

Table of contents

Introduction	9
Chapter 1	13
Basics of I-III-VI ₂ chalcopyrites and solar cells	13
1.1 Basics of I-III-VI ₂ chalcopyrites.....	13
1.2 Basics of solar cells.....	17
1.3 Preparation of solar cells based on CuGaSe ₂	27
Chapter 2	31
Overview of the characterisation techniques	31
2.1 Tools for the structural characterisation	32
2.1.1 The electron microscope (SEM)	33
2.1.2 Energy Dispersive X-ray analysis (EDX).....	34
2.1.3 Transmission electron microscopy (TEM)	36
2.1.4 X-ray diffraction (XRD)	36
2.1.5 X-Ray Fluorescence (XRF)	38
2.1.6 Photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS and UPS)	39
2.2 Tools for the electronic characterisation.....	42
2.2.1 Electron-beam induced current method (EBIC).....	42
2.2.2 Current-voltage characteristics I(V, T)	44
2.2.3 Quantum efficiency (QE).....	59
2.3 The Kelvin Probe Force Microscope (KPFM)	69
Chapter 3	73
The growth and characterisation of CuGaSe ₂ films.....	73
3.1 The open-tube CVD system.....	73
3.2 Film growth and characterisation	76
3.3 Secondary Phases.....	81
3.3.1 Copper selenides	81
3.3.2 Molybdenum diselenide.....	94
3.4 Improvements in film deposition	103
3.4.1 The two-stage process.....	103
3.4.2 Metal precursors	110
3.5 Chapter summary	115
Chapter 4	119
Electronic characterisation of CuGaSe ₂ solar cells.....	119
4.1 Study of the CGSe/CdS interface	120
4.2 Quantum efficiency and EBIC.....	129
4.3 I(V, T) analysis	134
4.4 Chapter summary	149

Chapter 5	151
The lift-off process of CVD-grown CuGaSe ₂	151
5.1 Sample preparation	154
5.2 Characterisation of the CGSe/Mo interface	155
5.2.1 The MoSe ₂ surface	156
5.2.2 The CuGaSe ₂ rear surface	158
5.2.3 Characterisation with photoemission spectroscopy	160
5.3 Solar cells on alternative substrates	162
5.4 Chapter summary	165
Chapter 6	167
Summary and outlook	167
Appendix I	171
Appendix II	173
List of symbols	175
Publications	179
Curriculum vitae	181
Bibliography	183