

## 6. Literaturverzeichnis

- Acehan, D., Jiang, X., Morgan, D. G., Heuser, J. E., Wang, X. and Akey, C. W. (2002)**  
Three-dimensional structure of the apoptosome: implications for assembly, procaspase-9 binding, and activation. *Mol Cell*, 9: 423-32
- Adams, J. M. and Cory, S. (2001)**  
Life-or-death decisions by the Bcl-2 protein family. *Trends Biochem Sci*, 26: 61-6
- Algeciras-Schimmich, A., Shen, L., Barnhart, B. C., Murmann, A. E., Burkhardt, J. K. and Peter, M. E. (2002)**  
Molecular ordering of initial signaling events of CD95. *Mol Cell Biol*, 22: 207-20
- Andreesen, R., Modolell, M., Weltzien, H. U., Eibl, H., Common, H. H., Lohr, G. W. and Munder, P. G. (1978)**  
Selective destruction of human leukemic cells by alkyl-lysophospholipids. *Cancer Res*, 38: 3894-9
- Antonsson, B., Montessuit, S., Sanchez, B. and Martinou, J. C. (2001)**  
Bax is present as a high molecular weight oligomer/complex in the mitochondrial membrane of apoptotic cells. *J Biol Chem*, 276: 11615-23
- Aragane, Y., Kulms, D., Metze, D., Wilkes, G., Poppelmann, B., Luger, T. A. and Schwarz, T. (1998)**  
Ultraviolet light induces apoptosis via direct activation of CD95 (Fas/APO-1) independently of its ligand CD95L. *J Cell Biol*, 140: 171-82
- Armstrong, J. S. and Jones, D. P. (2002)**  
Glutathione depletion enforces the mitochondrial permeability transition and causes cell death in Bcl-2 overexpressing HL60 cells. *FASEB J*, 16: 1263-5
- Arthur, G. and Bittman, R. (1998)**  
The inhibition of cell signaling pathways by antitumor ether lipids. *Biochim Biophys Acta*, 1390: 85-102
- Ashkenazi, A. (2002)**  
Targeting death and decoy receptors of the tumour-necrosis factor superfamily. *Nat Rev Cancer*. 2: 420-30
- Ashkenazi, A. and Dixit, V. M. (1998)**  
Death receptors: signaling and modulation. *Science*, 281: 1305-8
- Assefa, Z., Garmyn, M., Vantieghem, A., Declercq, W., Vandenabeele, P., Vandenheede, J. R. and Agostinis, P. (2003)**  
Ultraviolet B radiation-induced apoptosis in human keratinocytes: cytosolic activation of procaspase-8 and the role of Bcl-2. *FEBS Lett*, 540: 125-32

**Baburina, I. and Jackowski, S. (1998)**

Apoptosis triggered by 1-O-octadecyl-2-O-methyl-rac-glycero-3-phosphocholine is prevented by increased expression of CTP:phosphocholine cytidylyltransferase. *J Biol Chem*, 273: 2169-73

**Bakovic, M., Waite, K. A. and Vance, D. E. (2000)**

Functional significance of Sp1, Sp2, and Sp3 transcription factors in regulation of the murine CTP:phosphocholine cytidylyltransferase alpha promoter. *J Lipid Res*, 41: 583-94

**Basanez, G., Nechushtan, A., Drozhinin, O., Chanturiya, A., Choe, E., Tutt, S., Wood, K. A., Hsu, Y., Zimmerberg, J. and Youle, R. J. (1999)**

Bax, but not Bcl-xL, decreases the lifetime of planar phospholipid bilayer membranes at subnanomolar concentrations. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A*, 96: 5492-7

**Beach, D. H., Holz, G. G., Jr. and Anekwe, G. E. (1979)**

Lipids of *Leishmania promastigotes*. *J Parasitol*. 65: 201-16

**Beltinger, C., Fulda, S., Kammertoens, T., Meyer, E., Uckert, W. and Debatin, K. M. (1999)**

Herpes simplex virus thymidine kinase/ganciclovir-induced apoptosis involves ligand-independent death receptor aggregation and activation of caspases. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A*, 96: 8699-704

**Berggren, M. I., Gallegos, A., Dressler, L. A., Modest, E. J. and Powis, G. (1993)**

Inhibition of the signalling enzyme phosphatidylinositol-3-kinase by antitumor ether lipid analogues. *Cancer Res*, 53: 4297-302

**Berkovic, D. (1998)**

Cytotoxic etherphospholipid analogues. *Gen Pharmacol*, 31: 511-7

**Berkovic, D., Bensch, M., Bertram, J., Wille, T., Haase, D., Binder, C. and Fler, E. A. (2001)**

Effects of hexadecylphosphocholine on thrombocytopoiesis. *Eur J Cancer*, 37: 503-11

**Berkovic, D., Berkovic, K., Binder, C., Haase, D. and Fler, E. A. (2002)**

Hexadecylphosphocholine does not influence phospholipase D and sphingomyelinase activity in human leukemia cells. *J Exp Ther Oncol*, 2: 213-8

**Berkovic, D., Goeckenjan, M., Luders, S., Hiddemann, W. and Fler, E. A. (1996)**

Hexadecylphosphocholine inhibits phosphatidylinositol and phosphatidylcholine phospholipase C in human leukemia cells. *J Exp Ther Oncol*, 1: 302-11

**Berkovic, D., Luders, S., Goeckenjan, M., Hiddemann, W. and Fler, E. A. (1997)**

Differential regulation of phospholipase A2 in human leukemia cells by the etherphospholipid analogue hexadecylphosphocholine. *Biochem Pharmacol*, 53: 1725-33

**Bezombes, C., Segui, B., Cuvillier, O., Bruno, A. P., Uro-Coste, E., Gouaze, V., Andrieu-Abadie, N., Carpentier, S., Laurent, G., Salvayre, R., Jaffrezou, J. P. and Levade, T. (2001)**

Lysosomal sphingomyelinase is not solicited for apoptosis signaling. *FASEB J*, 15: 297-9

## 6. Literaturverzeichnis

**Birbes, H., El Bawab, S., Hannun, Y. A. and Obeid, L. M. (2001)**

Selective hydrolysis of a mitochondrial pool of sphingomyelin induces apoptosis. *FASEB J*, 15: 2669-79

**Bladergroen, B. A., Geelen, M. J., Reddy, A. C., Declercq, P. E. and Van Golde, L. M. (1998)**

Channelling of intermediates in the biosynthesis of phosphatidylcholine and phosphatidylethanolamine in mammalian cells. *Biochem J*, 334 ( Pt 3): 511-7

**Blagosklonny, M. V. (2000)**

Cell death beyond apoptosis. *Leukemia*, 14: 1502-8

**Blatt, N. B. and Glick, G. D. (2001)**

Signaling pathways and effector mechanisms pre-programmed cell death. *Bioorg Med Chem*, 9: 1371-84

**Blume-Peytavi, U., Geilen, C. C., Sommer, C., Almond-Roesler, B. and Orfanos, C. E. (1997)**

The phospholipid analogue hexadecylphosphocholine (HePC) inhibits proliferation of keloid fibroblasts in vitro and modulates their fibronectin and integrin synthesis. *Arch Dermatol Res*, 289: 164-9

**Boatright, K. M., Renatus, M., Scott, F. L., Sperandio, S., Shin, H., Pedersen, I. M., Ricci, J. E., Edris, W. A., Sutherlin, D. P., Green, D. R. and Salvesen, G. S. (2003)**

A unified model for apical caspase activation. *Mol Cell*, 11: 529-41

**Boesen-de Cock, J. G., Tepper, A. D., de Vries, E., van Blitterswijk, W. J. and Borst, L. (1999)**

Common regulation of apoptosis signaling induced by CD95 and the DNA-damaging stimuli etoposide and gamma-radiation downstream from caspase-8 activation. *J Biol Chem*, 274: 14255-61

**Boggs, K., Rock, C. O. and Jackowski, S. (1998)**

The antiproliferative effect of hexadecylphosphocholine toward HL60 cells is prevented by exogenous lysophosphatidylcholine. *Biochim Biophys Acta*, 1389: 1-12

**Borner, C. (1996)**

Diminished cell proliferation associated with the death-protective activity of Bcl-2. *J Biol Chem*, 271: 12695-8

**Borner, C. (2003)**

The Bcl-2 protein family: sensors and checkpoints for life-or-death decisions. *Mol Immunol*, 39: 615-47

**Borner, C., Olivier, R., Martinou, I., Mattmann, C., Tschopp, J. and Martinou, J. C. (1994)**

Dissection of functional domains in Bcl-2 alpha by site-directed mutagenesis. *Biochem Cell Biol*, 72: 463-9

## 6. Literaturverzeichnis

- Bosse, D. C., Parker, J. T., Vogler, W. R. and Ades, E. W. (1995)**  
Selective inhibition of adhesion molecule expression by edelfosine (ET-18-OCH<sub>3</sub>) on human umbilical vein or microvascular endothelium. *Pathobiology*, 63: 109-14
- Bouillet, P., Metcalf, D., Huang, D. C., Tarlinton, D. M., Kay, T. W., Kontgen, F., Adams, J. M. and Strasser, A. (1999)**  
Proapoptotic Bcl-2 relative Bim required for certain apoptotic responses, leukocyte homeostasis, and to preclude autoimmunity. *Science*, 286: 1735-8
- Boukamp, P., Petrussevska, R. T., Breitkreutz, D., Hornung, J., Markham, A. and Fusenig, N. E. (1988)**  
Normal keratinization in a spontaneously immortalized aneuploid human keratinocyte cell line. *J Cell Biol*, 106: 761-71
- Bredel, W.E. (1994)**  
The effects of membran-active lipids as experimental anti-tumor compounds. *J Lipid Mediators Cell Signaling*, 10: 175-177
- Breiser, A., Kim, D. J., Fleer, E. A., Damenz, W., Drube, A., Berger, M., Nagel, G. A., Eibl, H. and Unger, C. (1987)**  
Distribution and metabolism of hexadecylphosphocholine in mice. *Lipids*, 22: 925-6
- Cerretti, D. P., Kozlosky, C. J., Mosley, B., Nelson, N., Van Ness, K., Greenstreet, T. A., March, C. J., Kronheim, S. R., Druck, T. and Cannizzaro, L. A. (1992)**  
Molecular cloning of the interleukin-1 beta converting enzyme. *Science*, 256: 97-100
- Chang, D. W., Xing, Z., Capacio, V. L., Peter, M. E. and Yang, X. (2003)**  
Interdimer processing mechanism of procaspase-8 activation. *Embo J*, 22: 4132-4142
- Chang, D. W., Xing, Z., Pan, Y., Algeciras-Schimmich, A., Barnhart, B. C., Yaish-Ohad, S., Peter, M. E. and Yang, X. (2002)**  
c-FLIP(L) is a dual function regulator for caspase-8 activation and CD95-mediated apoptosis. *EMBO J*, 21: 3704-14
- Chautan, M., Chazal, G., Cecconi, F., Gruss, P. and Golstein, P. (1999)**  
Interdigital cell death can occur through a necrotic and caspase-independent pathway. *Curr Biol*, 9: 967-70
- Cheng, E. H., Kirsch, D. G., Clem, R. J., Ravi, R., Kastan, M. B., Bedi, A., Ueno, K. and Hardwick, J. M. (1997)**  
Conversion of Bcl-2 to a Bax-like death effector by caspases. *Science*, 278: 1966-8
- Chinnaiyan, A. M., O'Rourke, K., Lane, B. R. and Dixit, V. M. (1997)**  
Interaction of CED-4 with CED-3 and CED-9: a molecular framework for cell death. *Science*, 275: 1122-6
- Chou, J. J., Li, H., Salvesen, G. S., Yuan, J. and Wagner, G. (1999)**  
Solution structure of BID, an intracellular amplifier of apoptotic signaling. *Cell*, 96: 615-24
- Cleary, M. L. (1991)**  
The bcl-2 gene and protein in malignant lymphomas. *Bull Cancer*, 78: 187-93

## 6. Literaturverzeichnis

- Coletti, D., Silvestroni, L., Naro, F., Molinaro, M., Adamo, S. and Palleschi, S. (2000)**  
Vesicle-mediated phosphatidylcholine reapposition to the plasma membrane following hormone-induced phospholipase D activation. *Exp Cell Res*, 256: 94-104
- Conus, S., Kaufmann, T., Fellay, I., Otter, I., Rosse, T. and Borner, C. (2000)**  
Bcl-2 is a monomeric protein: prevention of homodimerization by structural constraints. *EMBO J*, 19: 1534-44
- Cornell, R. B. (1991a)**  
Regulation of CTP:phosphocholine cytidylyltransferase by lipids. 1. Negative surface charge dependence for activation. *Biochemistry*, 30: 5873-80
- Cornell, R. B. (1991b)**  
Regulation of CTP:phosphocholine cytidylyltransferase by lipids. 2. Surface curvature, acyl chain length, and lipid-phase dependence for activation. *Biochemistry*, 30: 5881-8
- Costantini, P., Belzacq, A. S., Vieira, H. L., Larochette, N., de Pablo, M. A., Zamzami, N., Susin, S. A., Brenner, C. and Kroemer, G. (2000)**  
Oxidation of a critical thiol residue of the adenine nucleotide translocator enforces Bcl-2-independent permeability transition pore opening and apoptosis. *Oncogene*, 19: 307-14
- Coulter, C. V., Kelso, G. F., Lin, T. K., Smith, R. A. and Murphy, M. P. (2000)**  
Mitochondrially targeted antioxidants and thiol reagents. *Free Radic Biol Med*, 28: 1547-54
- Cremesti, A., Paris, F., Grassme, H., Holler, N., Tschopp, J., Fuks, Z., Gulbins, E. and Kolesnick, R. (2001)**  
Ceramide enables fas to cap and kill. *J Biol Chem*, 276: 23954-61
- Cremesti, A. E., Goni, F. M. and Kolesnick, R. (2002)**  
Role of sphingomyelinase and ceramide in modulating rafts: do biophysical properties determine biologic outcome? *FEBS Lett*, 531: 47-53
- Cristea, I. M. and Degli Esposti, M. (2004)**  
Membrane lipids and cell death: an overview. *Chem Phys Lipids*, 129: 133-60
- Croft, S. L., Snowdon, D. and Yardley, V. (1996)**  
The activities of four anticancer alkyllysophospholipids against *Leishmania donovani*, *Trypanosoma cruzi* and *Trypanosoma brucei*. *J Antimicrob Chemother*, 38: 1041-7
- Crompton, M., Virji, S., Doyle, V., Johnson, N. and Ward, J. M. (1999)**  
The mitochondrial permeability transition pore. *Biochem Soc Symp*, 66: 167-79
- Crul, M., Rosing, H., de Klerk, G. J., Dubbelman, R., Traiser, M., Reichert, S., Knebel, N. G., Schellens, J. H., Beijnen, J. H. and ten Bokkel Huinink, W. W. (2002)**  
Phase I and pharmacological study of daily oral administration of perifosine (D-21266) in patients with advanced solid tumours. *Eur J Cancer*, 38: 1615-21
- Cui, Z., Houweling, M., Chen, M. H., Record, M., Chap, H., Vance, D. E. and Terce, F. (1996)**  
A genetic defect in phosphatidylcholine biosynthesis triggers apoptosis in Chinese hamster ovary cells. *J Biol Chem*, 271: 14668-71

## 6. Literaturverzeichnis

**Cuvillier, O., Mayhew, E., Janoff, A. S. and Spiegel, S. (1999)**

Liposomal ET-18-OCH(3) induces cytochrome c-mediated apoptosis independently of CD95 (APO-1/Fas) signaling. *Blood*, 94: 3583-92

**Dagan, A., Wang, C., Fibach, E. and Gatt, S. (2003)**

Synthetic, non-natural sphingolipid analogs inhibit the biosynthesis of cellular sphingolipids, elevate ceramide and induce apoptotic cell death. *Biochim Biophys Acta*, 1633: 161-169

**Darzynkiewicz, Z. (1994)**

Simultaneous analysis of cellular RNA and DNA content. *Methods Cell Biol*, 41: 401-20

**Datta, S. R., Dudek, H., Tao, X., Masters, S., Fu, H., Gotoh, Y. and Greenberg, M. E. (1997)**

Akt phosphorylation of BAD couples survival signals to the cell-intrinsic death machinery. *Cell*, 91: 231-41

**Daum, G. and Vance, J. E. (1997)**

Import of lipids into mitochondria. *Prog Lipid Res*, 36: 103-30

**del Peso, L., Gonzalez, V. M., Inohara, N., Ellis, R. E. and Nunez, G. (2000)**

Disruption of the CED-9.CED-4 complex by EGL-1 is a critical step for programmed cell death in *Caenorhabditis elegans*. *J Biol Chem*, 275: 27205-11

**Denecker, G., Vercammen, D., Steemans, M., Vanden Berghe, T., Brouckaert, G., Van Loo, G., Zhivotovsky, B., Fiers, W., Grooten, J., Declercq, W. and Vandenaebelle, P. (2001)**

Death receptor-induced apoptotic and necrotic cell death: differential role of caspases and mitochondria. *Cell Death Differ*, 8: 829-40

**Detmar, M., Geilen, C. C., Wieder, T., Orfanos, C. E. and Reutter, W. (1994)**

Phospholipid analogue hexadecylphosphocholine inhibits proliferation and phosphatidylcholine biosynthesis of human epidermal keratinocytes in vitro. *J Invest Dermatol*, 102: 490-4

**Deuel, H. J. (1951)**

In: *The Lipids, Their Chemistry and Biochemistry*. Chemistry Interscience Publishers, New York, Vol. 1: 405-418

**Droin, N., Dubrez, L., Eymin, B., Renvoize, C., Breard, J., Dimanche-Boitrel, M. T. and Solary, E. (1998)**

Upregulation of CASP genes in human tumor cells undergoing etoposide-induced apoptosis. *Oncogene*, 16: 2885-94

**Duijsings, D., Houweling, M., Vaandrager, A. B., Mol, J. A. and Teerds, K. J. (2004)**

Hexadecylphosphocholine causes rapid cell death in canine mammary tumor cells. *Eur J Pharmacol*, 502: 158-93

**Dummer, R., Roger, J., Vogt, T., Becker, J., Hefner, H., Sindermann, H. and Burg, G. (1992)**

Topical application of hexadecylphosphocholine in patients with cutaneous lymphomas. *Prog Exp Tumor Res*, 34: 160-9

## 6. Literaturverzeichnis

**Earnshaw, W. C., Martins, L. M. and Kaufmann, S. H. (1999)**

Mammalian caspases: structure, activation, substrates, and functions during apoptosis. *Annu Rev Biochem*, 68: 383-424

**Eberle, J., Fecker, L. F., Bittner, J. U., Orfanos, C. E. and Geilen, C. C. (2002)**

Decreased proliferation of human melanoma cell lines caused by antisense RNA against translation factor eIF-4A1. *Br J Cancer*, 86: 1957-62

**Ekert, P. G., Silke, J., Hawkins, C. J., Verhagen, A. M. and Vaux, D. L. (2001)**

DIABLO promotes apoptosis by removing MIHA/XIAP from processed caspase 9. *J Cell Biol*, 152: 483-90

**Ellis, R. E., Jacobson, D. M. and Horvitz, H. R. (1991)**

Genes required for the engulfment of cell corpses during programmed cell death in *Caenorhabditis elegans*. *Genetics*, 129: 79-94

**Erdlenbruch, B., Jendrossek, V., Gerriets, A., Vetterlein, F., Eibl, H. and Lakomek, M. (1999)**

Erucylphosphocholine: pharmacokinetics, biodistribution and CNS-accumulation in the rat after intravenous administration. *Cancer Chemother Pharmacol*, 44: 484-90

**Erdlenbruch, B., Jendrossek, V., Marx, M., Hunold, A., Eibl, H. and Lakomek, M. (1998)**

Antitumor effects of erucylphosphocholine on brain tumor cells in vitro and in vivo. *Anticancer Res*, 18: 2551-7

**Escobar, P., Matu, S., Marques, C. and Croft, S. L. (2002)**

Sensitivities of *Leishmania* species to hexadecylphosphocholine (miltefosine), ET-18-OCH<sub>3</sub> (edelfosine) and amphotericin B. *Acta Trop*, 81: 151-7

**Escobar, P., Yardley, V. and Croft, S. L. (2001)**

Activities of hexadecylphosphocholine (miltefosine), AmBisome, and sodium stibogluconate (Pentostam) against *Leishmania donovani* in immunodeficient scid mice. *Antimicrob Agents Chemother*, 45: 1872-5

**Esko, J. D., Nishijima, M. and Raetz, C. R. (1982)**

Animal cells dependent on exogenous phosphatidylcholine for membrane biogenesis. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A*, 79: 1698-702

**Esposti, M. D. (2002)**

The roles of Bid, Apoptosis. 7: 433-40

**Esposti, M. D. (2003)**

The mitochondrial battlefield and membrane lipids during cell death signalling. *Ital J Biochem*, 52: 43-50

**Eue, I. (2001)**

Growth inhibition of human mammary carcinoma by liposomal hexadecylphosphocholine: Participation of activated macrophages in the antitumor mechanism. *Int J Cancer*, 92: 426-33

## 6. Literaturverzeichnis

**Eue, I. (2002)**

Hexadecylphosphocholine selectively upregulates expression of intracellular adhesion molecule-1 and class I major histocompatibility complex antigen in human monocytes. *J Exp Ther Oncol*, 2: 333-6

**Eue, I., Zeisig, R. and Arndt, D. (1995)**

Alkylphosphocholine-induced production of nitric oxide and tumor necrosis factor alpha by U 937 cells. *J Cancer Res Clin Oncol*, 121: 350-6

**Exton, J. H. (1994)**

Phosphatidylcholine breakdown and signal transduction. *Biochim Biophys Acta*, 1212: 26-42

**Feng, X. H. and Derynck, R. (1996)**

Ligand-independent activation of transforming growth factor (TGF) beta signalling pathways by heteromeric cytoplasmic domains of TGF-beta receptors. *J Biol Chem*, 271: 13123-9

**Fernandez-Checa, J. C. (2003)**

Redox regulation and signaling lipids in mitochondrial apoptosis. *Biochem Biophys Res Commun*, 304: 471-9

**Ferri, K. F. and Kroemer, G. (2001)**

Organelle-specific initiation of cell death pathways. *Nat Cell Biol*, 3: E255-63

**Finnegan, N. M., Curtin, J. F., Prevost, G., Morgan, B. and Cotter, T. G. (2001)**

Induction of apoptosis in prostate carcinoma cells by BH3 peptides which inhibit Bak/Bcl-2 interactions. *Br J Cancer*, 85: 115-21

**Fischer, U., Janicke, R. U. and Schulze-Osthoff, K. (2003)**

Many cuts to ruin: a comprehensive update of caspase substrates. *Cell Death Differ*, 10: 76-100

**Fu, D., Shi, Z. and Wang, Y. (1999)**

Bcl-2 plays a key role instead of mdr1 in the resistance to hexadecylphosphocholine in human epidermoid tumor cell line KB. *Cancer Lett*, 142: 147-53

**Gajate, C., Santos-Beneit, A., Modolell, M. and Mollinedo, F. (1998)**

Involvement of c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase activation and c-Jun in the induction of apoptosis by the ether phospholipid 1-O-octadecyl-2-O-methyl-rac-glycero-3-phosphocholine. *Mol Pharmacol*, 53: 602-12

**Gajate, C., Fonteriz, R. I., Cabaner, C., Alvarez-Noves, G., Alvarez-Rodriguez, Y., Modolell, M. and Mollinedo, F. (2000)**

Intracellular triggering of Fas, independently of FasL, as a new mechanism of antitumor ether lipid-induced apoptosis. *Int J Cancer*, 85: 674-82

**Gajate, C. and Mollinedo, F. (2001)**

The antitumor ether lipid ET-18-OCH(3) induces apoptosis through translocation and capping of Fas/CD95 into membrane rafts in human leukemic cells. *Blood*, 98: 3860-3



## 6. Literaturverzeichnis

- Gajate, C., Del Canto-Janez, E., Acuna, A. U., Amat-Guerri, F., Geijo, E., Santos-Beneit, A., M., Veldman, R. J. and Mollinedo, F. (2004)**  
Intracellular triggering of Fas aggregation and recruitment of apoptotic molecules into Fas-enriched rafts selective tumor cell apoptosis. *J Exp Med*, 200: 353-65
- Garcia-Ruiz, C., Colell, A., Mari, M., Morales, A., Calvo, M., Enrich, C. and Fernandez-Checa, J. C. (2003)**  
Defective TNF-alpha-mediated hepatocellular apoptosis and liver damage in acidic sphingomyelinase knockout mice. *J Clin Invest*, 111: 197-208
- Garcia-Ruiz, C., Colell, A., Mari, M., Morales, A. and Fernandez-Checa, J. C. (1997)**  
Direct effect of ceramide on the mitochondrial electron transport chain leads to generation of reactive oxygen species. Role of mitochondrial glutathione. *J Biol Chem*, 272: 11369-77
- Geilen, C. C., Barz, S. and Bektas, M. (2001)**  
Sphingolipid signaling in epidermal homeostasis. Current knowledge and new therapeutic approaches in dermatology, *Skin Pharmacol Appl Skin Physiol*. 14: 261-71
- Geilen, C. C., Haase, A., Wieder, T., Arndt, D., Zeisig, R. and Reutter, W. (1994)**  
Phospholipid analogues: side chain- and polar head group-dependent effects on phosphatidylcholine biosynthesis. *J Lipid Res*, 35: 625-32
- Geilen, C. C., Wieder, T. and Reutter, W. (1992a)**  
Hexadecylphosphocholine inhibits translocation of CTP:choline-phosphate cytidyltransferase in Madin-Darby canine kidney cells. *J Biol Chem*, 267: 6719-24
- Geilen, C. C., Samson, A., Wieder, T., Wild, H. and Reutter, W., (1992b)**  
Synthesis of Hexadecylphospho [methyl-<sup>14</sup>C]-choline. *J Labelled Comp Radiopharm*, 31: 1071-76
- Geilen, C. C., Bektas, M., Wieder, T., Kodelja, V., Goerdts, S. and Orfanos, C. E. (1997)**  
1alpha,25-dihydroxyvitamin D3 induces sphingomyelin hydrolysis in HaCaT cells via tumor necrosis factor alpha. *J Biol Chem*, 271: 8997-9001
- Georgieva, M. C., Konstantinov, S. M., Topashka-Ancheva, M. and Berger, M. R. (2002)**  
Combination effects of alkylphosphocholines and gemcitabine in malignant and normal hematopoietic cells. *Cancer Lett*, 182: 163-74
- Ghosh, A., Akech, J., Mukherjee, S. and Das, S. K. (2002)**  
Differential expression of cholinephosphotransferase in normal and cancerous human mammary epithelial cells. *Biochem Biophys Res Commun*. 297: 1043-8
- Giard, D. J., Aaronson, S. A., Todaro, G. J., Kersey, J. H., Dosik, H. and Parks, W. P. (1973)**  
In vitro cultivation of human tumors: establishment of cell lines derived from a series of solid tumors. *J Natl Cancer Inst*, 51: 1417-23
- Gillies, R. J., Didier, N. and Denton, M. (1986)**  
Determination of cell number in monolayer cultures. *Anal Biochem*, 159: 109-13

## 6. Literaturverzeichnis

**Gougeon, M. L. (2003)**

Apoptosis as an HIV strategy to escape immune attack. *Nat Rev Immunol*, 3: 392-404

**Grassme, H., Gulbins, E., Brenner, B., Ferlinz, K., Sandhoff, K., Harzer, K., Lang, F. and Meyer, T. F. (1997)**

Acidic sphingomyelinase mediates entry of *N. gonorrhoeae* into nonphagocytic cells. *Cell*, 91: 605-15

**Grassme, H., Jendrossek, V., Bock, J., Riehle, A. and Gulbins, E. (2002)**

Ceramide-rich membrane rafts mediate CD40 clustering. *J Immunol*, 168: 298-307

**Green, D. R. and Evan, G. I. (2002)**

A matter of life and death, *Cancer Cell*. 1: 19-30

**Gulbins, E. and Grassme, H. (2002)**

Ceramide and cell death receptor clustering. *Biochem Biophys Acta*, 1585: 139-45

**Häcker, G. (2000)**

The morphology of apoptosis. *Cell Tissue Res*, 301: 5-17

**Hannun, Y. A. (1996)**

Functions of ceramide in coordinating cellular responses to stress. *Science*, 274: 1855-9

**Hanson, P. K., Malone, I., Birchmore, J. L. and Nichols, J. W. (2003)**

Lem3p is essential for uptake and potency of alkylphosphocholine drugs, edelfosine and miltefosine. *J Biol Chem*, 278: 36041-50

**Hayashi, T. and Faustman, D. L. (2003)**

Role of defective apoptosis in type 1 diabetes and other autoimmune diseases. *Recent Prog Horm Res*, 58: 131-53

**Heiskanen, K. M., Bhat, M. B., Wang, H. W., Ma, J. and Nieminen, A. L. (1999)**

Mitochondrial depolarization accompanies cytochrome c release during apoptosis in PC6 cells. *J Biol Chem*, 274: 5654-8

**Henneberry, A. L., Wistow, G. and McMaster, C. R. (2000)**

Cloning, genomic organization, and characterization of a human cholinephosphotransferase. *J Biol Chem*, 275: 29808-15

**Henneberry, A. L., Wright, M. M. and McMaster, C. R. (2002)**

The major sites of cellular phospholipid synthesis and molecular determinants of Fatty Acid and lipid head group specificity. *Mol Biol Cell*, 13: 3148-61

**Hennino, A., Berard, M., Krammer, P. H. and Defrance, T. (2001)**

FLICE-inhibitory protein is a key regulator of germinal center B cell apoptosis. *J Exp Med*, 193: 447-58

**Hohlbaum, A. M., Moe, S. and Marshak-Rothstein, A. (2000)**

Opposing effects of transmembrane and soluble Fas ligand expression on inflammation and tumor cell survival. *J Exp Med*, 191: 1209-20

## 6. Literaturverzeichnis

**Holler, N., Zaru, R., Micheau, O., Thome, M., Attinger, A., Valitutti, S., Bodmer, J. L., Schneider, P., Seed, B. and Tschoop, J. (2000)**

Fas triggers an alternative, caspase-8-independent cell death pathway using the kinase RIP as effector molecule. *Nat Immunol*, 1: 489-95

**Holmes-McNary, M. Q., Loy, R., Mar, M. H., Albright, C. D. and Zeisel, S. H. (1997)**

Apoptosis is induced by choline deficiency in fetal brain and in PC12 cells. *Brain Res Dev Brain Res*, 101: 9-16

**Holopainen, J. M., Angelova, M. I. and Kinnunen, P. K. (2000)**

Vectorial budding of vesicles by asymmetrical enzymatic formation of ceramide in giant liposomes. *Biophys J*, 78: 830-8

**Holzmann, B., Lehmann, J. M., Ziegler-Heitbrock, H. W., Funke, I., Riethmüller, G. and Johnson, J. P. (1988)**

Glycoprotein P3.58, associated with tumor progression in malignant melanoma. is a novel leukocyte activation antigen, *Int J Cancer*, 41: 542-547

**Hsu, Y. T. and Youle, R. J. (1997)**

Nonionic detergents induce dimerization among members of the Bcl-2 family. *J Biol Chem*, 272: 13829-34

**Hu, S., Vincenz, C., Ni, J., Gentz, R. and Dixit, V. M. (1997)**

I-FLICE, a novel inhibitor of tumor necrosis factor receptor-1- and CD-95-induced apoptosis. *J Biol Chem*, 272: 17255-7

**Hu, W. H., Johnson, H. and Shu, H. B. (2000)**

Activation of NF-kappaB by FADD, Casper, and caspase-8. *J Biol Chem*, 275: 10838-44

**Huang, D. C., Cory, S. and Strasser, A. (1997)**

Bcl-2, Bcl-XL and adenovirus protein E1B19kD are functionally equivalent in their ability to inhibit cell death. *Oncogene*, 14: 405-14

**Ikonen, E. (2001)**

Roles of lipid rafts in membrane transport. *Curr Opin Cell Biol*, 13: 470-7

**Ishidate, K. (1997)**

Choline/ethanolamine kinase from mammalian tissues. *Biochim Biophys Acta*, 1348: 70-8

**Jaattela, M. (2002)**

Programmed cell death: many ways for cells to die decently. *Ann Med*, 34: 480-8

**Jackowski, S. (1996)**

Cell cycle regulation of membrane phospholipid metabolism. *J Biol Chem*, 271: 20219-22

**Jacobson, K., Sheets, E. D. and Simson, R. (1995)**

Revisiting the fluid mosaic model of membranes. *Science*, 268: 1441-2

**Jamil, H., Hatch, G. M. and Vance, D. E. (1993)**

Evidence that binding of CTP:phosphocholine cytidyltransferase to membranes in rat hepatocytes is modulated by the ratio of bilayer- to non-bilayer-forming lipids. *Biochem J*, 291 ( Pt 2): 419-27

**Jansen, B., Wacheck, V., Heere-Ress, E., Schlagbauer-Wadl, H., Hoeller, C., Lucas, T., Hoermann, M., Hollenstein, U., Wolff, K. and Pehamberger, H. (2000)**

Chemosensitisation of malignant melanoma by BCL2 antisense therapy. *Lancet*, 356: 1728-33

**Jansen, S. M., Groener, J. E., Bax, W., Suter, A., Saftig, P., Somerharju, P. and Poorthuis, B. J. (2001)**

Biosynthesis of phosphatidylcholine from a phosphocholine precursor pool derived from the late endosomal/lysosomal degradation of sphingomyelin. *J Biol Chem*, 276: 18722-7

**Jelinek, A. and Klocking, H. P. (1998)**

In vitro toxicity of surfactants in U937 cells: cell membrane integrity and mitochondrial function. *Exp Toxicol Pathol*, 50: 472-6

**Jendrossek, V., Kugler W., Erdlenbruch, B., Eibel, B. and Lakomek, M. (2001)**

Induction of differentiation and tertaploidy by long-term treatment of C6 glioma cells with erucylphosphocholine. *Int J Oncol*, 19: 673-80

**Jendrossek, V., Muller, I., Eibl, H. and Belka, C. (2003)**

Intracellular mediators of erucylphosphocholine-induced apoptosis. *Oncogene*, 22: 2621-31

**Jha, T. K., Sundar, S., Thakur, C. P., Bachmann, P., Karbwang, J., Fischer, C., Voss, A. and Berman, J. (1999)**

Miltefosine, an oral agent, for the treatment of Indian visceral leishmaniasis. *N Engl J Med*, 341: 1795-800

**Jimenez-Lopez, J. M., Carrasco, M. P., Segovia, J. L. and Marco, C. (2002)**

Hexadecylphosphocholine inhibits phosphatidylcholine biosynthesis and the proliferation of HepG2 cells. *Eur J Biochem*, 269: 4649-55

**Johnson D. E. (2000)**

Noncaspase proteases in apoptosis. *Leukemia*, 14: 1695-703

**Junghahn, I., Bergmann, J., Langen, P., Thun, I., Vollgraf, C. and Brachwitz, H. (1995)**

Effect of ALP analogs on inositol trisphosphate formation in H184 mammary epithelial cells before and after transfection with v-erb B oncogene. *Anticancer Res*, 15: 449-54

**Kanduc, D., Mittelman, A., Serpico, R., Sinigaglia, E., Sinha, A. A., Natale, C., Santacroce, R., Di Corcia, M. G., Lucchese, A., Dini, L., Pani, P., Santacroce, S., Simone, S., Bucci, R. and Farber, E. (2002)**

Cell death: apoptosis versus necrosis (review). *Int J Oncol*, 21: 165-70

**Karim, M., Jackson, P. and Jackowski, S. (2003)**

Gene structure, expression and identification of a new CTP:phosphocholine cytidyltransferase beta isoform. *Biochim Biophys Acta*, 1633: 1-12

## 6. Literaturverzeichnis

**Kataoka, T., Budd, R. C., Holler, N., Thome, M., Martinon, F., Irmeler, M., Burns, K., Hahne, M., Kennedy, N., Kovacovics, M. and Tschopp, J. (2000)**  
The caspase-8 inhibitor FLIP promotes activation of NF-kappaB and Erk signaling pathways. *Curr Biol*, 10: 640-8

**Kaufmann-Kolle, P., Drevs, J., Berger, M. R., Kotting, J., Marschner, N., Unger, C. and Eibl, H. (1994)**  
Pharmacokinetic behavior and antineoplastic activity of liposomal hexadecylphosphocholine. *Cancer Chemother Pharmacol*, 34: 393-8

**Kaufmann-Kolle, P., Berger, M. R., Unger, C. and Eibl, H. (1996)**  
Systemic administration of alkylphosphocholines. Erucylphosphocholine and liposomal hexadecylphosphocholine. *Adv Exp Med Biol*, 416: 165-8

**Kennedy, E. P. (1956)**  
The biological synthesis of phospholipids. *Can J Med Sci*, 34: 334-48

**Kent, C. (1990)**  
Regulation of phosphatidylcholine biosynthesis. *Prog Lipid Res*, 29: 87-105

**Kim, J. S., He, L., Qian, T. and Lemasters, J. J. (2003)**  
Role of the mitochondrial permeability transition in apoptotic and necrotic death after ischemia/reperfusion injury to hepatocytes. *Curr Mol Med*, 3: 527-35

**Kirchhoff, S., Muller, W. W., Krueger, A., Schmitz, I. and Krammer, P. H. (2000)**  
TCR-mediated up-regulation of c-FLIPshort correlates with resistance toward CD95-mediated apoptosis by blocking death-inducing signaling complex activity. *J Immunol*, 165: 6293-300

**Kirsch, D. G., Doseff, A., Chau, B. N., Lim, D. S., de Souza-Pinto, N. C., Hansford, R., Kastan, M. B., Lazebnik, Y. A. and Hardwick, J. M. (1999)**  
Caspase-3-dependent cleavage of Bcl-2 promotes release of cytochrome c. *J Biol Chem*, 274: 21155-61

**Kiss, Z. (1999)**  
Regulation of mitogenesis by water-soluble phospholipid intermediates. *Cell Signal*, 11: 149-57

**Knight, R. A. (2002)**  
The archaeology of apoptosis. *Cell Death Differ*, 9: 1-2

**Kötting, J., Marschner, N. W., Meumüller, W., Unger, C. and Eibel, H. (1992)**  
Hexadecylphosphocholine and octadecyl-methyl-glycero-3-phosphocholine: a comparison of hemolytic activity, serum binding and tissue distribution. *Prog Exp Tumor Res*, 34: 131-42

**Kolesnick, R. and Hannun, Y. A. (1999)**  
Ceramide and apoptosis. *Trends Biochem Sci*, 24: 224-5;

**Kolesnick, R. N., Goni, F. M. and Alonso, A. (2000)**  
Compartmentalization of ceramide signaling: physical foundations and biological effects. *J Cell Physiol*, 184: 285-300

## 6. Literaturverzeichnis

**Korsmeyer, S. J., Wei, M. C., Saito, M., Weiler, S., Oh, K. J. and Schlesinger, P. H. (2000)**

Pro-apoptotic cascade activates BID, which oligomerizes BAK or BAX into pores that result in the release of cytochrome c. *Cell Death Differ*, 7: 1166-73

**Krajewska, M., Wang, H. G., Krajewski, S., Zapata, J. M., Shabaik, A., Gascoyne, R. and Reed, J. C. (1997)**

Immunohistochemical analysis of in vivo patterns of expression of CPP32 (Caspase-3), a cell death protease. *Cancer Res*, 57: 1605-13

**Krug, H. F., Oberle, C., Matzke, A. and Massing, U., (2003)**

The antiproliferative alkylphospholipid S-1-O-phosphocholine-2-N-acetyl-octadecane induces apoptosis in leukemia cell lines. *Ann N Y Acad Sci*, 1010: 355-8

**Kugler, W., Erdlenbruch, B., Junemann, A., Heinemann, D., Eibl, H. and Lakomek, M. (2002)**

Ercylphosphocholine-induced apoptosis in glioma cells: involvement of death receptor signalling and caspase activation. *J Neurochem*, 82: 1160-70

**Kuida, K., Haydar, T. F., Kuan, C. Y., Gu, Y., Taya, C., Karasuyama, H., Su, M. S., Rakic, P. and Flavell, R. A. (1998)**

Reduced apoptosis and cytochrome c-mediated caspase activation in mice lacking caspase 9. *Cell*, 94: 325-37

**Laemmli, U. K. (1970)**

Cleavage of structural proteins during assembly of the head of bacteriophage T4. *Nature*, 227: 680-85

**Lee, N., Bertholet, S., Debrabant, A., Muller, J., Duncan, R. and Nakhasi, H. L. (2002)**

Programmed cell death in the unicellular protozoan parasite *Leishmania*. *Cell Death Differ*, 9: 53-64

**Lehman, T. A., Modali, R., Boukamp, P., Stanek, J., Bennett, W. P., Welsh, J. A., Metcalf, R. A., Stampfer, M. R., Fusenig, N. and Rogan, E. M. (1993)**

p53 mutations in human immortalized epithelial cell lines. *Carcinogenesis*, 14: 833-9

**Lemasters, J. J., Qian, T., He, L., Kim, J. S., Elmore, S. P., Cascio, W.E. and Brenner, D. A. (2002)**

Role of mitochondrial inner membrane permeabilization in necrotic cell death, apoptosis, and autophagy. *Antioxid Redox Signal*, 4: 769-81

**Leonard, R., Hardy, J., van Tienhoven, G., Houston, S., Simmonds, P., David, M. and Mansi, J. (2001)**

Randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled, multicenter trial of 6% miltefosine solution, a topical chemotherapy in cutaneous metastases from breast cancer. *J Clin Oncol*, 19: 4150-9

**Levade, T. and Jaffrezou, J. P. (1999)**

Signalling sphingomyelinases: which, where, how and why? *Biochim Biophys Acta*, 1438: 1-17

## 6. Literaturverzeichnis

- Lockshin, A., Giovanella, B. C., De Ipolyi, P. D., Williams, L. J., Mendoza, J. T., Yim, S. O. and Stehlin, J. S. (1985)**  
Exceptional lethality for nude mice of cells derived from primary human melanoma. *Cancer Res*, 45: 345-50
- Locksley, R. M., Killeen, N. and Lenardo, M. J. (2001)**  
The TNF and TNF receptor superfamilies: integrating mammalian biology. *Cell*, 104: 487-501
- Lonardoni, M. V., Russo, M. and Jancar, S. (2000)**  
Essential role of platelet-activating factor in control of *Leishmania (Leishmania) amazonensis* infection. *Infect Immun*, 68: 6355-61
- Los, M., Burek, C. J., Stroh, C., Benedyk, K., Hug, H. and Mackiewicz, A. (2003)**  
Anticancer drugs of tomorrow: apoptotic pathways as targets for drug design. *Drug Discov Today*, 8: 67-77
- Losonczi, J. A., Olejniczak, E.T., Betz, S.F., Harlan, J. E., Mack, J. and Fesik, S. W. (2000)**  
NMR studies of the anti-apoptotic protein Bcl-x<sub>L</sub> in micelles. *Biochemistry*, 39: 11024-33
- Lowry, O. H., Rosebrough, N. J., Farr, A. L. and Rnadall, R. J. (1951)**  
Protein measurement with the Folin phenol reagent. *J Biol Chem*, 193: 265-75
- Luo, X., Budihardjo, I., Zou, H., Slaughter, C. and Wang, X. (1998)**  
Bid, a Bcl2 interacting protein, mediates cytochrome c release from mitochondria in response to activation of cell surface death receptors. *Cell*, 94: 481-90
- Lux, H., Heise, N., Klenner, T., Hart, D. and Opperdoes, F. R. (2000)**  
Ether--lipid (alkyl-phospholipid) metabolism and the mechanism of action of ether--lipid analogues in *Leishmania*. *Mol Biochem Parasitol*, 111: 1-14
- Lykidis, A., Baburina, I. and Jackowski, S. (1999)**  
Distribution of CTP:phosphocholine cytidylyltransferase (CCT) isoforms. Identification of a new CCTbeta splice variant. *J Biol Chem*, 274: 26992-7001
- Martin, S. J. and Green, D. R. (1995)**  
Protease activation during apoptosis: death by a thousand cuts ? *Cell*, 82: 349-52
- Matsko, C. M., Hunter, O. C., Rabinowich, H., lotze, M. T. and Amoscato, A. A. (2001)**  
Mitochondrial lipid alterations during Fas- and radiation-induced apoptosis. *Biochem Biophys Res Commun*, 287: 1112-20
- Matzke, A., Massing, U. and Krug, H. F. (2001)**  
Killing tumour cells by alkylphosphocholines: evidence for involvement of CD95. *Eur J Cell Biol*, 80: 1-10
- McConville, M. J. and Ferguson, M. A. (1993)**  
The structure, biosynthesis and function of glycosylated phosphatidylinositols in the parasitic protozoa and higher eukaryotes. *Biochem J*, 294 ( Pt 2): 305-24

**McMaster, C. R. and Bell, R. M. (1994)**

Phosphatidylcholine biosynthesis in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*. Regulatory insights from studies employing null and chimeric sn-1,2-diacylglycerol choline- and ethanolaminephosphotransferases. *J Biol Chem*, 269: 28010-6

**Merrill, A. H., Liotta, D. C. and Riley, R. T. (1996)**

Fumonisin: fungal toxins that shed light on sphingolipid function. *Trends Cell Biol*, 6: 218-23

**Mollinedo, F., Fernandez-Luna, J. L., Gajate, C., Martin-Martin, B., Benito, A., Martinez-Dalmau, R. and Modolell, M. (1997)**

Selective induction of apoptosis in cancer cells by the ether lipid ET-18-OCH<sub>3</sub> (Edelfosine): molecular structure requirements, cellular uptake, and protection by Bcl-2 and Bcl-X(L). *Cancer Res*, 57: 1320-8

**Müller, C., Bektas, M., and Geilen, C. C. (2003)**

Differential involvement of ceramide in TNF $\alpha$ -mediated activation of NF-kappaB in primary human keratinocytes and HaCaT keratinocytes. *Cell Mol Biol*, 49: 399-407

**Müller-Wieprecht, V., Riebeling, C., Stoss, A., Orfanos, C. E. and Geilen, C. C. (2000)**

Bcl-2 transfected HaCaT keratinocytes resist apoptotic signals of ceramides, tumor necrosis factor alpha and 1 alpha, 25-dihydroxyvitamin D(3). *Arch Dermatol Res*, 292: 455-62

**Murray, H. W. and Delph-Etienne, S. (2000)**

Visceral leishmanicidal activity of hexadecylphosphocholine (miltefosine) in mice deficient in T cells and activated macrophage microbicidal mechanisms. *J Infect Dis*, 181: 795-9

**Murray, H. W., Jungbluth, A., Ritter, E., Montelibano, C. and Marino, M. W. (2000)**

Visceral leishmaniasis in mice devoid of tumor necrosis factor and response to treatment. *Infect Immun*, 68: 6289-93

**Muschiol, C., Berger, M. R., Schuler, B., Scherf, H. R., Garzon, F. T., Zeller, W. J., Unger, C., Eibl, H. J. and Schmahl, D. (1987)**

Alkyl phosphocholines: toxicity and anticancer properties. *Lipids*, 22: 930-4

**Nakashima, T., Miura, M. and Hara, M. (2000)**

Tetrcarcin A inhibits mitochondrial functions of Bcl-2 and suppresses its anti-apoptotic activity. *Cancer Res*, 60: 1229-35

**Naumann, U., Wischhusen, J., Weit, S., Rieger, J., Wolburg, H., Massing, U. and Weller M. (2004)**

Alkylphosphocholine-induced glioma cell death is Bcl-X<sub>L</sub>-sensitive, caspase-independent and characterized by massive cytoplasmatic vacuole formation. *Cell Death Differ*, 11: 1326-41

**Nigro, J. M., Baker, S. J., Preisinger, A. C., Jessup, J. M., Hostetter, R., Cleary, K., Bigner, S. H., Davidson, N., Baylin, S. and Devilee, P. (1989)**

Mutations in the p53 gene occur in diverse human tumour types. *Nature*, 342: 705-8

**Nichols, B. J. and Lippincott-Schwartz J. (2001)**

Endocytosis without clathrin coats. *Trends Cell Biol*, 11: 406-12



## 6. Literaturverzeichnis

- Northwood, I. C., Tong, A. H., Crawford, B., Drobnies, A. E. and Cornell, R. B. (1999)**  
Shuttling of CTP:Phosphocholine cytidyltransferase between the nucleus and endoplasmic reticulum accompanies the wave of phosphatidylcholine synthesis during the G(0) --> G(1) transition. *J Biol Chem*, 274: 26240-8
- Obeid, L. M., Linardic, C. M., Karolak, L. A. and Hannun, Y. A. (1993)**  
Programmed cell death induced by ceramide. *Science*, 259: 1769-71
- O'Conner, L., Strasser, A., O'Reilly, L. A. Hausmann, G., Adams, J. M., Cory, S. and Huang, D .C. (1998)**  
Bim: a novel member of the Bcl-2 family that promotes apoptosis. *EMBO J*, 15: 384-95
- Okazaki, T., Bell, R. M. and Hannun, Y. A. (1989)**  
Sphingomyelin turnover induced by vitamin D3 in HL-60 cells. Role in cell differentiation. *J Biol Chem*, 264: 19076-80
- Papoff, G., Hausler, P., Eramo, A., Pagano, M. G., Di Leve, G., Signore, A. and Ruberti, G. (1999)**  
Identification and characterization of a ligand-independent oligomerization domain in the extracellular region of the CD95 death receptor. *J Biol Chem*, 274: 38241-50
- Paris, C., Loiseau, P. M., Bories, C. and Bréard, J. (2004)**  
Miltefosine induces apoptosis-like death in *Leishmania donovani* promastigotes. *Antimicrob Agents Chemother*, 48: 852-859
- Parkes, J. G. and Thompson, W. (1973)**  
Synthesis in vivo of phospholipids of liver mitochondria and endoplasmic reticulum from glycerol and fatty acids. *Biochim Biophys Acta*, 306: 403-11
- Parone, P. A., James, D. and Martinou, J. C. (2002)**  
Mitochondria: regulating the inevitable. *Biochimie*, 84: 105-11
- Pastorino, J. G., Tafani, M., Rothman, R. J., Marcinkeviciute, A., Hoek, J. B., Farber, J. L. and Marcineviciute, A. (1999)**  
Functional consequences of the sustained or transient activation by Bax of the mitochondrial permeability transition pore. *J Biol Chem*, 274: 31734-9
- Patel, V., Lahusen, T., Sy, T., Sausville, E. A., Gutkind, J. S. and Senderowicz, A. M. (2002)**  
Perifosine, a novel alkylphospholipid, induces p21(WAF1) expression in squamous carcinoma cells through a p53-independent pathway, leading to loss in cyclin-dependent kinase activity and cell cycle arrest. *Cancer Res*, 62: 1401-9
- Pelech, S. L. and Vance, D. E. (1984)**  
Regulation of phosphatidylcholine biosynthesis. *Biochim Biophys Acta*, 779: 217-51
- Perez-Victoria, F. J., Gamarro, F., Ouellette, M. and Castanys, S. (2003)**  
Functional cloning of the miltefosine transporter. A novel P-type phospholipid translocase from *Leishmania* involved in drug resistance. *J Biol Chem*, 278: 49965-71

**Peter, M. E. and Krammer, P. H. (2003)**

The CD95(APO-1/Fas) DISC and beyond. *Cell Death Differ*, 10: 26-35

**Petros, A. M., Medek, A., Nettesheim, D. G., Kim, D. H., Yoon, H. S., Swift, K., Matayoshi, E. D., Oltersdorf, T. and Fesik, S. W. (2001)**

Solution structure of the antiapoptotic protein bcl-2. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A*, 98: 3012-7

**Petros, A. M., Nettesheim, D. G., Wang, Y., Olejniczak, E. T., Meadows, R. P., Mack, J., Swift, K., Matayoshi, E. D., Zhang, H., Thompson, C. B. and Fesik, S. W. (2000)**

Rationale for Bcl-xL/Bad peptide complex formation from structure, mutagenesis, and biophysical studies. *Protein Sci*, 9: 2528-34

**Pettus, B. J., Chalfant, C. E. and Hannun, Y. A. (2002)**

Ceramide in apoptosis: an overview and current perspectives. *Biochim Biophys Acta*, 1585: 114-25

**Pietenpol, J. A., Papadopoulos, N., Markowitz, S., Willson, J. K., Kinzler, K. W. and Vogelstein, B. (1994)**

Paradoxical inhibition of solid tumor cell growth by bcl2. *Cancer Res*, 54: 3714-7

**Pike, L. J. (2003)**

Lipid rafts: bringing order to chaos. *J Lipid Res*, 44: 655-67

**Planting, A. S., Stoter, G. and Verweij, J. (1993)**

Phase II study of daily oral miltefosine (hexadecylphosphocholine) in advanced colorectal cancer. *Eur J Cancer*, 29A: 518-9

**Pronk, L. C., Planting, A. S., Oosterom, R., Drogendijk, T. E., Stoter, G. and Verweij, J. (1994)**

Increases in leucocyte and platelet counts induced by the alkyl phospholipid hexadecylphosphocholine. *Eur J Cancer*, 30A: 1019-22

**Proskuryakov, S. Y., Konoplyannikov, A. G. and Gabai, V. L. (2003)**

Necrosis: a specific form of programmed cell death? *Exp Cell Res*, 283: 1-16

**Putcha, G. V., Moulder, K. L., Golden, J. P., Bouillet, P., Adams, J. A., Strasser, A. and Johnson, E. M. (2001)**

Induction of BIM, a proapoptotic BH3-only BCL-2 family member, is critical for neuronal apoptosis. *Neuron*, 29: 615-28

**Puthalakath, H., Huang, D. C., O'Reilly, L. A., King, S. M. and Strasser, A. (1999)**

The proapoptotic activity of the Bcl-2 family member Bim is regulated by interaction with the dynein motor complex. *Mol Cell*, 3: 287-96

**Puthalakath, H. and Strasser, A. (2002)**

Keeping killers on a tight leash: transcriptional and post-translational control of the proapoptotic activity of BH3-only proteins. *Cell Death Differ*, 9: 505-12

## 6. Literaturverzeichnis

**Puthalakath, H., Villunger, A., O'Reilly, L. A., Beaumont, J. G., Coultas, L., Cheney, R. E., Huang, D. C. and Strasser, A. (2001)**

Bmf: a proapoptotic BH3-only protein regulated by interaction with the myosin V actin motor complex, activated by anoikis. *Science*, 293: 1829-32

**Raisova, M., Hossini, A. M., Eberle, J., Riebeling, C., Wieder, T., Sturm, I., Daniel, P. T., Orfanos, C. E. and Geilen C. C. (2001)**

The Bax/Bcl-2 ratio determines the susceptibility of human melanoma cells to CD95/Fas-mediated apoptosis. *J Invest Dermatol*, 117: 333-40

**Raisova, M., Goltz, G., Bektas, M., Bielawska, A., Riebeling, C., Hossini, A. M., Eberle, J., Hannun, Y. A., Orfanos, C. E. and Geilen, C. C. (2002)**

Bcl-2 overexpression prevents apoptosis induced by ceramidase inhibitors in malignant melanoma and HaCaT keratinocytes. *FEBS Lett*, 516: 47-52

**Rakotomanga, M., Loiseau, P. M. and Saint-Pierre-Chazalet, M. (2004)**

Hexadecylphosphocholine interaction with lipid monolayers. *Biochim Biophys Acta*, 1661: 212-8

**Rakowska, M., Jasinska, R., Lenart, J., Komanska, I., Makowski, P., Dygas, A. and Pikula, S. (1997)**

Membrane integrity and phospholipid movement influence the base exchange reaction in rat liver microsomes. *Mol Cell Biochem*, 168: 163-76

**Ramos, B., Lahti, J. M., Claro, E. and Jackowski, S. (2003)**

Prevalence of necrosis in C2-ceramide-induced cytotoxicity in NB16 neuroblastoma cells. *Mol Pharmacol*, 64: 502-11

**Rand, J. H. (2000)**

The annexinopathies: a new category of disease. *Biochim Biophys Acta*, 1498: 169-73

**Rasola, A. and Geuna, M. (2001)**

A flow cytometric assay simultaneously detects independent apoptotic parameters. *Cytometry*, 45: 151-7

**Reed, J. C. (1997)**

Double identity for proteins of the Bcl-2 family. *Nature*, 387: 773-6

**Reed, J. C. (1998)**

Bcl-2 family proteins. *Oncogene*, 17: 3225-36

**Reed, J. C. (2002)**

Apoptosis-based therapies. *Nat Rev Drug Discov*, 1: 111-21

**Riedl, S. J., Fuentes-Prior, P., Renatus, M., Kairies, N., Krapp, S., Huber, R., Salvesen, G. S. and Bode, W. (2001)**

Structural basis for the activation of human procaspase-7. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A*, 98: 14790-5

**Rodriguez, J. and Lazebnik, Y. (1999)**

Caspase-9 and APAF-1 form an active holoenzyme. *Genes Dev*, 13: 3179-84

## 6. Literaturverzeichnis

**Ruiter, G. A., Verheij, M., Zerp, S. F. and van Blitterswijk, W. J. (2001)**

Alkyl-lysophospholipids as anticancer agents and enhancers of radiation-induced apoptosis. *Int J Radiat Oncol Biol Phys*, 49: 415-9

**Ruiter, G. A., Zerp, S. F., Bartelink, H., van Blitterswijk, W. J. and Verheij, M. (1999)**

Alkyl-lysophospholipids activate the SAPK/JNK pathway and enhance radiation-induced apoptosis. *Cancer Res*, 59: 2457-63

**Ruiter, G., A., Verheij, M., Zerp, S., F., Moolenaar, W., H. and Van Blitterswijk, W., J. (2002)**

Submicromolar doses of alkyl-lysophospholipids induce rapid internalization, but not activation, of epidermal growth factor receptor and concomitant MAPK/ERK activation in A431 cells. *Int J Cancer*, 102: 343-50

**Ruiter, G. A., Zerp, S. F., Bartelink, H., Van Blitterswijk, W. J. and Verheij, M. (2003)**

Anti-cancer alkyl-lysophospholipids inhibit the phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase-Akt/PKB survival pathway. *Anticancer Drugs*, 14: 167-73

**Samali, A., Zhivotovsky, B., Jones, D., Nagata, S. and Orrenius, S. (1999)**

Apoptosis: cell death defined by caspase activation. *Cell Death Differ*, 6: 495-6

**Santa-Rita, R. M., Santos Barbosa, H., Meirelles, M. N. and de Castro, S. L. (2000)**

Effect of the alkyl-lysophospholipids on the proliferation and differentiation of *Trypanosoma cruzi*. *Acta Trop*, 75: 219-28

**Sarin, A., Wu, M. L. and Henkart, P. A. (1996)**

Different interleukin-1 beta converting enzyme (ICE) family protease requirements for the apoptotic death of T lymphocytes triggered by diverse stimuli. *J Exp Med*, 184: 2445-50

**Sartorius, U., Schmitz, I. and Krammer, P. H. (2001)**

Molecular mechanisms of death-receptor-mediated apoptosis. *Chembiochem*, 2: 20-9

**Sattler, M., Liang, H., Nettesheim, D., Meadows, R. P., Harlan, J. E., Eberstadt, M., Yoon, H. S., Shuker, S. B., Chang, B. S., Minn, A. J., Thompson, C. B. and Fesik, S. W. (1997)**

Structure of Bcl-xL-Bak peptide complex: recognition between regulators of apoptosis. *Science*, 275: 983-6

**Sausville, E. A., Elsayed, Y., Monga, M. and Kim, G. (2003)**

Signal transduction-directed cancer treatments. *Annu Rev Pharmacol Toxicol*, 43: 199-231

**Schendel, S. L., Montal, M. and Reed, J. C. (1998)**

Bcl-2 family proteins as ion-channels. *Cell Death Differ*, 5: 372-80

**Schulze-Osthoff, K., Ferrari, D., Los, M., Wesselborg, S. and Peter, M. E. (1998)**

Apoptosis signaling by death receptors. *Eur J Biochem*, 254: 439-59

**Seifert, K., Duchene, M., Wernsdorfer, W. H., Kollaritsch, H., Scheiner, O., Wiedermann, G., Hottkowitz, T. and Eibl, H. (2001)**

Effects of miltefosine and other alkylphosphocholines on human intestinal parasite *Entamoeba histolytica*. *Antimicrob Agents Chemother*, 45: 1505-10

## 6. Literaturverzeichnis

**Shafer, S. H. and Williams, C. L. (2003)**

Non-small and small cell lung carcinoma cell lines exhibit cell type-specific sensitivity to edelfosine-induced cell death and different cell line-specific responses to edelfosine treatment. *Int J Oncol*, 23: 389-400

**Sheehan, J. M. and Young, A. R. (2002)**

The sunburn cell revisited: an update on mechanistic aspects. *Photochem Photobiol Sci*, 1: 365-77

**Shimizu, S., Eguchi, Y., Kamiike, W., Funahashi, Y., Mignon, A., Lacronique, V., Matsuda, H. and Tsujimoto, Y. (1998)**

Bcl-2 prevents apoptotic mitochondrial dysfunction by regulating proton flux. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A*, 95: 1455-9

**Shimizu, S., Ide, T., Yanagida, T. and Tsujimoto, Y. (2000)**

Electrophysiological study of a novel large pore formed by Bax and the voltage-dependent anion channel that is permeable to cytochrome c. *J Biol Chem*, 275: 12321-5

**Shinoura, N., Yoshida, Y., Nishimura, M., Muramatsu, Y., Asai, A., Kirino, T. and Hamada, H. (1999)**

Expression level of Bcl-2 determines anti- or proapoptotic function. *Cancer Res*, 59: 4119-28

**Shirai, T. (1999)**

Commentary: oncosis and apoptosis: two faces of necrosis in a new proposal to clear up the confusion regarding cell death. *Toxicol Pathol*, 27: 495-6

**Singer, S. J. and Nicholson, G. L. (1972)**

The fluid mosaic model of the structure of cell membranes. *Science*, 175: 720-31

**Siskind, L. J. and Colombini, M. (2000)**

The lipids C2- and C16-ceramide form large stable channels. Implications for apoptosis, *J Biol Chem*, 275: 38640-4

**Smith, P. K., Krohn, R. I., Hermanson, G. T., Mallia, A. K., Gartner, F. H., Provenzano, M. D., Fujimoto, E. K., Goecke, N. M., Olson, B. J. and Klenk, D. C. (1985)**

Measurement of protein using bicinchoninic acid. *Anal Biochem*, 150: 76-85

**Smorenburg, C. H., Seynaeve, C., Bontenbal, M., Planting, A. S., Sindermann, H. and Verweij, J. (2000)**

Phase II study of miltefosine 6% solution as topical treatment of skin metastases in breast cancer patients. *Anticancer Drugs*, 11: 825-8

**Stekar, J., Hilgard, P. and Klenner, T. (1995)**

Opposite effect of miltefosine on the antineoplastic activity and haematological toxicity of cyclophosphamide. *Eur J Cancer*, 31A: 372-4

**Suzuki, M., Youle, R. J. and Tjandra, N. (2000)**

Structure of Bax: coregulation of dimer formation and intracellular localization. *Cell*, 103: 645-54

## 6. Literaturverzeichnis

- Suzuki, Y., Imai, Y., Nakayama, H., Takahashi, K., Takio, K. and Takahashi, R. (2001)**  
A serine protease, HtrA2, is released from the mitochondria and interacts with XIAP, inducing cell death. *Mol Cell*, 8: 613-21
- Tamura, T., Ueda, S., Yoshida, M., Matsuzaki, M., Mohri, H. and Okubo, T. (1996)**  
Interferon-gamma induces Ice gene expression and enhances cellular susceptibility to apoptosis in the U937 leukemia cell line. *Biochem Biophys Res Commun*, 229: 21-6
- Tan, S., Sagara, Y., Liu, Y., Maher, P. and Schubert, D. (1998)**  
The regulation of reactive oxygen species production during programmed cell death. *J Cell Biol*, 141: 1423-32
- Tepper, A. D., Ruurs, P., Wiedmer, T., Sims, P. J., Borst, J. and van Blitterswijk, W. J. (2000)**  
Sphingomyelin hydrolysis to ceramide during the execution phase of apoptosis results from phospholipid scrambling and alters cell-surface morphology. *J Cell Biol*, 150: 155-64
- Thakur, C. P., Sinha, P. K., Singh, R. K., Hassan, S. M. and Narain, S. (2000)**  
Miltefosine in a case of visceral leishmaniasis with HIV co-infection; and rising incidence of this disease in India. *Trans R Soc Trop Med Hyg*, 94: 696-7
- Tijburg, L. B., Geelen, M. J. and van Golde, L. M. (1989)**  
Regulation of the biosynthesis of triacylglycerol, phosphatidylcholine and phosphatidylethanolamine in the liver. *Biochim Biophys Acta*, 1004: 1-19
- Towbin, H., Staehelin, T. and Gordon, J. (1979)**  
Electrophoretic transfer of proteins from polyacrylamide gels to nitrocellulose sheets: Procedure and some applications. *Proc Natl Acad Sci*, 76:4350-354
- Trump, B. F., Berezsky, I. K., Chang, S. H. and Phelps, P. C. (1997)**  
The pathways of cell death: oncosis, apoptosis, and necrosis. *Toxicol Pathol*, 25: 82-8
- Ueda, S., Masutani, H., Nakamura, H., Tanaka, T., Ueno, M. and Yodoi, J. (2002)**  
Redox control of cell death. *Antioxid Redox Signal*, 4: 405-14
- Unger, C., Damenz, W., Fleer, E. A., Kim, D. J., Breiser, A., Hilgard, P., Engel, J., Nagel, G. and Eibl, H. (1989)**  
Hexadecylphosphocholine, a new ether lipid analogue. Studies on the antineoplastic activity in vitro and in vivo. *Acta Oncol*, 28: 213-7
- Unger, C. and Eibl, H. (2001)**  
[Drug development from phospholipids]. *Onkologie*, 24 Suppl 1: 18-23
- Unger, C., Eibl, H., Breiser, A., von Heyden, H. W., Engel, J., Hilgard, P., Sindermann, H., Peukert, M. and Nagel, G. A. (1988)**  
Hexadecylphosphocholine (D 18506) in the topical treatment of skin metastases: a phase-I trial. *Onkologie*, 11: 295-6
- Unger, C., Peukert, M., Sindermann, H., Hilgard, P., Nagel, G. and Eibl, H. (1990)**  
Hexadecylphosphocholine in the topical treatment of skin metastases in breast cancer patients. *Cancer Treat Rev*, 17: 243-6

## 6. Literaturverzeichnis

**Van Blitterswijk, W. J., Hilkmann, H. and Storme, G. A. (1987)**

Accumulation of an alkyl lysophospholipid in tumor cell membranes affects membrane fluidity and tumor cell invasion. *Lipids*, 22: 820-3

**Van Blitterswijk, W. J., van der Luit, A. H., Caan, W., Verheij, M. and Borst, J. (2001)**

Sphingolipids related to apoptosis from point of view of membrane structure and topology. *Biochem Soc Trans*, 29: 819-24

**Van Blitterswijk, W. J., van der Luit, A. H., Veldman, R., J., Verheij, M. and Borst, J. (2003)**

Ceramide: second messenger or modulator of membrane structure and dynamics? *Biochem J*, 369: 199-211

**Van Cruchten, S. and Van Den Broeck, W. (2002)**

Morphological and biochemical aspects of apoptosis, oncosis and necrosis. *Anat Histol Embryol*, 31: 214-23

**Van der Luit, A. H., Budde, M., Ruurs, P., Verheij, M. and van Blitterswijk, W. J. (2002)**

Alkyl-lysophospholipid accumulates in lipid rafts and induces apoptosis via raft-dependent endocytosis and inhibition of phosphatidylcholine synthesis. *J Biol Chem*, 277: 39541-7

**Van der Luit, A. H., Budde, M., Verheij, M. and Blitterswijk, W. J., (2003)**

Different mode of internalization of apoptotic alkyl-lysophospholipid and cell-rescuing lysophosphatidylcholine. *Biochem J*, 374: 747-53

**Van Loo, G., Saelens, X., van Gorp, M., MacFarlane, M., Martin, S. J. and Vandenamee, P. (2002)**

The role of mitochondrial factors in apoptosis: a Russian roulette with more than one bullet. *Cell Death Differ*, 9: 1031-42

**Van Meer, G. and Holthuis, J. C. (2000)**

Sphingolipid transport in eukaryotic cells. *Biochim Biophys Acta*, 1486: 145-70

**Vehmeier, K., Kim, D. J., Nagel, G. A., Eibl, H. and Unger, C. (1989)**

Effect of ether lipids on mouse granulocyte-macrophage progenitor cells. *Cancer Chemother Pharmacol*, 24: 58-60

**Vehmeier, K., Scheurich, P., Eibl, H. and Unger, C. (1991)**

Hexadecylphosphocholine-mediated enhancement of T-cell responses to interleukin 2. *Cell Immunol*, 137: 232-8

**Veiga, M. P., Arrondo, J. L., Goni, F. M. and Alonso, A. (1999)**

Ceramides in phospholipid membranes: effects on bilayer stability and transition to nonlamellar phases. *Biophys J*, 76: 342-50

**Vercammen, D., Brouckaert, G., Denecker, G., Van de Craen, M., Declercq, W., Fiers, W. and Vandenamee, P. (1998)**

Dual signaling of the Fas receptor: initiation of both apoptotic and necrotic cell death pathways. *J Exp Med*, 188: 919-30

## 6. Literaturverzeichnis

**Victor, F. C. and Gottlieb, A. B. (2002)**

TNF-alpha and apoptosis: implications for the pathogenesis and treatment of psoriasis. *J Drugs Dermatol*, 1: 264-75

**Vogler, W. R., Berdel, W. E., Olson, A. C., Winton, E. F., Heffner, L. T. and Gordon, D. S. (1992)**

Autologous bone marrow transplantation in acute leukemia with marrow purged with alkyllysophospholipid. *Blood*, 80: 1423-9

**Vousden, K. H. and Lu, X. (2002)**

Live or let die: the cell's response to p53. *Nat Rev Cancer*, 2: 594-604

**Vrablic, A. S., Albright, C. D., Craciunescu, C. N., Salganik, R. I. and Zeisel, S. H. (2001)**

Altered mitochondrial function and overgeneration of reactive oxygen species precede the induction of apoptosis by 1-O-octadecyl-2-methyl-rac-glycero-3-phosphocholine in p53-defective hepatocytes. *FASEB J*, 15: 1739-44

**Wagner, B. A., Buettner, G. R., Oberley, L. W. and Burns, C. P. (1998)**

Sensitivity of K562 and HL-60 cells to edelfosine, an ether lipid drug, correlates with production of reactive oxygen species. *Cancer Res*, 58: 2809-16

**Walkey, C. J., Yu, L., Agellon, L. B. and Vance, D. E. (1998)**

Biochemical and evolutionary significance of phospholipid methylation. *J Biol Chem*, 273: 27043-6

**Walochnik, J., Duchene, M., Seifert, K., Obwaller, A., Hottkowitz, T., Wiedermann, G., Eibl, H. and Aspöck, H. (2002)**

Cytotoxic activities of alkylphosphocholines against clinical isolates of *Acanthamoeba* spp. *Antimicrob Agents Chemother*, 46: 695-701

**Wang, H. G., Pathan, N., Ethell, I. M., Krajewski, S., Yamaguchi, Y., Shibasaki, F., McKeon, F., Bobo, T., Franke, T. F. and Reed, J. C. (1999)**

Ca<sup>2+</sup>-induced apoptosis through calcineurin dephosphorylation of BAD. *Science*, 284: 339-43

**Wang, N. S., Unkila, M. T., Reineks, E. Z. and Distelhorst, C. W. (2001)**

Transient expression of wild-type or mitochondrially targeted Bcl-2 induces apoptosis, whereas transient expression of endoplasmic reticulum-targeted Bcl-2 is protective against Bax-induced cell death. *J Biol Chem*, 276: 44117-28

**Ward, P. D., Klein, R. R., Troutmann, M. D., Desai, S. and Thakker, D. R. (2002)**

Phospholipase C-gamma modulates epithelial tight junction permeability through hyperphosphorylation of tight junction proteins. *J Biol Chem*, 277: 35760-5

**Wassef, M. K., Fioretti, T. B. and Dwyer, D. M. (1985)**

Lipid analyses of isolated surface membranes of *Leishmania donovani* promastigotes. *Lipids*, 20: 108-15



## 6. Literaturverzeichnis

**Waterhouse, N. J., Goldstein, J. C., von Ahsen, O., Schuler, M., Newmeyer, D. D. and Green, D. R. (2001)**

Cytochrome c maintains mitochondrial transmembrane potential and ATP generation after outer mitochondrial membrane permeabilization during the apoptotic process. *J Cell Biol*, 153: 319-28

**Wei, M. C., Zong, W. X., Cheng, E. H., Lindsten, T., Panoutsakopoulou, V., Ross, A. J., Roth, K. A., MacGregor, G. R., Thompson, C. B. and Korsmeyer, S. J. (2001)**

Proapoptotic BAX and BAK: a requisite gateway to mitochondrial dysfunction and death. *Science*, 292: 727-30

**Weinhold, P. A., Rounsifer, M. E., Charles, L. and Feldman, D. A. (1989)**

Characterization of cytosolic forms of CTP: choline-phosphate cytidylyltransferase in lung, isolated alveolar type II cells, A549 cell and Hep G2 cells. *Biochim Biophys Acta*, 1006: 299-310

**Wieder, T., Geilen, C. C., Kolter, T., Sadeghlar, F., Sandhoff, K., Brossmer, R., Ihrig, P., Perry, D., Orfanos, C. E. and Hannun, Y. A. (1997)**

Bcl-2 antagonizes apoptotic cell death induced by two new ceramide analogues. *FEBS Lett*, 411: 260-4

**Wieder, T., Orfanos, C. E. and Geilen, C. C. (1998)**

Induction of ceramide-mediated apoptosis by the anticancer phospholipid analog, hexadecylphosphocholine. *J Biol Chem*, 273: 11025-31

**Wieder, T., Perlitz, C., Wieprecht, M., Huang, R. T., Geilen, C. C. and Orfanos, C. E. (1995)**

Two new sphingomyelin analogues inhibit phosphatidylcholine biosynthesis by decreasing membrane-bound CTP: phosphocholine cytidylyltransferase levels in HaCaT cells. *Biochem J*, 311 ( Pt 3): 873-9

**Wieder, T., Zhang, Z., Geilen, C. C., Orfanos, C. E., Giuliano, A. E. and Cabot, M. C. (1996)**

The antitumor phospholipid analog, hexadecylphosphocholine, activates cellular phospholipase D. *Cancer Lett*, 100: 71-9

**Wiese, A., Wieder, T., Mickleit, M., Reinohl, S., Geilen, C. C., Seydel, U. and Reutter, W. (2000)**

Structure-dependent effects of glucose-containing analogs of platelet activating factor (PAF) on membrane integrity. *Biol Chem*, 381: 135-44

**Wittenberg, J. and Kornberg, A. (1953)**

Choline phosphokinase. *J Biol Chem*, 202: 431-44

**Wu, X. and Deng, Y. (2002)**

Bax and BH3-domain-only proteins in p53-mediated apoptosis. *Front Biosci*, 7: d151-6

**Yen, C. L., Mar, M. H. and Zeisel, S. H. (1999)**

Choline deficiency-induced apoptosis in PC12 cells is associated with diminished membrane phosphatidylcholine and sphingomyelin, accumulation of ceramide and diacylglycerol, and activation of a caspase. *FASEB J*, 13: 135-42

## 6. Literaturverzeichnis

**Yin, X. M., Wang, K., Gross, A., Zhao, Y., Zinkel, S., Klocke, B., Roth, K. A. and Korsmeyer, S. J. (1999)**

Bid-deficient mice are resistant to Fas-induced hepatocellular apoptosis. *Nature*, 400: 886-91

**Yuan, J., Shaham, S., Ledoux, S., Ellis, H. M. and Horvitz, H. R. (1993)**

The *C. elegans* cell death gene *ced-3* encodes a protein similar to mammalian interleukin-1 beta-converting enzyme. *Cell*, 75: 641-52

**Zamzami, N. and Kroemer, G. (2001)**

The mitochondrion in apoptosis: how Pandora's box opens. *Nat Rev Mol Cell Biol*, 2: 67-71

**Zamzami, N., Susin, S. A., Marchetti, P., Hirsch, T., Gomez-Monterrey, I., Castedo, M. and Kroemer, G. (1996)**

Mitochondrial control of nuclear apoptosis. *J Exp Med*, 183: 1533-44

**Zha, J., Harada, H., Yang, E., Jockel, J. and Korsmeyer, S. J. (1996)**

Serine phosphorylation of death agonist BAD in response to survival factor results in binding to 14-3-3 not BCL-X(L). *Cell*, 87: 619-28

**Zhang, P., Liu, B., Jenkins, G. M., Hannun, Y. A. and Obeid, L. M. (1997)**

Expression of neutral sphingomyelinase identifies a distinct pool of sphingomyelin involved in apoptosis. *J Biol Chem*, 272: 9609-12

**Zhang, J. H. and Xu, M. (2000)**

DNA fragmentation in apoptosis. *Cell Res*, 10: 205-11

**Zhou, X., Lu, X., Richard, C., Xiong, W., Litchfield, D. W., Bittman, R. and Arthur, G. (1996)**

1-O-octadecyl-2-O-methyl-glycerophosphocholine inhibits the transduction of growth signals via the MAPK cascade in cultured MCF-7 cells. *J Clin Invest*, 98: 937-44

**Zimmermann, K. C., Bonzon, C. and Green, D. R. (2001)**

The machinery of programmed cell death. *Pharmacol Ther*, 92: 57-70