430.

Grilo, C. M., Becker, D. F., Fehon, D. C., Walker, M. L., Edell, W. S. & McGlashan, T. H. (1996). Gender differences in personality disorders in psychiatrically hospitalized adolescents. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 153, 1089-1091.

Grilo, C. M., Sanislow, C. A., Gunderson, J. G. et al. (2004). Two-year stability and change of schizotypal, borderline, avoidant, and obsessive-compulsive personality disorders. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 72(5), 767-775.

Grinker, R. R., Werble & B, Drye R. C. (1968). *The Borderline Syndrome*. New York: Basic Books.

Gunderson, J. G. (1994). Building structure for the borderline construct. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica. Supplementum*, 379, 12-18.

Gunderson, J. G., Daversa, M. T., Grilo, C. M. et al. (2006). Predictors of 2-Year Outcome for Patients with Borderline Personality Disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 163, 822-826.

Gunderson, J. G., Frank, A. F., Ronningstam, E. F., Wachter, S., Lynch, V. J., Wolf, P. J. (1989). Early discontinuance of borderline patients from psychotherapy. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Diseases*, 177 (1), 38-42.

Gunderson, J. G. & Kolb, J. E. (1978). Discriminating features of borderline patients. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 135(7), 792-6.

Gunderson, J. G. & Phillips, K. A. (1991). A current view of the interface between borderline personality disorder and depression. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148(8), 967-975.

Gunderson, J. G. & Zanarini, M. C. (1987). Current overview of the borderline diagnosis. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 48; Suppl.: 5-14.

Gur, R. E. & Gur, R. C. (1990). Gender differences in regional cerebral blood flow. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 16, 247-254.

Hampel, R. & Selg, H. (1975). *Der Freiburger Aggressionsfragebogen (FAF)*. Göttingen: Hogrefe.

Harvey, J. A. & Robinson, J. D. (2003). Eating disorders in men: Current considerations. *Journal of Clinical Psychology in Medical settings*, 19(4), 297-306.

Hautzinger, M., Bailer, M., Worall, H., Keller, F. (1994). *Beck-Depressions-Inventar (BDI)*. Bearbeitung der deutschen Ausgabe. Testhandbuch. Bern: Huber.

Hautzinger, M., Keller, F., Kühner, C. et al. (2006) *Das Beck Depressionsinventar II. Deutsche Bearbeitung und Handbuch zum BDI II*. Frankfurt a. M.: Harcourt Test Services.

Heinssen, R. K. & McGalshan, T. H. (1988). Predicting hospital discharge status for patients with schizophrenia, schizoaffective disorder, borderline personality disorder, and unipolar affective disorder. *Archive of General Psychiatry*, 45(4): 353-60.

Henry, K. A. & Cohen, C. I. (1983). The role of labelling processes in diagnosing borderline personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 140, 1527-1529.

Herman, J. L., Perry, J. C & Kolk, B. A. (1989). Childhood trauma in BPD. *American Journal for Psychiatry*, 196, 490-495.

Herpertz, S. C., Dietrich T. M., Wenning, B. et al. (2001). Evidence of abnormal amygdala functioning in borderline personality disorder: a functional MRI study. *Biological Psychiatry*, 50, 292-298.

Herpertz, S. C., Habermeyer, E. & Habermeyer, V. (2007). Persönlichkeitsstörungen. In A. Rohde & A. Marneros (Hrsg), *Geschlechtsspezifische Psychiatrie und Psychotherapie* (S. 213-224). Stuttgart: Kohlhammer Verlag.

Heuser, I., Gotthardt, U., Schweiger, U. et al. (1994). Age-associated changes of pituitary-adrenocortical hormone regulation in humans: Importance of gender. *Neurobiology of Aging*, 15(2), 227-231.

Hochschild, A. (1989). *The second shift*. New York: Avon Books.

Huprich, S. K. (2003). Evaluating NEO Personality Inventory-Revised profiles in veterans with personality disorders. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 17(1): 33-44.

Ihle, W. & Esser, G. (2002). Epidemiologie psychischer Störungen im Kindes- und Jugendalter. *Psychologische Rundschau*, 53, 159-169.

Ingenhoven, T., Lafay, P., Rinne, T., Passchier, J. & Duivenvoorden, H. (2009). Effectiveness of pharmacotherapy for severe personality disorders: meta-analyses of randomized controlled trials. *The Journal of clinical psychiatry*, 71(1):14-25.

Jackson, H. J., Whiteside, H. L., Bates, G. W., Bell, R., Rudd, R. P. & Edwards, J. (1991). Diagnosing personality disorders in psychiatric inpatients. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 83, 206-213.

Jacobi, C, Thiel, A., Paul, T. (2000). *Kognitive Verhaltenstherapie bei Anorexia und Bulimia nervosa*. Weinheim: PVU.

Jang, K. L., McCrae, R. R., Angleitner, A., Riemann, R. & Livesley, W. J. (1998). Heritability of facet-level traits in a cross-cultural tin sample: support for a hierarchical model of personality. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 74, 1556-1565.

Jason, J., Williams, S. L., Burton, A. & Rochat, R., (1982). Epidemiologic differences between sexual and physical abuse. *Journal of the American Medical Association*. 247, 3344–3348.

Jerschke, S., Meixner, K., Richter, H. & Bohus, M. (1998). Zur Behandlungsgeschichte und Versorgungssituation von Patientinnen mit Borderline-Persönlichkeitsstörung in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland. *Fortschritte der Neurologie-Psychiatrie*, 66 (12), 545-552.

Ji, W. U., Hu, Y. H., Huang, Y. Q. et al. (2006). A twin study of personality disorder heritability. *Zhonghua Liu Xing Bing Xue Za Zhi*, 27(2), 137-41.

Johansen, M., Karterud, S., Pedersen, G., Gude, T. & Falkum, E. (2004). An investigation of the prototype validity of the borderline DSM-IV construct. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 109(4), 298-298.

Johnson, D. M., Shea, M. T., Yen, S., Battle, C. L., Zlotnick, C., Sanislow, C.A. (2003). Gender differences in borderline personality disorder: findings from the Collaborative Longitudinal Personality Disorder Study. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 44, 284–292.

Johnson, D. M., Shea, M. T., Yen, S. et al. (2003). Gender differences in Borderline Personality Disorder: Findings from the Collaborative Longitudinal Personality Disorder Study. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 44(4), 284-292.

Kapfhammer, H. P. (2007). Somatoforme Störungen. In A. Rohde & A. Marneros (Hrsg), *Geschlechtsspezifische Psychiatrie und Psychotherapie* (S. 178-183). Stuttgart: Kohlhammer Verlag.

Kaplan, M. (1983). A woman`s view of DSM-III. *American Psychologist*, 38, 768-792.

Kendler, K. S., Aggen, S. H., Czajkowski, N., et al. (2009). The structure of genetic and environmental risk factors for DSM-IV personality disorders: a multivariate twin study. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 65(12), 1438-1446.

Kendler, K. S., Walters, E. E., Neale, M. C., Kessler, R.C., Heath, A. C. & Eaves, L. J. (1995). The structure of the genetic and environmental risk factors for six major psychiatric disorders in women. Phobia, generalized anxiety disorder, panic disorder, bulimia, major depression, and alcoholism. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 52(5), 374-383.

Kernberg, O. F. (1975). *Borderline-Störungen und pathologischer Narzissmus*. Berlin: Suhrkamp Verlag.

Kernberg OF, Selzer MA, Koenigsberg HW, Carr AC, Appelbaum AH (1989). *Psychodynamic Psychotherapy of Borderline Patients*. New York: Basic Books. (Deutsch: *Psychodynamische Therapie bei Borderline-Patienten*. Bern: Hans Huber; 1993.)

Kersting, A. (2007). Essstörungen. In A. Rohde & A. Marneros (Hrsg), *Geschlechtsspezifische Psychiatrie und Psychotherapie* (S. 178-183). Stuttgart: Kohlhammer Verlag.

Kessler, R. C. (2000). Gender differences in the prevalence and correlates of mood disorders in the general population. In: Steiner, M., Yonkers, K. A. & Eriksson, E. (Eds.): *Mood disorders in women*. London: Martin Dunitz. 15-34.

Kessler, R. C., McGonagle, K. A., Zhao, S. et al. (1994). Lifetime and 12-month prevalence of DSM-III-R psychiatric disorders in the United Survey. Results from the National Comorbidity Survey. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 51, 8-19.

Kessler, R. C., Stein, M. B. & Berglund, P. (1998). Social phobia subtypes in the National Comorbidity survey. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 51, 13-619.

Kind, J. (2000). *Suizidal: die Psychoökonomie einer Suche* (2.Aufl.). Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht.

Kling, K. C., Hyde, J. S., Showers, C. J., & Buswell, B. N. (1999). Gender differences in self-esteem: A meta-analysis. *Psychological Bulletin*, 125, 470-500.

Koenigsberg, H. W., Harvey, P. D., Mitropoulou, V. et al. (2002). Characterizing affective instability in borderline personality disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 159(5), 748-8.

Koons, C. R., Robins, C. J., Tweed, J. L. (2001). Efficacy of dialectical behavior therapy in women veterans with borderline personality disorder. *Behavioral Therapy*, 32(2), 371-90.

Kraus, L. & Bauernfeind, R. (1998). Die Prävalenzstudie des IFT. *Sucht*, 44 (1).

Kroenke, K. & Price, R. L. (1998). Symptoms in the community: Prevalence, classification, and psychiatric comorbidity. *Archives of Internal Medicine*, 153, 2474-2480.

Krueger, R. F., (1999). The structure of common mental disorders. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 56, 921-926.

Ladwig, K. K., Marten-Mittag, B., Erazo, N. & Gündel, H. (2001). Identifying somatization disorder in a population-based health examination survey. *Psychosomatics*, 42, 511-578.

Lakota, G. N. & Barkov, N. K. (1980). The role of testosterone in the development of experimental alcoholism. *Bulletin on Narcotics*, 32, 41-48.

Laux, L., Glanzmann, P., Schaffner, P. & Spielberger, C. D. (1981). *Das State-Trait-Angstinventar. Theoretische Grundlagen und Handanweisung*. Weinheim: Beltz Test GmbH.

Lenzenweger, M. F., Lane, M. C., Loranger, A. W. & Kessler, R. C. (2007): DSM-IV personality disorders in the National Comorbidity Survey Replication. *Biological Psychiatry*, 15, 62(6), 533-564.

Lieb, K., Völlm, B., Rücker, G., Timmer, A., & Stoffers, J. M. (2010). Pharmacotherapy for borderline personality disorder: Cochrane systematic review of randomized trials. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 196, 4-12.

Lieb, K., Zanarini, M. C., Schmahl, C., Linehan, M. M. & Bohus, M. (2004): Borderline personality disorder. *Lancet*, 364, 453-461.

Linehan, M. M. (1993). *Cognitive-behavioral treatment of borderline personality disorder*. New York: Guilford Press.

Linehan, M. M., Armstrong, H. E., Suarez, A., Allmon, D. & Heard, H. L. (1991). Cognitive-Behavioral Treatment of Chronically Parasuicidal Borderline-Patients. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 48, 1060-4.

Linehan, M. M., Dimeff, L. A., Reynolds, S. K. et al. (2002). Dialectical behaviour therapy versus comprehensive validation therapy plus 12-step for the treatment of opioid dependent women meeting criteria for borderline personality disorder. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 67, 13-26.

Linehan, M. M., Heard, H. L., Armstrong, H. E (1993). Naturalistic Follow-up of a Behavioral Treatment for Chronically Parasuicidal Borderline Patients. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 50 (12), 971-4.

Linehan, M. M., Schmidt, H., Dimeff, L. A., Craft, J. C., Kanter, J., Comtois, K. A. (1999). Dialectical behavior therapy for patients with borderline personality disorder and drug-dependence. *American Journal on Addictions*, 8, 279-92.

Links, P. S., Heslegrave, R. J., Mitton, J. E., Van Reekum, R. & Patrick, J. (1995). Borderline psychopathology and recurrences of clinical disorders. *Journal of Nervous Mental Disease*, 183(9), 582-586.

Livesley, W. J. (1986). Trait and behavioural prototypes of personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 143, 728-732.

Livesley, W. J. (1987). A systematic approach to the delineation of personality disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 144, 772-777.

Livesley, W. J. (1990). *Dimensional Assessment of Personality Pathology - Basic Questionnaire*. Unpublished manuscript. Vancouver: University of British Columbia.

Livesley, W. J. (1998). Suggestions for a frame-work for an empirically based classification of personality disorders. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 43, 137-147.

Livesley, W. J. (2001). Commentary on reconceptualizing personality disorder categories using trait dimensions. *Journal of Personality*, 69(2), 277-286.

Livesley, W. J. (2003). Diagnostic dilemmas in the classification of personality disorder. In: K. A. Phillips, M. B. First & H. A. Pincus (Eds.), *Advancing the DSM: Dilemmas in psychiatric diagnosis*. Washington, D.C.: American Psychiatric Association, 153-181.

Livesley, W. J. (2005). Behavioral and molecular genetic contributions to a dimensional classification of personality disorder. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 19(2), 131-155.

Livesley, W. J., Jackson, D. N. & Schroeder, M. L. (1989). A study of the factorial structure of personality pathology. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 3(4), 292-306.

Livesley, W. J., Jackson, D. N. & Schroeder, M. L. (1992). Factorial structure of traits delineating personality disorders in clinical and general population samples. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 101(3), 432-440.

Livesley, W. J. & Jackson, D. N. (2001). *Manual for the dimensional assessment of personality pathology*. Port Huron: Sigma Press.

Livesley, W. J., Jang, K. L. & Vernon, P. A. (1998). Phenotypic and genetic structure of traits delineating personality disorder. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 55, 941–948.

Livesley, W. J. & Jang, K. L. (2008). The behavioral genetics of personality disorder. *Annual Review Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 4, 247-274.

Livesley, W. J., Schroeder, M. L., Jackson, D. N. & Lang, K. L. (1994). Categorical distinctions in the study of personality disorder: Implications for classification. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 103, 6-17.

Lucas, P. B., Gardner, D. L., Cowdry, R. W. & Pickar, D. (1989). Cerebral structure in borderline personality disorder. *Psychiatry Research*, 27, 111-115.

Lyoo, I. K. (1998). A brain MRI study in subjects with borderline personality disorder. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 50, 235-243.

Maccoby, E. E. & Jacklin, C. N. (1974). *The Psychology of Sex Differences*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

Mahler, M., Pine, F. & Bergman, A. (1975). *The psychological birth of the human infant*. New York: Basic Books.

Maier, W., Lichtermann, D., Klinger, T., Heun, R. & Hallmayer, T. (1992). Prevalences of

personality disorders (DSM-III-R) in the community. *American Journal of Personality Disorders*, 6, 187-196.

Mann, K. & Ackermann, K. (2000). Geschlechtsspezifische Unterschiede bei Frauen und Männern. In: F. Stetter (Hrsg): *Suchttherapie an der Schwelle der Jahrtausendwende*. Geesthacht: Neuland.

Markovitz, P. J., Calabrese, J. R., Schulz, S. C. & Meltzer, H. Y. (1991). Fluoxetine in the treatment of borderline and schizotypal personality disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148(8), 1064-1067.

Marneros, A. (2007). Affektive Störungen. In: A. Rohde & A. Marneros (Hrsg), *Geschlechtsspezifische Psychiatrie und Psychotherapie* (S. 84-93). Stuttgart: Kohlhammer.

Marneros, A., Ullrich, S. & Rössner, D. (2002). *Angeklagte Straftäter. Das Dilemma der Begutachtung*. Nomos: Baden-Baden.

Masterson, J. F. (1976). *Treatment of the borderline adult*. New York: Brunner / Mazel.

McBride, P. A., Tierney, H., DeMeo, M., Jaw-Sy, C & Mann, J. J. (1989). Effects of age and gender on CNS serotonergic responsivity in normal adults. *Biological Psychiatry*, 27(10), 1143-1155.

McCormick, B., Blum, N., Hansel, R. et al. (2007). Relationship of sex to symptom severity, psychiatric comorbidity, and health care utilization in 163 subjects with borderline personality disorder. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 48, 406-412.

McCrae, R. R. & Costa, P.T. (1997). Personality trait structure as a human universal. *American Psychologist*, 52(5): 509-16.

McCrae, R. R. & Costa, P. T. (1999). A five-factory theory of personality. In L.A. Pervin & O.P. John (Eds.), *Handbook of personality. Theory and research* (pp. 139-153). New York/London: Guilford Press.

McGlashan, T. H., Grilo, C. M., Skodol, A. E. et al. (2000). The collaborative longitudinal personality disorders study: Baseline as I/II and II/II diagnostic co-occurrence. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 102(4), 256-264.

Miller, J. B. (1976). *Toward a new Psychology of women*. Boston: Beacon Press.

Morey, L. C., Gunderson, J., Quigley, B.D., Lyons, M. (2000). Dimensions and categories: The “big five” factors and the DSM personality disorders. *Assessment* 7, 203-216.

Möller-Leimkühler, (2000). Geschlechtsspezifisches Hilfesuchverhalten. *Fortschritte der Neurologie - Psychiatrie*, 68, 498-495.

Mulder, R. T. & Joyce, P. R. (1997). Temperament and the structure of personality disorder symptoms. *Psychological Medicine*, 27(1), 99-106.

Nestadt, G., Romanoski, A. J., Chahal, R., et al. (1990). An epidemiological study of histrionic personality disorder. *Psychological Medicine*, 20, 413-422.

Munsch, S. (2003). *Binge Eating. Kognitive Verhaltenstherapie bei Essanfällen*. Weinheim: Beltz.

Mustard, C. A., Kaufert, P., Kozyrskyj, A. & Mayer, T. (1998). Sex differences in the use of health care services. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 338, 1678-1683.

New, A. S., Triebwasser, J. & Charney, D. S. (2008). The case for shifting borderline personality disorder to Axis I. *Biological Psychiatry*, 64, 653-59.

Nolen-Hoeksema, S. (1987). Sex differences in unipolar depression: evidence and theory. *Psychological Bulletin*, 101(2), 259-282.

Nose, M., Cipriani, A., Biancosino, B., Grassi, L. & Barbui, C. (2006). Efficacy of pharmacotherapy against core traits of borderline personality disorder: meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials. *International Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 21(6), 345-353.

O'Connor, B. P. (2002). The search for dimensional structure differences between normality and abnormality: a statistical review of published data on personality and psychopathology. *Journal of Personality & Social Psychology*, 83, 962-982.

Ogata, S. N., Silk, K. R., Goodrich, S., Lohr, N. E., Westen, D. & Hill, E. M. (1990). Child sexual and physical abuse in adult patients with BPD. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 147, 1008-1013.

Ogawa, J. R., Sroufe, L. A., Weinfield, N. S., Carlson, E. A. & Egeland, B. (1997). Development and the fragmented self: longitudinal study of dissociative symptomatology in a non-clinical sample. *Development and Psychopathology*, 9(4), 855-879.

Oldham, J. M. & Skodol, A. E. (2000). Charting the future of axis II. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 14(1), 17-29.

Oldham, J. M., Skodol, A. E., Kellman, H. D. et al., (1995). Comorbidity of axis I and axis II disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 152(4), 571-578.

Ostendorf, F. & Angleitner, A. (2004). NEO-Persönlichkeitsinventar nach Costa und McCrae: Revidierte Fassung (NEO-PI-R). *Zeitschrift für Klinische Psychologie und Psychotherapie*, 33, 237-239.

Paris, J. (2003). Personality disorders over time: precursors, course and outcome. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 17(6), 179-488.

Paris, J. (2007). The nature of Borderline Personality Disorder: Multiple dimensions, multiple symptoms, but one category. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 21, 457-473.

Paris, J., Brown, R., Nowlis, D. (1987). Long-term follow-up of borderline-patients in a general hospital. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 28(6), 530-535.

Paris, J., Zweig-Frank, H. & Guzder, J. (1994). Risk Factors for borderline personality disorders in male outpatients. *Journal of Nervous Mental Disease*, 182(7), 375-380.

Paris, J. & Zweig-Frank, H. (1997). Dissociation in patients with borderline personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 154*(1), 137-138.

Patton, J. M., Stanford, M. S. & Barratt, E. S. (1995). Factor Structure of the Barratt Impulsiveness Scale. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 51*, 768-774.

Paul, T., Costa, Jr., Terracciano, A., Robert R. & McCrae R. R. (2001). Gender differences in personality traits across cultures: Robust and surprising findings. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 81*(2), 322-331.

Perry, J. C. & Cooper, S. H. (1985). Psychodynamics, symptoms, and outcome in borderline and antisocial personality disorder and type II affective disorder. In T. Mc Glashan (Ed.), *The borderline: Current empirical research* (pp. 19-42). Washington DC: American Psychiatric Press.

Philipsen, A., Limberger, M. F., Lieb, K. et al. (2008). Attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder as a potentially aggravating factor in borderline personality disorder. *The British Journal of Psychiatry, 192*(2), 118-23.

Pollock, V. E., Briere, J., Schneider, L., Knop, J., Mednick, S. A. & Goodwin, D. W. (1990). Childhood antecedents of antisocial behavior: parental alcoholism and physical abusiveness *American Journal of Psychiatry, 147*, 1290-1293.

Pukrop, R, Gentil, I., Steinbring, I. & Steinmeyer, E. (2001). Factorial structure of the German version of the dimensional assessment of personality pathology-basic questionnaire in clinical and nonclinical samples. *Journal of Personality Disorders, 15*(5), 450-456.

Pukrop, R. (2002). Dimensional personality profiles of Borderline Personality Disorder in comparison with other personality disorders and healthy controls. *Journal of Personality Disorders, 16*, 135-147.

Pukrop, R. (2003). Dimensionale Diagnostik von Persönlichkeitsstörungen anhand des “Dimensional Assessment of Personality Pathology (DAPP).” Unveröffentlichte Dissertation. Universität zu Köln.

Pukrop R., Gentil, I., Steinbring, I. & Steinmeyer, E. (2001). Factorial structure of the german version of the dimensional assessment of personality pathology-basic questionnaire in clinical and nonclinical samples. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 15, 450-456.

Pukrop, R., Herpertz, S., Sass, H. & Steinmeyer, E. M. (1998). Special feature: personality and personality disorders. A facet theoretical analysis of the similarity relationships. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 12(3), 226-246.

Putnam, F. W. (1995). Traumatic stress and pathological dissociation. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 771, 708-15.

Rabe-Kleberg, U. (1999). Vom Risiko, ein Junge zu sein – oder “Männer werden als Kind auf Mann geeicht”. In G. Opp, M. Fingerle & A. Freytag (Hrsg.), *Was Kinder stärkt. Erziehung zwischen Risiko und Resilienz* (S. 277-286). München: Ernst Reinhardt Verlag.

Rasgon, N. L., McGuire, M. T. & Troisi, A. (2000). Evolutionary concepts of gender differences in depressive disorders. In M. Steiner, K. A. Yonkers & E. Ericson (Eds.). *Mood disorders in women* (pp. 151-168). London: Martin Dunitz.

Riecher-Rössler, A. (1995). Epidemiologie psychischer Störungen bei Frauen. In A. Riecher-Rössler und J. Blitzer (Hrsg.), *Frauengesundheit* (S. 21-29). München: Urban Fischer.

Rief, W., Hessel, A. & Brähler, E. (2001). Somatization symptoms and hypochondriacal features in the general population. *Psychosomatic medicine*, 63, 595-602.

Ruiz, M. A., Pincus, A. L. & Schinka, J. A. (2008). Externalizing pathology and the five-factor model: a meta-analysis of personality traits associated with antisocial personality disorder, substance use disorder, and their co-occurrence. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 22, 365-88.

Riso, L. P., Klein, D. N., Anderson, R. L. & Ouimette, P. C. (2000). A family study of outpatients with borderline personality disorder and no history of mood disorder. *Journal of*

Personality Disorders, 14(3), 208-17.

Rohde, A. & Marneros, A. (2007). *Geschlechtsspezifische Psychiatrie und Psychotherapie*. Stuttgart: Kohlhammer.

Ross, C. E. & Van Willigen, M. (1996). Leader, parenthood and anger. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 58, 572-584.

Rüsch, N., Schiel, S., Corrigan, P. W., Leihener, F., Jacob, G. A., Olschewski, M., Lieb, K. & Bohus, M (2008). Predictors of dropout from inpatient dialectical behavior therapy among women with borderline personality disorder. *Journal of Behavioral Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 39 (4), 497-503.

Ruocco, A. C. (2005). Re-evaluating the distinction between Axis I and Axis II disorders: the case of borderline personality disorder. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 61(12), 1509-1523.

Samuels, J., Eaton, W. W., Bienvenu, O. J., Brown, C. H., Copsta, P. T.. & Nestadt, G. (2002). Prevalence and correlates of personality disorders in a community sample. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 180: 536-42.

Samuels, J. F., Nestadt, G., Romanoski, A. J., Folstein, M. F. & Mc Hugh, P. R. (1994). DSM-III personality disorders in the community. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 151, 1055-1062.

Sanislow, C. A., Grilo, C. M. & McGlashan, T.H. (2002). Factor analysis of the DSM-III-R borderline personality disorder criteria in psychiatric inpatients. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 157(10), 1629-1633.

Saß, H., Wittchen, H. & Zaudig, M. (1996). *Diagnostisches und Statistisches Manual Psychischer Störungen DSM-IV*. Göttingen: Hogrefe.

Schmahl, C. G., McGlashan, T. H. & Bremner, J. D.. (2002). Neurobiological correlates of borderline personality disorder. *Psychopharmacology Bulletin*, 36(2), 69-87.

Scherwitz, L., Perkins, L., Chesney, M. & Hughes, G. (1991). Cook-Medley Hostility Scale and subsets: Relationship to demographic and psychosocial characteristics in young adults in the CARDIA study. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 53, 36-49.

Schwenkmezger, P., Hodapp, V. & Spielberger, C. D. (1992). *Das State-Trait-Ärgerausdrucksinventar (STAXI)*. Bern: Huber.

Shearer, S. L., Peters, C. P., Quaytman, M. S. & Ugden, R. L. (1990). Frequency and correlates of childhood sexual abuse histories in adult female borderline patients. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 147, 214-216.

Sheehan, D. V., Leclerbier, Y., Sheehan, K. H. et al. (1998). The Mini-International Neuropsychiatric Interview (M.I.N.I.): the development and validation of a structured diagnostic psychiatric interview for DSM-IV and ICD-10. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 59, 22-33.

Shrier, D. K. (2003). Psychosocial aspects of women's lives: work, family, and life cycle issues. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 26(3), 741-57.

Silk, K. R., Lee, S., Hill, E. M. & Lohr, N. E. (1995). Borderline personality disorder symptoms and severity of sexual abuse. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 152(7), 1059-1064.

Silverman, J. M., Pinkham, L., Horvath, T. B. et al. (1991). Affective and impulsive personality disorder traits in the relatives of patients with borderline personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148(10), 1378-1385.

Silverstein, B. (1999). Gender differences in the prevalence of clinical depression: The role played by depression associated with somatic symptoms. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 156, 480-482.

Simeon, D., Nelson, D., Elias, R., Greenberg, J. & Hollander E. (2003). Relationship of personality to dissociation and childhood trauma in borderline personality disorder. *CNS Spectrums*, 8(10), 755-762.

Simmons, D. (1992). Gender Issues and Borderline Personality Disorder: Why do females dominate the diagnosis? *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 4, 219-223.

Singerhoff, L. (2002). *Frauen und Sucht*. Weinheim: Beltz.

Sipos, V., Peters, A. & Schweiger, U. (2003). *Psychologische Therapie von Essstörungen*. Stuttgart, New York: Thieme.

Skodol, A. E., Bender, D. S., McGlashan, T. H., Gunderson, J. G. & Zanarini, M. C. (2003). Gender differences in borderline personality disorder: findings from the Collaborative Longitudinal Personality Disorder Study. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 44, 284-292.

Skodol, A. E. & Bender, D. S. (2004). Why are women diagnosed borderline more than men? *Psychiatric Quarterly*, 74(4): 349-360.

Skodol, A. E. & Bender, D. S. (2009). The future of personality disorders in DSM-V? *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 166(4), 388-391.

Skodol, A. E., Buckley, P. & Charles, E. (1983). Is there a characteristic pattern to the treatment history of clinic outpatients with borderline personality? *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 171(7):405-10.

Skodol, A. E., Gunderson, J. G., Pfohl, B., Widiger, T. A., Livesley, W. J. & Siever, L. J. (2002). The borderline diagnosis I: psychopathology, comorbidity, and personality structure. *Biological Psychiatry*, 51(12), 936-50.

Skodol, A. E., Oldham, J. M., Bender, D.S. et al. (2005). Dimensional representations of DSM-IV personality disorders: relationship to functional impairment. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 162(10), 1919-1925.

Schulz, S. C., Koller, M. M., Kishore, P. R., Hamer, R. M., Gehl, J. J. & Friedel, R.O. (1983). Ventricular enlargement in teenage patients with schizophrenia spectrum disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 140, 1592-1595.

Soldz, S., Budmann, S., Demby, A. & Merry, J. (1993). Representation of personality disorders in circumplex and five-factor space: explorations with a clinical sample. *Psychological Assessment*, 5, 41-52.

Spielberger, C. D. (1988). *Manual for the State-Trait Anger Expression Inventory*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.

Spielberger, C. D., Gorsuch, R. L. & Lushene, R. E. (1970). *Manual for the State-Trait Anxiety Inventory*. Palo Alto, Ca.: Consulting Psychologists Press.

Spitzer, R. L., Endicott, J. & Gibbon, M. (1979). Crossing the border into borderline personality and borderline schizophrenia. The development of criteria. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 36(1), 17-24.

Snyder, S., Pitts, W. M. Jr & Gustin, Q. (1983). CT scans of patients with borderline personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 140(2), 272.

Soloff, P. H., Lis, J. A., Kelly, T., Cornelius, J. & Ulrich, R. (1994). Risk factors for suicidal behavior in borderline personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 151(9), 1316-1323.

Soloff, P. H., Meltzer, C. C., Greer, P. J. & Kelly, T. M. (2000). A fenfluramine-activated FDG-PET study of borderline personality disorder. *Biological Psychiatry*, 47, 540-547.

Spitzer, R.L., Endicott, J., Gibbon, M. (1979). Crossing the border into borderline personality and borderline schizophrenia: The development of criteria. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 36 (1), 17-24.

Steinbring, I. C. (2008). Psychometrische und Neurokognitive Validierung dimensionaler Diagnoseinstrumente im Hinblick auf die Erfassung der Borderline-Persönlichkeitsstörung. Dissertation. Universität zu Köln.

Steinhausen, H. C. (2006). *Psychische Störungen bei Kindern und Jugendlichen. Lehrbuch der Kinder- und Jugendpsychiatrie und -psychotherapie* (6.Aufl.). München: Elsevier GmbH.

Steinmeyer, E. M., Klosterkötter, J., Möller, H. J. et al. (2002). Personality and personality disorders I. Universality and sensitivity of dimensional personality models as diagnostic systems for personality disorders. *Fortschritte der Neurologie-Psychiatrie*, 70(12), 630-640.

Steinmeyer, E. M., Klosterkötter, J., Möller, H. J., Sass, H., Herpertz, S., Czernik, A., et al. (2002). Personality and personality disorders I. Universality and sensitivity of dimensional personality models as diagnostic systems for personality disorders. *Fortschritte der Neurologie, Psychiatrie, und ihrer Grenzgebiete*, 70, 630-640.

Steinmeyer, F. M., Pukrop, R., Herpertz, S. & Saß, H. (1994). Facettentheoretische Konstruktvalidierung von NEO-FFI und SFT. In: H. J. Möller, R. Engel & R. Hoff (Hrsg.), *Befunderhebung in der Psychiatrie*. Berlin: Springer Verlag.

Stern, A. (1938). Borderline group of neuroses. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 7, 467-489.

Stiglmayr, C. E., Ebner-Priemer, U. W., Bretz, J. et al. (2008). Dissociative symptoms are positively related to stress in borderline personality disorder. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 117(2), 139-147.

Stiglmayr, C. E., Shapiro, D. A., Stieglitz, R. D., Limberger, M. F. & Bohus, M. (2001). Experience of aversive tension and dissociation in female patients with borderline personality disorder - a controlled study. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 35(2), 111-118.

Stone, M. H., Stone, D. K. & Hurt, S. W. (1987). Natural history of borderline patients by intensive hospitalization. *The Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 10(2), 185-206.

Striegel-Moore, R. H., Silberstein, L. R. & Rodin, J. (1986). The prevalence of bulimia among college students. *American Journal of Public Health*, 76, 1135-1137.

Svrakic, D. M., Whitehead, C., Przybeck, T. R. & Cloninger, C. R. (1993) Differential diagnosis of personality disorders by the seven factor model of temperament and character. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 50, 991-999.

Swartz, M. S., Blazer, D., George, L. & Winfield, I. (1990). Estimating the prevalence of borderline personality disorder in the community. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 4, 257-272.

Tadic, A., Wagner, S., Hoch, J. et al. (2009). Gender Differences in Axis I and Axis II Comorbidity in Patients with Borderline Personality Disorders. *Psychopathology*, 42, 257-263.

Terbartz van Elst, L., Thiel, T., Hesslinger, B. et al. (2003). Frontolimbic brain abnormalities in patients with borderline personality disorder. A volumetric MRI Study. *Biological Psychiatry*, 54(2), 163-171.

Tondo, L., Baldessarini, R. J., Hennen, J. & Floris, G. (1998). Lithium maintenance treatment of depression and mania in Bipolar I and Bipolar II disorders. *The American Journal of Psychiatry*, 155, 638-645.

Torgersen, S., Kringlen, E. & Cramer, V. (2001). The prevalence of personality disorders in a community sample. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 58(10), 1-52.

Torgersen, S., Lygren, S., Oien, P. A., Skre, I. et al. (2000). A twin study of personality disorders. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 41(6), 416-425.

Trull, T. J. (1992). DSM-III-R personality disorders and the five-factor mode of personality: An empirical comparison. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 101(3), 553-560.

Trull, T. & Durrett, C. A. (2005). Categorical and dimensional models of personality disorder. *Annual Review of Clinical Psychology*, 1, 355-380.

Trull, T. J., Widiger, T. A., Lynam, D. R. & Costa, P. T. (2003). Borderline personality disorder from the perspective of general personality functioning. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 112(2), 193-202.

Turner, R. M. (2000). Naturalistic evaluation of dialectical behavior therapy-oriented treatment for borderline personality disorder. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 7, 413-9.

Van den Bosch, L. M. C., Verheul, R., Schippers, G. M., van den Brink, W. (2002). Dialectical Behavior Therapy of borderline patients with and without substance use problems: Implementation and long-term effects. *Addictive Behaviors*, 27, 911-23.

Verheul, R., van den Bosch, L. M. C., Koeter, M. W. J., de Ridder, M. A. J. Stijnen, T & van den Brink, W. (2003). Dialectical behavior Therapy for women with borderline personality disorder: 12-month, randomised clinical trial in the Netherlands. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 182, 135-40.

Vogt, I. (2007). Doing Gender: Zum Diskurs um Geschlecht und Sucht. In B. Dollinger & H. Schmidt-Semisch (Hrsg): *Sozialwissenschaftliche Suchtforschung* (S. 235-257). Wiesbaden: VS-Verlag.

Watzke, S., Ullrich, S. & Marneros, A. (2006). Gender- and violence-related prevalence of mental disorders in prisoners. *European Archives of Psychiatry and Clinical Neuroscience*, 256(7), 414-421.

Weinstock, L. S. (1999). Gender differences in the presentation and management of social anxiety disorder. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 60(9), 9-13.

Weiss, M., Zelkowitz, P., Feldman, R. B., Vogel, J., Heyman, M. & Paris, J. (1996). Psychopathology in offspring of mothers with borderline personality disorder: a pilot study. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 41(5), 285-290.

Westen, D., Ludolph, P., Misle, B., Ruffins, S. & Block J (1990). Physical and sexual abuse in adolescent girls with borderline personality disorder. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 60(1), 55-66.

Westen, D. & Shedler, J. (1999). Revising and assessing Axis II, Part I: developing a clinically and empirically valid assessment method. *The American Journal of Psychiatry*, 156(2), 258-272.

Westen, D. & Shedler, J. (2000). A prototype matching approach to diagnosing personality disorders: toward DSM-V. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 14(2), 109-126.

Westen, D., Shedler, J. & Bradley, R. (2006). A Prototype Approach to Personality Disorder Diagnosis, *The American Journal of Psychiatry*, 163, 846-856.

Widiger, T. A. (1993). The DSM-III-R categorical personality disorder diagnoses: a critique and alternative. *Psychological Inquiry*, 4, 75-90.

Widiger, T. A. (1998). Four out of five ain't bad. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 55(10), 865-866.

Widiger, T. A., Livesley, W. J. & Clark, L. A. (2009). An integrative dimensional classification of personality disorder. *Psychological Assessment*, 21(3), 243-55.

Widiger, T.A. & Mullins-Sweatt, S.N. (2005). Categorical and dimensional models of personality disorders. In J. M. Oldham, A. E. Skodol & D. Bender (Eds.), *Textbook of personality disorders* (2nd ed.; pp. 35-53). Washington DC: American Psychiatric Publishing.

Widiger, T. A. & Sanderson, C. (1987). The convergent and discriminant validity of the MCMI as a measure of the DSM-III personality disorders. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 51(2), 228-242.

Widiger, T.A. & Simonsen, E. (2005). Alternative dimensional models of personality disorder: Finding a common ground. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 9, 110-130.

Widiger, T. A. & Trull, T. (1993). Borderline and narcissistic personality disorders. In Sutker, P. & Adams, H. (Eds.), *Comprehensive Textbook of Psychopathology*, (2nd ed.; pp. 371-394). New York: Plenum Press.

Widiger, T.A. & Weissman, M.M. (1991). Epidemiology of borderline personality disorder. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 42(10), 1015-1021.

Wiesbeck, G. A., Weijers, H. G., Wodarz, N., Keller, H. K., Michel, T. M., Herrmann, M. J. & Boening, J. (2004). Serotonin transporter gene polymorphism and personality traits in primary alcohol dependence. *World Journal of Biological Psychiatry*, 5(1), 45-48.

Winstead, B. A., Derlega, V. J., & Unger, R. K. (1999). Sex and gender. In V. J. Derlega, B. A. Winstead, & W. H. Jones (Eds.), *Personality: Contemporary theory and research* (2nd ed.; pp. 257-281). Chicago: Nelson-Hall.

World Health Organization, 1992. *ICD-10 classification of mental and behavioural disorders: Clinical descriptions and diagnostic guidelines*. Bern: Hans Huber Verlag.

Yehuda R. (2002). Post-traumatic stress disorder. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 346(2), 108-114.

Yonkers, K. A., Zlotnick, C., Allsworth, A. B., Warshaw, M. S., Shea, T., & Keller, M. B. (1998). Is the course of panic disorder the same in women and men? *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 155(5), 596-602.

Young, E. A., Haskett, R. F., Pande, A., Weinberg, V. M., Watson, S. J. & Akil, H. (1994). Increased evening activation of the hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis in depressed patients. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 51(9), 701-707.

Young J.E., Klosko J., Weishaar M.E. (2003). *Schema therapy: a practitioners guide*. New York: Guilford Press.

Yunus, M.B. (2002). Gender differences in fibromyalgia and other related syndromes. *Journal of Gender-Specific Medicine*, 5, 42-47.

Zanarini, M. C., Gunderson, J. G., Frankenburg, F. R. & Chauncey, D. L. (1989). The revised diagnostic interview for borderlines: Discriminating BPD from other axis II disorders. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 3, 10–18.

Zanarini, M. C., Gunderson, J. G., Frankenburg, F. R. & Chauncey, D. L. (1990). Discriminating borderline personality disorder from other axis II disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 147(2), 161-167.

Zanarini, M. C., Frankenburg, F. R., Dubo, E. D., Sickel, A. E., Trikha, A., Levin, A. & Reynolds, V. (1998a). Axis I comorbidity of borderline personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 155, 1733-1739.

Zanarini, M. C., Frankenburg, F. R., Vujanovic, A. A., Hennen, J., Reich, D. B. & Silk, K. R. (2004). Axis II comorbidity of borderline personality disorder: Description of 6-year course and prediction to time-to-remission. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 110(6), 416-420.

Zanarini, M. C., Frankenburg, F. R., Hennen, J., Reich D. B. & Silk, K. R. (2006). Prediction of the 10-Year Course of Borderline Personality Disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 163(5), 827-32.

Zanarini, M. C., Frankenburg, F. R., Khera, G. S. & Bleichmar, J. (2001). Treatment histories of borderline inpatients. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 42(2), 144-150.

Zanarini, M. C., Yong, L., Frankenburg, F. R., Hennen, J., Reich, D. B., Marino, M. F., Vujanovic, A. A. (2002). Severity of reported childhood sexual abuse and its relationship to severity of borderline psychopathology and psychosocial impairment among borderline inpatients. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 190(6), 381-387.

Zimmermann, M. & Coryell, W. (1989). DSM-III personality disorder diagnoses in a non-patient sample: Demographic correlates and comorbidity. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 46 (8), 682-689.

Zimmermann, M. & Mattia, J. I. (1999). Differences between clinical and research practices in diagnosing borderline personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 156 (10), 15704.

Zittel Conklin C. & Westen, D. (2005). Borderline personality disorder in clinical practice. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 162(5), 867-875.

Zimmerman, M. & Mattia, J., I. (1999). Axis I diagnostic comorbidity and borderline personality disorder. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 40(4), 245-252.

Zlotnick C., Rothschild, L. & Zimmerman, M. (2002). The role of gender in the clinical presentation of patients with borderline personality disorder. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 16, 277-282.

Zweig-Frank, H. & Paris, J. (1991). Parents' emotional neglect and overprotection according to the recollections of patients with borderline personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148(5), 648-651.

Zweig-Frank, H. & Paris, J. (1995). The five-factor model of personality in borderline and nonborderline personality disorders. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 40, 523-526.

De Zwaan, M. & Friederich, H. C. (2006). Binge Eating Disorder. *Therapeutische Umschau*, 63, 529-533.