

7. Literaturverzeichnis

1. Alger JR. Spatial localization for in vivo Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy: Concepts and Commentary. *NMR in Physiology and Biomedicine* (1994): 151-67.
2. American Psychiatric Association. *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, Fourth Edition (DSM-IV).
3. Brambilla P, Stanley JA, Nicoletti M, et al. ^1H MRS brain measures and acute lorazepam administration in healthy human subjects. *Neuropsychopharmacology*. 2002 Apr; 26(4): 546-51.
4. Brix G. *Grundlagen der Magnetresonanztomographie und Magnetresonanzspektroskopie*. Axel-Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg (1992): 5-27.
5. Brown LM, Leslie SW, Gonzales RA. The effects of chronic ethanol exposure on N-methyl-D-aspartat overflow of catecholamines from rat brain. *Brain Res.* 1991 May 3; 547(2): 289-94.
6. Bruns FH, Reinauer H, Stork W. Analytische und biologische Studien über den Gehalt an N-Acetyl-L-Aspartat im Gehirn. *Hoppe-Seyler's Zeitschrift für physiologische Chemie* (1967) 348: 512-18.
7. Burau T, Promotion 1997 an der Freien Universität Berlin. Bestimmung zerebraler Stoffwechselveränderungen mittels ^1H MR-Spektroskopie vor und nach Applikation zentralnervös wirksamer Medikamente.
8. Bustillo J, Wolff C, Myers-y-Gutierrez A, et al. Treatment of rats with antipsychotic drugs: lack of an effect on brain N-acetyl aspartate levels. *Schizophr Res.* 2004 Jan 1; 66(1): 31-9.
9. Bustillo JR, Lauriello J, Rowland LM, et al. Effects of chronic haloperidol and clozapine treatments on frontal and caudate neurochemistry in schizophrenia. *Psychiatry Res.* 2001 Oct 1; 107(3): 135-49.

10. Carboni S, Isola R, Gessa GL, Rossetti ZL. Ethanol prevents the glutamate release induced by N-methyl-D-aspartate in the rat striatum. *Neurosci Lett.* 1993 Apr 2; 152(1-2): 133-6.
11. Carrey N, MacMaster FP, Fogel J, et al. Metabolite changes resulting from treatment in children with ADHD: a 1H-MRS study. *Clin Neuropharmacol.* 2003 Jul-Aug; 26(4): 218-21.
12. Chesselet MF, Robbins E. Characterization of striatal neurons expressing high levels of glutamic acid decarboxylase messenger RNA. *Brain Res* 1989 Jul 17; 492 (1-2): 237-44.
13. Corrodi H, Fuxe K, Lidbrink P, Olson L. Minor tranquilizers, stress and catecholamine neurons. *Brain Res.* 1971 Jun 4; 29(1): 1-16.
14. Ewing JA. Detecting Alcoholism. The CAGE Questionnaire. *JAMA.* 1984 Oct 12; 252(14): 1905-7.
15. Fellows LK, Boutelle MG, Fillenz M. Physiological stimulation increases nonoxidative glucose metabolism in the brain of the freely moving rat. *J Neurochem.* 1993 Apr; 60(4): 1258-63.
16. Feuerlein W (1989). *Alkoholismus-Missbrauch und Abhangigkeit*, Thieme, Stuttgart.
17. Frahm J, Michaelis T, Merboldt KD, et al. Localized NMR spectroscopy in vivo. Progress and problems. *NMR Biomed.* 1989 Dec; 2(5-6): 188-95.
18. Frahm J, Bruhn H, Gyngell ML, Merboldt KD, Hanicke W, Sauter R. Localized high-resolution proton NMR spectroscopy using stimulated echoes: initial applications to human brain in vivo. *Magn Reson Med.* 1989 Jan; 9(1): 79-93.
19. Grant KA, Snell LD, Rogawski MA, Thurkauf A, Tabakoff B. Comparison of the effects of the uncompetitive N-methyl-D-aspartate antagonist (+)-5-aminocarbonyl-10, 11-dihydro-5H-dibenzo (a, d) cyclohepten-5, 10-imine (ADCI) with its structural analogs dizocilpine

(MK-801) and carbamazepine on ethanol withdrawal seizures. *J Pharmacol Exp Ther.* 1992 Mar; 260(3): 1017-22.

20. Grant SJ, Huang YH, Redmond DE. Benzodiazepines attenuate single unit activity in the locus coeruleus. *Life Sci.* 1980 Dec 8; 27(23): 2231-6.
21. Grasby PM, Frith CD, Friston K, Frackowiak RS, Dolan RJ. Activation of the human hippocampal formation during auditory-verbal long-term memory function. *Neurosci Lett.* 1993 Dec 12; 163(2): 185-8.
22. Gulya K, Grant KA, Valverius P, Hoffman PL, Tabakoff B. Brain regional specificity and time-course of changes in the NMDA receptor-ionophore complex during ethanol withdrawal. *Brain Res.* 1991 Apr 26; 547(1): 129-34.
23. Heil T, Martens D, Eyrich K. Alcohol withdrawal syndrome in the postoperative phase-therapy or prevention? *Langenbecks Arch Chir Suppl II Verh Dtsch Ges Chir.* 1990;: 1137-40. German.
24. Ida Y, Tanaka M, Tsuda A, Tsujimaru S, Nagasaki N. Attenuating effect of diazepam on stress-induced increases in noradrenaline turnover in specific brain regions of rats: antagonism by RO 15-1788. *Life Sci.* 1985 Dec 30; 37(26): 2491-8.
25. Karson A, Nickel B, Schmickaly R, Fehlinger R (1989). Hochdosierte intravenöse Magnesium-Diazepam-Therapie- eine wirksame Kombinationsbehandlung des Delirium tremens. *Magnesium Bull* 11 (1989): 53-57.
26. Leib J, Braun J, Schilling A, et al. In vivo ¹H magnetic resonance spectroscopy of rat brain after valproate administration. *Neuroradiology.* 2004 May; 46(5): 363-7. Epub 2004 Mar 25.
27. Lyoo IK, Demopoulos CM, Hirashima F, Ahn KH, Renshaw PF. Oral choline decreases brain purine levels in lithium-treated subjects with rapid-cycling bipolar disorder: a double-blind trial using proton and lithium magnetic resonance spectroscopy. *Bipolar Disord.* 2003 Aug; 5(4): 300-6.

28. McCown TJ, Frye GD, Breese GR. Evidence for site specific ethanol actions in the CNS. *Alcohol Drug Res.* 1985-86; 6(6): 423-9.
29. Meyerhoff DJ. Magnetic resonance spectroscopic imaging. NMR in Physiology and Biomedicine (1994): 169-184.
30. Michaelis T, Merboldt KD, Bruhn H, Hänicke W, Frahm J. Absolute concentrations of metabolites in the adult human brain in vivo: quantification of localized proton MR spectra. *Radiology.* 1993 Apr; 187(1): 219-27. Erratum in: *Radiology* 1993 Jul; 188(1): 288.
31. Nolop KB, Natow A. Unprecedented sedative requirements during delirium tremens. *Crit Care Med.* 1985 Apr; 13(4): 246-7.
32. Nutt D, Adinoff B, Linnoila M. Benzodiazepines in the treatment of alcoholism. *Recent Dev Alcohol.* 1989; 7: 283-313. Review.
33. Nunn J, Hodges H. Cognitive deficits induced by global cerebral ischaemia: relationship to brain damage and reversal by transplants. *Behav Brain Res.* 1994 Nov 16; 65(1): 1-31. Review.
34. Provencher SW. Estimation of metabolite concentrations from localized in vivo proton NMR spectra. *Magn Reson Med.* 1993 Dec; 30(6): 672-9.
35. Provencher SW. Automatic quantitation of localized in vivo ^1H spectra with LCModel. *NMR Biomed.* 2001 Jun; 14(4): 260-4.
36. Ribak CE, Vaughn JE, Roberts E. The GABA neurons and their axon terminals in rat corpus striatum as demonstrated by GAD immunocytochemistry. *J Comp Neurol.* 1979 Sep 15; 187(2): 261-83.
37. Rinck PA, Petersen SB, Muller RN. Magnetresonanz in der Medizin. Sonderdruck für European Workshop on Nuclear Magnetic Resonance in Medicine, Georg Thieme Verlag Stuttgart, New York (1985).

38. Rommelspacher H, Schmidt LG, May T. Plasma norharman (β -carboline) levels are elevated in chronic alcoholics. *Alcohol Clin Exp Res*. 1991 Jun; 15(3): 553-9.
39. Rommelspacher H, Schmidt LG, Helmchen H. Pathobiochemistry and pharmacotherapy of alcohol withdrawal delirium. *Nervenarzt*. 1991 Nov; 62(11): 649-57. Review. German.
40. Rothman DL. ^1H -NMR-studies of human brain metabolism and physiology. *NMR in Physiology and Biomedicine* (1994): 353-72.
41. Seitz W (1991). Der alkoholkranke Patient auf der Intensivstation: In: Verner L, Hartmann M, Seitz W (Hrsg.): *Delir und Delirprophylaxe in der Intensivmedizin. Eine Standortbestimmung*. Steinkopff, Darmstadt, S. 1-12.
42. Semmler W, Bachert P. In-vivo-MR-Spektroskopie. Magnetresonanztomographie. Axel-Springer-Verlag Berlin, Heidelberg (1992): 665-681.
43. Spies CD, Dubisz N, Neumann T, et al. Therapy of alcohol withdrawal syndrome in intensive care unit patients following trauma. *Crit Care Med*. 1996 Mar; 24(3): 414-22. Review.
44. Spies CD, Dubisz N, Funk W, et al. Prophylaxis of alcohol withdrawal syndrome in alcohol-dependent patients admitted to the intensive care unit after tumor resection. *Br J Anaesth*. 1995 Dec; 75(6): 734-9.
45. Spies CD, Nordmann A, Brummer G, et al. Intensive care unit stay is prolonged in chronic alcoholic men following tumor resection of the upper digestive tract. *Acta Anaesthesiol Scand*. 1996 Jul; 40(6): 649-56.
46. Stephens LR, Logan SD. Inositol lipid metabolism in rat hippocampal formation slices: basal metabolism and effects of cholinergic agonists. *J Neurochem*. 1989 Jan; 52(1): 179-86.
47. Stibler H. Carbohydrate-deficient transferrin in serum: a new marker of potentially harmful alcohol consumption reviewed. *Clin Chem*. 1991 Dec; 37(12): 2029-37. Review.

48. Takebayashi K, Sekine Y, Takei N, et al. Metabolite alterations in basal ganglia associated with psychiatric symptoms of abstinent toluene users: a proton MRS study. *Neuropsychopharmacology*. 2004 May; 29(5): 1019-26.
49. Tedeschi G, Bertolino A, Campbell G, et al. Reproducibility of proton MR spectroscopic imaging findings. *AJNR Am J Neuroradiol*. 1996 Nov-Dec; 17(10): 1871-9.
50. Ticku MK, Kulkarni SK. Molecular interactions of ethanol with GABAergic system and potential of RO 15-4513 as an ethanol antagonist. *Pharmacol Biochem Behav*. 1988 Jun; 30(2): 501-10. Review.
51. Tsai G, Gastfriend DR, Coyle JT. The glutamatergic basis of human alcoholism. *Am J Psychiatry*. 1995 Mar; 152(3): 332-40. Review.
52. Woodward JJ, Gonzales RA. Ethanol inhibition of N-methyl-D-aspartate-stimulated endogenous dopamine release from rat striatal slices: reversal by glycine. *J Neurochem*. 1990 Feb; 54(2): 712-5.
53. Woodward JJ. A comparison of the effects of ethanol and the competitive glycine antagonist 7-chlorokynurenic acid on N-methyl-D-aspartic acid-induced neurotransmitter release from rat hippocampal slices. *J Neurochem*. 1994 Mar; 62(3): 987-91.