

Anhang

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I. Codeplan der Inhaltsanalyse

Codeplan zur Analyse der Berichterstattung von Fernsehnachrichten über die Kanzlerkandidaten im "Superwahljahr 1994", Untersuchungszeitraum: 18.4.-26.6.1994

Intercoder-Reliabilitäten: Es wurden nur solche Variablen in die Analyse einbezogen, die nach der Schulung mindestens eine Intercoder-Reliabilität von 0.8 aufwiesen.

| |
|-----------------------|
| Beitrags-Ebene |
|-----------------------|

- Definition** ***Beitrag:** Typische Untereinheit in Nachrichtensendungen. Sie ist definiert durch ein spezifisches Ereignis oder Thema. Journalistische Stilformen Reportage, Bericht, Meldung, Kommentar usw. In den meisten Fällen eindeutig begrenzt durch Wechsel von Ereignis/Thema oder Zäsur in der Darbietung, oft auch durch Wechsel der Präsentationsform. In Zweifelsfällen (Berichterstattung über dasselbe Ereignis/Thema in verschiedenen Präsentationsformen und von verschiedenen Schauplätzen) ist die inhaltliche Kontinuität das vorherrschende Kriterium zur Bestimmung der Beitragsgrenzen (vgl. KINDELMANN 94: 196).*
- Variable 1 ID**
Identifikationsnummer: Eindeutige Bezeichnung des Beitrags, zusammengesetzt aus Datum, Sendung und Platzierung
- Variable 2 Datum**
Sendedatum (Ausstrahlungstag der Nachrichtensendung)
- Variable 3 Sendung**
Name der Nachrichtensendung
- | | |
|---|-------------------|
| 1 | ARD Tagesschau |
| 2 | ZDF heute |
| 3 | RTL aktuell |
| 4 | SAT.1 Newsmagazin |
- Variable 4 Platzierung**
Platzierung (lfd. Nummer) innerhalb der Nachrichtensendung
- Variable 5 Länge**
Länge des Beitrags (Sekunden)
- Variable 6a Kohl im Bild**
Variable 6b Scharping im Bild
Länge, die Kohl/Scharping im Beitrag im Bild sind (Standbild oder Filmbeitrag; Sekunden)

Aussagen-Ebene

- Definition** ***Aussage:** Einheit von Subjekt, Objekt, Aussage-Typ, Thema und Bewertung (siehe folgende Variablen); wechselt einer dieser Variablen, entsteht ein neuer Fall.*
- Variable 7** **Aussage-Nummer**
lfd. Nummer jeder Aussage pro Beitrag
- Variable 8** **Aussage-Typ**
Art der Aussage
- 1 Zitat
 - 2 O-Ton
 - 3 Handlungsbeschreibung
 - 4 Journalistische Aussage
- Variable 9** **Subjekt**
Aussageträger
(Journalist ist nur Subjekt, wenn er eine eigene Aussage macht bzw. Wertung abgibt; dann auch automatisch Variable 8 Aussage-Typ="4 Journalistische Aussage")
Ausprägungen: siehe Liste 1
- Variable 10** **Objekt**
Person, auf die sich die Aussage bezieht
Ausprägungen: siehe Liste 1
- Variable 11** **Bewertung**
Bewertung des Objekts (durch das Subjekt)
Definition: (1) die Verwendung eindeutig positiver/negativer Begriffe, d.h. zustimmender oder ablehnender Worte oder dem allgemeinen Sprachgebrauch nach vorteilhafter oder unvorteilhafter Begriffe; (2) Einbettung eines Sachverhalts oder Ereignisses in einen positiven oder negativen Kontext; Beispiel: wenn angekündigte finanzielle Besserstellung einer Wählergruppe als reine Wahlkampfstrategie charakterisiert wird, wurde diese Aussage negativ verschlüsselt (vgl. KEPLINGER/RETTICH 1996: 83f.)
- 1 negativ
 - +1 positiv
 - 9 keine Wertung
- Variable 12** **Thema**
thematischer Kontext der Aussage
Ausprägungen: siehe Liste 2

Liste I: Aussagen-Subjekt, Aussagen-Objekt

- Kohl
- Scharping
- Bundesregierung
- Bundesminister
- Bundespräsident
- Regierungskoalition CDU/CSU/FDP
- CDU/CSU
- CDU, CDU-Politiker
- CSU, CSU-Politiker
- FDP, FDP-Politiker
- SPD, SPD-Politiker
- GRÜNE, -Politiker
- PDS, PDS-Politiker
- Politik/Politiker allgemein
- Bundeswehr
- Wirtschaft
- Gewerkschaft
- Öffentlicher Dienst
- Jüdische Organisationen
- Sozialverbände
- Medien (Zitat anderer Medien)
- Bevölkerung, Bürger
- Ausland
- Sonstige
- kein Objekt vorhanden

Liste 2: Aussagen-Thema

Innenpolitik:

- Wirtschaft
- Wirtschaftspolitik
- Arbeitslosigkeit
- Haushalt/Finanzen
- Steuern, Steuerpolitik
- Soziales, Sozialpolitik
- Bildung, Forschung
- Verkehr
- Umwelt
- Kriminalität
- Deutsche Einheit
- Fremdenfeindlichkeit

Außenpolitik:

- Bundeswehr, UNO-Einsatz
- Europapolitik
- Außenpolitik (sonstige)

"Wahlkampfthemen":

- Innerparteiliches
- Konflikt politischer Gegner
- Konflikt andere Akteure
- Wahlen
- Wahlkampf

Sonstiges:

- Persönliche Themen (Anekdoten, Geschichten, Scherze)
- Sonstiges

II. Original SAS-Ausdrucke der Zeitreihenanalysen

II.1 Herausforderer Scharping

II.1.1 ARMA(0,6)

Modell:

abhängige Variable: Anteil Kanzlerpräferenz Scharping (westdeutschen Befragten)

unabhängige Variable: negative Aussagen über Scharping in Nachrichten

SAS-Befehle:

```
PROC ARIMA data=work.tagesdaten;
run;
/* Univariates ARIMA-Modell: Input-Reihe auf Zeitreihenstrukturen überprüfen */
IDENTIFY VAR=a_neg_sl nlag=8;
run;
/* Kreuzkorrelationen (kein Prewhitening nötig, da Input White Noise) */
IDENTIFY VAR=kpw_s crosscorr=(a_neg_sl) nlag=8;
run;
/* Transfermodell schätzen und Diagnose I: Residuen auf White Noise überprüfen */
ESTIMATE input=((1 2 3 4 5 6) a_neg_sl) method=ml plot;
run;
/* Da Residuen White Noise sind, ist Transfermodell auch Gesamtmodell */
/* Diagnose II: Überprüfen der Kreuzkorrelationen zwischen Input und Residuen */
IDENTIFY VAR=r_arma06 crosscorr=(a_neg_sl) nlag=8;
run;
quit;
```

Erläuterungen, Variablen:

```
/* ... */ markieren Kommentare
a_neg_sl Negative Aussagen über Scharping in Fernsehnachrichten
kpw_s Kanzlerpräferenz Scharping (west)
r_arma06 Residuen des Transfermodells
```

SAS-Ergebnisausgabe:

Univariate ARIMA-Identifikation: Autokorrelationen Input-Reihe (Negative Aussagen)

Name of Variable = A_NEG_S1
 Mean of Working Series 1.875, Standard Deviation 3.282688, Number of Observations 48

Autocorrelations

| Lag | Covariance | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 | Std Error |
|-----|------------|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|---|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|-----------|
| 0 | 10.776042 | 1.00000 | | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | | 0 |
| 1 | 1.010091 | 0.09373 | | | | | | | | . | | | | ** | . | | | | | | | | | 0.144338 |
| 2 | -0.029297 | -0.00272 | | | | | | | | . | | | | | . | | | | | | | | | 0.145600 |
| 3 | 2.118815 | 0.19662 | | | | | | | | . | | | | **** | . | | | | | | | | | 0.145601 |
| 4 | 0.290365 | 0.02695 | | | | | | | | . | | | | * | . | | | | | | | | | 0.151032 |
| 5 | 2.417643 | 0.22435 | | | | | | | | . | | | | **** | . | | | | | | | | | 0.151132 |
| 6 | 0.542318 | 0.05033 | | | | | | | | . | | | | * | . | | | | | | | | | 0.157918 |
| 7 | -1.064779 | -0.09881 | | | | | | | | . | ** | | | | . | | | | | | | | | 0.158252 |
| 8 | 0.153646 | 0.01426 | | | | | | | | . | | | | | . | | | | | | | | | 0.159532 |

"." marks two standard errors

Partial Autocorrelations

| Lag | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 | |
|-----|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|---|---|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 1 | 0.09373 | | | | | | | | | . | | | | ** | . | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | -0.01161 | | | | | | | | | . | | | | | . | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 0.19975 | | | | | | | | | . | | | | **** | . | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | -0.01152 | | | | | | | | | . | | | | | . | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 0.24109 | | | | | | | | | . | | | | ***** | . | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -0.03808 | | | | | | | | | . | * | | | | . | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | -0.08978 | | | | | | | | | . | ** | | | | . | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | -0.06506 | | | | | | | | | . | * | | | | . | | | | | | | | |

Autocorrelation Check for White Noise

| To Lag | Chi-Square | DF | Pr > ChiSq | -----Autocorrelations----- | | | | | |
|--------|------------|----|------------|----------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 6 | 5.50 | 6 | 0.4809 | 0.094 | -0.003 | 0.197 | 0.027 | 0.224 | 0.050 |

Univariate ARIMA-Identifikation: Autokorrelationen Output-Reihe (Kanzlerpräferenz)

Name of Variable = KPW_S
 Mean of Working Series 32.39167, Standard Deviation 3.309383, Number of Observations 48

Autocorrelations

| Lag | Covariance | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 | Std Error |
|-----|------------|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|-----------|
| 0 | 10.952014 | 1.00000 | | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | | 0 |
| 1 | 5.521752 | 0.50418 | | | | | | | | . | | | | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | | 0.144338 |
| 2 | 4.178435 | 0.38152 | | | | | | | | . | | | | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | | 0.177270 |
| 3 | 4.454874 | 0.40676 | | | | | | | | . | | | | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | | 0.193623 |
| 4 | 2.328293 | 0.21259 | | | | | | | | . | | | | **** | . | | | | | | | | | 0.210674 |
| 5 | 3.558847 | 0.32495 | | | | | | | | . | | | | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | | 0.215097 |
| 6 | 2.376467 | 0.21699 | | | | | | | | . | | | | **** | . | | | | | | | | | 0.225092 |
| 7 | 0.396691 | 0.03622 | | | | | | | | . | | | | * | . | | | | | | | | | 0.229409 |
| 8 | 1.349416 | 0.12321 | | | | | | | | . | | | | ** | . | | | | | | | | | 0.229528 |

Partial Autocorrelations

| Lag | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 | |
|-----|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|---|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| 1 | 0.50418 | | | | | | | | | . | | | | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | |
| 2 | 0.17073 | | | | | | | | | . | | | | *** | . | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 0.22259 | | | | | | | | | . | | | | **** | . | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | -0.12188 | | | | | | | | | . | ** | | | | . | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 0.23863 | | | | | | | | | . | | | | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | |
| 6 | -0.10532 | | | | | | | | | . | ** | | | | . | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | -0.14160 | | | | | | | | | . | *** | | | | . | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 0.04496 | | | | | | | | | . | | | | * | . | | | | | | | | |

Autocorrelation Check for White Noise

| To Lag | Chi-Square | DF | Pr > ChiSq | -----Autocorrelations----- | | | | | |
|--------|------------|----|------------|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 6 | 40.45 | 6 | <.0001 | 0.504 | 0.382 | 0.407 | 0.213 | 0.325 | 0.217 |

Kreuzkorrelationen Input-Output (Negative Aussagen - Kanzlerpräferenz)

Correlation of KPW_S and A_NEG_S1

Variance of input = 10.77604
Number of Observations 48

Crosscorrelations

| Lag | Covariance | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 |
|-----|------------|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| -8 | -0.406944 | -.03746 | | | | | | | | | | | * | | | | | | | | | | |
| -7 | 0.155751 | 0.01434 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -6 | 0.423655 | 0.03900 | | | | | | | | | | | * | | | | | | | | | | |
| -5 | -2.838390 | -.26127 | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| -4 | 0.161285 | 0.01485 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -3 | -0.701020 | -.06453 | | | | | | | | | | | * | | | | | | | | | | |
| -2 | -2.136502 | -.19666 | | | | | | | | | | | **** | | | | | | | | | | |
| -1 | -1.649588 | -.15184 | | | | | | | | | | | *** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | -4.092708 | -.37673 | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | -4.372765 | -.40251 | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | -1.857335 | -.17097 | | | | | | | | | | | * | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | -5.007530 | -.46094 | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | -4.727604 | -.43518 | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | -2.922938 | -.26906 | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -4.311328 | -.39686 | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | -0.422548 | -.03890 | | | | | | | | | | | * | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | -0.119358 | -.01099 | | | | | | | | | | | . | | | | | | | | | | |

Transfermodell: ARMA(0,6)

Maximum Likelihood Estimation

| Parameter | Estimate | Standard Error | t Value | Approx Pr > t | Lag | Variable | Shift |
|---------------------|----------|----------------|---------|----------------|-----|----------|-------|
| MU | 35.29739 | 0.50856 | 69.41 | <.0001 | 0 | KPW_S | 0 |
| NUM1 | -0.21828 | 0.10142 | -2.15 | 0.0314 | 0 | A_NEG_S1 | 0 |
| NUM1,1 | 0.20235 | 0.10176 | 1.99 | 0.0468 | 1 | A_NEG_S1 | 0 |
| NUM1,2 | 0.06923 | 0.09964 | 0.69 | 0.4872 | 2 | A_NEG_S1 | 0 |
| NUM1,3 | 0.30203 | 0.10213 | 2.96 | 0.0031 | 3 | A_NEG_S1 | 0 |
| NUM1,4 | 0.36085 | 0.09802 | 3.68 | 0.0002 | 4 | A_NEG_S1 | 0 |
| NUM1,5 | 0.18479 | 0.11205 | 1.65 | 0.0991 | 5 | A_NEG_S1 | 0 |
| NUM1,6 | 0.33326 | 0.11211 | 2.97 | 0.0030 | 6 | A_NEG_S1 | 0 |
| Constant Estimate | | | | 35.29739 | | | |
| Variance Estimate | | | | 4.508503 | | | |
| Std Error Estimate | | | | 2.123324 | | | |
| AIC | | | | 189.5664 | | | |
| SBC | | | | 203.4678 | | | |
| Number of Residuals | | | | 42 | | | |

Correlations of Parameter Estimates

| Variable | KPW_S | A_NEG_S1 | A_NEG_S1 | A_NEG_S1 | A_NEG_S1 | A_NEG_S1 | A_NEG_S1 | A_NEG_S1 | A_NEG_S1 |
|-----------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Parameter | MU | NUM1 | NUM1,1 | NUM1,2 | NUM1,3 | NUM1,4 | NUM1,5 | NUM1,6 | NUM1,6 |
| KPW_S | MU | 1.000 | | | | | | | |
| A_NEG_S1 | NUM1 | -0.252 | 1.000 | | | | | | |
| A_NEG_S1 | NUM1,1 | 0.209 | 0.096 | 1.000 | | | | | |
| A_NEG_S1 | NUM1,2 | 0.276 | -0.121 | -0.094 | 1.000 | | | | |
| A_NEG_S1 | NUM1,3 | 0.198 | 0.225 | 0.132 | -0.133 | 1.000 | | | |
| A_NEG_S1 | NUM1,4 | 0.254 | -0.047 | -0.231 | 0.061 | -0.149 | 1.000 | | |
| A_NEG_S1 | NUM1,5 | 0.147 | 0.283 | 0.046 | -0.282 | 0.139 | -0.128 | 1.000 | |
| A_NEG_S1 | NUM1,6 | 0.170 | -0.034 | -0.287 | 0.012 | -0.278 | 0.120 | -0.080 | 1.000 |

II.1.2 ARMA(1,3)

(nur MA3-Parameter, nicht MA1 und MA2)

Modell:

abhängige Variable: Anteil Kanzlerpräferenz Scharping (westdeutschen Befragten)

unabhängige Variable: negative Aussagen über Scharping in Nachrichten

SAS-Befehle:

```
PROC ARIMA data=work.tagesdaten;
run;
/* Univariates ARIMA-Modell: Input-Reihe auf Zeitreihenstrukturen überprüfen */
IDENTIFY VAR=a_neg_sl nlag=8;
run;
/* Kreuzkorrelationen (kein Prewhitening nötig, da Input White Noise) */
IDENTIFY VAR=kpw_s crosscorr=(a_neg_sl) nlag=8;
run;
/* Transfermodell schätzen und Residuen auf White Noise überprüfen */
ESTIMATE input=(3)/(1) a_neg_sl method=ml plot;
run;
/* Da Residuen White Noise sind, ist Transfermodell auch Gesamtmodell */
/* Weiterer Diagnose-Check: Überprüfen der Kreuzkorrelationen zwischen Input-Reihe und Residuen */
IDENTIFY VAR=r_arma10 crosscorr=(a_neg_sl) nlag=8;
run;
quit;
```

Erläuterungen, Variablen:

```
/* ... */      Kommentare
a_neg_sl      Negative Aussagen über Scharping in Fernsehnachrichten
kpw_s        Kanzlerpräferenz Scharping (west)
r_arma13     Residuen des Transfermodells
```

SAS-Ergebnisausgabe:

Univariate ARIMA-Identifikation: Autokorrelationen Input-Reihe (Negative Aussagen)

→ siehe ARMA(0,6)

Univariate ARIMA-Identifikation: Autokorrelationen Output-Reihe (Kanzlerpräferenz)

→ siehe ARMA(0,6)

Kreuzkorrelationen Input-Output (Negative Aussagen - Kanzlerpräferenz)

→ siehe ARMA(0,6)

Diagnose I: Autokorrelationen der Residuen des Transfermodells

Autocorrelation Check of Residuals

| To Lag | Chi-Square | DF | Pr > ChiSq | -----Autocorrelations----- | | | | | |
|--------|------------|----|------------|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| 6 | 6.12 | 6 | 0.4094 | 0.099 | -0.239 | -0.198 | -0.046 | 0.141 | 0.043 |
| 12 | 12.42 | 12 | 0.4126 | -0.094 | -0.111 | -0.243 | 0.129 | 0.067 | -0.099 |
| 18 | 18.35 | 18 | 0.4326 | -0.115 | -0.097 | 0.089 | 0.201 | 0.051 | -0.106 |
| 24 | 24.97 | 24 | 0.4075 | -0.155 | 0.090 | 0.174 | 0.049 | 0.010 | -0.104 |

Autocorrelation Plot of Residuals

| Lag | Covariance | Correlation | -1 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Std Error |
|-----|------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|-----------|
| 0 | 4.508503 | 1.00000 | ***** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |
| 1 | 0.446786 | 0.09910 | ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.154303 |
| 2 | -1.079103 | -.23935 | .***** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.155811 |
| 3 | -0.890962 | -.19762 | .**** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.164332 |
| 4 | -0.206575 | -.04582 | . * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.169896 |
| 5 | 0.634303 | 0.14069 | .*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.170190 |
| 6 | 0.192863 | 0.04278 | . * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.172937 |
| 7 | -0.423512 | -.09394 | . ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.173189 |
| 8 | -0.501727 | -.11128 | . ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.174398 |

Partial Autocorrelations

| Lag | Correlation | -1 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1 | 0.09910 | . ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | -0.25164 | .***** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | -0.15417 | . *** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | -0.07659 | . ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 0.07425 | . * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -0.03555 | . * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | -0.07315 | . * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | -0.07499 | . * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Diagnose II: Kreuzkorrelationen Input – Residuen

Correlation of R_ARMA06 and A_NEG_S1

Variance of input = 10.77604
 Number of Observations 42

Crosscorrelations

| Lag | Covariance | Correlation | -1 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| -8 | 0.707806 | 0.10739 | . ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -7 | 0.529667 | 0.08036 | . ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -6 | 0.309842 | 0.04701 | . * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -5 | -1.696944 | -.25746 | .***** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -4 | 0.484620 | 0.07353 | . * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -3 | 0.161150 | 0.02445 | . | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -2 | -0.688019 | -.10439 | . ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -1 | -0.580738 | -.08811 | . ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | -0.0000162 | -.00000 | . | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | -0.054108 | -.00821 | . | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | -0.044251 | -.00671 | . | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 0.039669 | 0.00602 | . | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 0.101570 | 0.01541 | . | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 0.158796 | 0.02409 | . | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 0.122434 | 0.01858 | . | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 0.602030 | 0.09134 | . ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 0.847269 | 0.12855 | .*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Transfermodell: ARMA(1,3)

Maximum Likelihood Estimation

| Parameter | Estimate | Standard Error | t Value | Approx Pr > t | Lag | Variable | Shift |
|-----------|----------|----------------|---------|----------------|-----|----------|-------|
| MU | 35.48176 | 0.56288 | 63.04 | <.0001 | 0 | KPW_S | 0 |
| NUM1 | -0.26479 | 0.08059 | -3.29 | 0.0010 | 0 | A_NEG_S1 | 0 |
| NUM1,1 | 0.29781 | 0.11846 | 2.51 | 0.0119 | 3 | A_NEG_S1 | 0 |
| DEN1,1 | 0.68102 | 0.10371 | 6.57 | <.0001 | 1 | A_NEG_S1 | 0 |

| | |
|---------------------|----------|
| Constant Estimate | 35.48176 |
| Variance Estimate | 4.825927 |
| Std Error Estimate | 2.196799 |
| AIC | 202.3455 |
| SBC | 209.5722 |
| Number of Residuals | 45 |

Correlations of Parameter Estimates

| Variable Parameter | | KPW_S MU | A_NEG_S1 NUM1 | A_NEG_S1 NUM1,1 | A_NEG_S1 DEN1,1 |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| KPW_S | MU | 1.000 | -0.165 | -0.128 | 0.419 |
| A_NEG_S1 | NUM1 | -0.165 | 1.000 | 0.053 | 0.379 |
| A_NEG_S1 | NUM1,1 | -0.128 | 0.053 | 1.000 | -0.763 |
| A_NEG_S1 | DEN1,1 | 0.419 | 0.379 | -0.763 | 1.000 |

Diagnose I: Autokorrelationen der Residuen des Transfermodells

Autocorrelation Check of Residuals

| To Lag | Chi-Square | DF | Pr > ChiSq | -----Autocorrelations----- | | | | | |
|--------|------------|----|------------|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| 6 | 6.58 | 6 | 0.3610 | 0.033 | -0.237 | -0.156 | -0.156 | 0.130 | 0.085 |
| 12 | 10.12 | 12 | 0.6052 | -0.004 | -0.059 | -0.174 | 0.050 | 0.129 | -0.077 |
| 18 | 16.19 | 18 | 0.5794 | -0.192 | -0.059 | 0.029 | 0.151 | 0.058 | -0.133 |
| 24 | 25.10 | 24 | 0.4001 | -0.143 | 0.050 | 0.151 | 0.166 | 0.003 | -0.157 |

Autocorrelation Plot of Residuals

| Lag | Covariance | Correlation | -1 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Std Error |
|-----|------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|-----------|
| 0 | 4.825927 | 1.00000 | ***** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |
| 1 | 0.161518 | 0.03347 | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.149071 |
| 2 | -1.144044 | -.23706 | .***** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.149238 |
| 3 | -0.752023 | -.15583 | .*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.157384 |
| 4 | -0.753179 | -.15607 | .*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.160776 |
| 5 | 0.626254 | 0.12977 | .*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.164108 |
| 6 | 0.412613 | 0.08550 | .*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.166373 |
| 7 | -0.017770 | -.00368 | .*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.167346 |
| 8 | -0.285737 | -.05921 | .*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.167348 |

Partial Autocorrelations

| Lag | Correlation | -1 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1 | 0.03347 | .*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | -0.23845 | .***** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | -0.14651 | .*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | -0.22263 | .*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 0.06219 | .*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -0.03457 | .*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | -0.00782 | .*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | -0.06033 | .*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Diagnose II: Kreuzkorrelationen Input – Residuen

Correlation of R_ARMA13 and A_NEG_S1

Variance of input = 10.77604
 Number of Observations 45

Crosscorrelations

| Lag | Covariance | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 |
|-----|------------|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| -8 | 0.305221 | 0.04317 | | | | | | | | | | | * | | | | | | | | | | |
| -7 | 0.719738 | 0.10179 | | | | | | | | | | | ** | | | | | | | | | | |
| -6 | 0.777347 | 0.10994 | | | | | | | | | | | ** | | | | | | | | | | |
| -5 | -2.046894 | -.28950 | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -4 | 0.650770 | 0.09204 | | | | | | | | | | | ** | | | | | | | | | | |
| -3 | 0.415110 | 0.05871 | | | | | | | | | | | * | | | | | | | | | | |
| -2 | -0.666630 | -.09428 | | | | | | | | | | ** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -1 | -0.455291 | -.06439 | | | | | | | | | | * | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.322665 | 0.04564 | | | | | | | | | | | * | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | -0.937160 | -.13254 | | | | | | | | | | *** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 0.749982 | 0.10607 | | | | | | | | | | | ** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 0.618022 | 0.08741 | | | | | | | | | | | ** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | -0.723066 | -.10226 | | | | | | | | | | ** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 0.037249 | 0.00527 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -1.604744 | -.22696 | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 1.225092 | 0.17327 | | | | | | | | | | | *** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 1.937257 | 0.27399 | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |

II.1.3 ARMA(1,0)

Modell:

abhängige Variable: Anteil Kanzlerpräferenz Scharping (westdeutschen Befragten)

unabhängige Variable: negative Aussagen über Scharping in Nachrichten

SAS-Befehle:

```
PROC ARIMA data=work.tagesdaten;
run;
/* Univariates ARIMA-Modell: Input-Reihe auf Zeitreihenstrukturen überprüfen */
IDENTIFY VAR=a_neg_sl nlag=8;
run;
/* Kreuzkorrelationen (kein Prewhitening nötig, da Input White Noise) */
IDENTIFY VAR=kpw_s crosscorr=(a_neg_sl) nlag=8;
run;
/* Transfermodell schätzen und Residuen auf White Noise überprüfen */
ESTIMATE input=( / (I) a_neg_sl) method=ml plot;
run;
/* Da Residuen White Noise sind, ist Transfermodell auch Gesamtmodell */
/* Weiterer Diagnose-Check: Überprüfen der Kreuzkorrelationen zwischen Input-Reihe und Residuen */
IDENTIFY VAR=r_arma10 crosscorr=(a_neg_sl) nlag=8;
run;
quit;
```

Erläuterungen, Variablen:

```
/* ... */ markieren Kommentare
a_neg_sl Negative Aussagen über Scharping in Fernsehnachrichten
kpw_s Kanzlerpräferenz Scharping (west)
r_arma10 Residuen des Transfermodells
```

SAS-Ergebnisausgabe:

Univariate ARIMA-Identifikation: Autokorrelationen Input-Reihe (Negative Aussagen)

→ siehe ARMA(0,6)

Univariate ARIMA-Identifikation: Autokorrelationen Output-Reihe (Kanzlerpräferenz)

→ siehe ARMA(0,6)

Kreuzkorrelationen Input-Output (Negative Aussagen - Kanzlerpräferenz)

→ siehe ARMA(0,6)

Transfermodell: ARMA(1,0)

Maximum Likelihood Estimation

| Parameter | Estimate | Standard Error | t Value | Approx Pr > t | Lag | Variable | Shift |
|---------------------|----------|----------------|---------|----------------|-----|----------|-------|
| MU | 35.82027 | 0.84641 | 42.32 | <.0001 | 0 | KPW_S | 0 |
| NUM1 | -0.28342 | 0.07504 | -3.78 | 0.0002 | 0 | A_NEG_S1 | 0 |
| DEN1,1 | 0.87146 | 0.06406 | 13.60 | <.0001 | 1 | A_NEG_S1 | 0 |
| Constant Estimate | | | | 35.82027 | | | |
| Variance Estimate | | | | 5.359515 | | | |
| Std Error Estimate | | | | 2.315063 | | | |
| AIC | | | | 215.1873 | | | |
| SBC | | | | 220.7377 | | | |
| Number of Residuals | | | | 47 | | | |

Correlations of Parameter Estimates

| Variable Parameter | | KPW_S MU | A_NEG_S1 NUM1 | A_NEG_S1 DEN1,1 |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|
| KPW_S | MU | 1.000 | 0.303 | 0.713 |
| A_NEG_S1 | NUM1 | 0.303 | 1.000 | 0.851 |
| A_NEG_S1 | DEN1,1 | 0.713 | 0.851 | 1.000 |

Autocorrelation Check of Residuals

| To Lag | Chi-Square | DF | Pr > ChiSq | -----Autocorrelations----- | | | | | |
|--------|------------|----|------------|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 6 | 7.57 | 6 | 0.2710 | 0.034 | -0.186 | -0.174 | -0.264 | 0.066 | 0.058 |
| 12 | 11.67 | 12 | 0.4727 | -0.088 | 0.071 | -0.073 | 0.103 | 0.132 | -0.138 |
| 18 | 16.67 | 18 | 0.5457 | -0.153 | -0.004 | 0.066 | 0.110 | -0.053 | -0.158 |
| 24 | 28.57 | 24 | 0.2366 | -0.108 | 0.197 | 0.207 | 0.048 | -0.138 | -0.135 |

Diagnose I: Autokorrelationen der Residuen des Transfermodells

Autocorrelation Plot of Residuals

| Lag | Covariance | Correlation | -1 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Std Error |
|-----|------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|-----------|
| 0 | 5.359515 | 1.00000 | ***** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |
| 1 | 0.180129 | 0.03361 | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.145865 |
| 2 | -0.995803 | -0.18580 | .**** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.146030 |
| 3 | -0.930957 | -0.17370 | .*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.150976 |
| 4 | -1.416524 | -0.26430 | .***** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.155170 |
| 5 | 0.355801 | 0.06639 | .*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.164469 |
| 6 | 0.310647 | 0.05796 | .*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.165038 |
| 7 | -0.473523 | -0.08835 | .*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.165471 |
| 8 | 0.382412 | 0.07135 | .*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.166472 |

Partial Autocorrelations

| Lag | Correlation | -1 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1 | 0.03361 | .*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | -0.18714 | .**** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | -0.16599 | .*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | -0.31017 | .***** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | -0.00694 | .*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -0.10384 | .*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | -0.20619 | .**** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | -0.03289 | .*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Diagnose II: Kreuzkorrelationen Input – Residuen

Correlation of R_ARMA10 and A_NEG_S1

Variance of input = 10.77604
 Number of Observations 47

Crosscorrelations

| Lag | Covariance | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 | |
|-----|------------|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| -8 | -0.150266 | -.02024 | | | | | | | | | | | . | | * | . | | | | | | | | |
| -7 | 0.198234 | 0.02670 | | | | | | | | | | | . | | ** | . | | | | | | | | |
| -6 | 0.693229 | 0.09336 | | | | | | | | | | | . | | ** | . | | | | | | | | |
| -5 | -1.905632 | -.25664 | | | | | | | | | | | . | | ***** | . | | | | | | | | |
| -4 | 1.176018 | 0.15838 | | | | | | | | | | | . | | *** | . | | | | | | | | |
| -3 | 0.837640 | 0.11281 | | | | | | | | | | | . | | ** | . | | | | | | | | |
| -2 | -0.782829 | -.10543 | | | | | | | | | | | . | | ** | . | | | | | | | | |
| -1 | -0.338502 | -.04559 | | | | | | | | | | | . | | * | . | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.226824 | 0.03055 | | | | | | | | | | | . | | * | . | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | -0.315718 | -.04252 | | | | | | | | | | | . | | * | . | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 1.786721 | 0.24063 | | | | | | | | | | | . | | ***** | . | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | -1.271438 | -.17123 | | | | | | | | | | | . | | *** | . | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | -1.454137 | -.19584 | | | | | | | | | | | . | | **** | . | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 0.089253 | 0.01202 | | | | | | | | | | | . | | **** | . | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -1.754508 | -.23629 | | | | | | | | | | | . | | ***** | . | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 1.361589 | 0.18337 | | | | | | | | | | | . | | **** | . | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 1.628635 | 0.21934 | | | | | | | | | | | . | | **** | . | | | | | | | | |

II.1.4 Intervenierende Variable: Nachrichtennutzung

II.1.4.1 Tägliche Nachrichtennutzer

Modell:

abhängige Variable: Anteil Kanzlerpräferenz Scharping (tägliche Nachrichten-Nutzer (west))
unabhängige Variable: negative Aussagen über Scharping in Nachrichten

SAS-Befehle:

```
PROC ARIMA data=work.tagesdaten;
run;
/* Univariates ARIMA-Modell: Input-Reihe auf Zeitreihenstrukturen überprüfen */
IDENTIFY VAR=a_neg_sl nlag=8;
run;
/* Kreuzkorrelationen (kein Prewhitening nötig, da Input White Noise) */
IDENTIFY VAR=kpw_sl crosscorr=(a_neg_sl) nlag=8;
run;
/* Transfermodell schätzen und Residuen auf White Noise überprüfen */
ESTIMATE input=((1 2 3 4 5 6) a_neg_sl) method=ml plot;
run;
/* Da Residuen White Noise sind, ist Transfermodell auch Gesamtmodell */
/* Weiterer Diagnose-Check: Überprüfen der Kreuzkorrelationen zwischen Input-Reihe und Residuen */
IDENTIFY VAR=r_tvtag crosscorr=(a_neg_sl) nlag=8;
run;
quit;
```

Erläuterungen, Variablen:

```
/* ... */ markieren Kommentare
a_neg_sl Negative Aussagen über Scharping in Fernsehnachrichten
kpw_sl Kanzlerpräferenz Scharping der täglichen Nachrichtennutzer (west)
r_tvtag Residuen des Transfermodells
```

SAS-Ergebnisausgabe:

Univariate ARIMA-Identifikation: Autokorrelationen Input-Reihe (Negative Aussagen)

→ siehe ARMA(0,6)

**Univariate ARIMA-Identifikation: Autokorrelationen Output-Reihe
(Kanzlerpräferenz der täglichen Nachrichtennutzer)**

Name of Variable = KPW_S_1

Mean of Working Series 32.67708
Standard Deviation 3.455505
Number of Observations 48

Autocorrelations

| Lag | Covariance | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 | Std Error |
|-----|------------|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------|
| 0 | 11.940516 | 1.00000 | | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | 0 |
| 1 | 4.953574 | 0.41485 | | | | | | | | . | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | 0.144338 |
| 2 | 3.397869 | 0.28457 | | | | | | | . | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | 0.167345 |
| 3 | 4.684169 | 0.39229 | | | | | | | . | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | 0.177140 |
| 4 | 2.977304 | 0.24934 | | | | | | | . | | | | | ***** | . | | | | | | | | | 0.194398 |
| 5 | 3.732311 | 0.31258 | | | | | | | . | | | | | ***** | . | | | | | | | | | 0.200951 |
| 6 | 1.785143 | 0.14950 | | | | | | | . | | | | | *** | . | | | | | | | | | 0.210837 |
| 7 | 1.199854 | 0.10049 | | | | | | | . | | | | | ** | . | | | | | | | | | 0.213034 |
| 8 | 2.176848 | 0.18231 | | | | | | | . | | | | | **** | . | | | | | | | | | 0.214019 |

Partial Autocorrelations

| Lag | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 | |
|-----|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|---|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 1 | 0.41485 | | | | | | | | . | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 0.13584 | | | | | | | | . | | | | *** | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 0.28786 | | | | | | | | . | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | -0.00625 | | | | | | | | . | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 0.18747 | | | | | | | | . | | | | **** | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -0.16140 | | | | | | | | . | | *** | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 0.00274 | | | | | | | | . | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 0.02490 | | | | | | | | . | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |

Autocorrelation Check for White Noise

| To | Chi-Square | DF | Pr > ChiSq | -----Autocorrelations----- | | | | | |
|-------|------------|----|------------|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Lag 6 | 31.34 | 6 | <.0001 | 0.415 | 0.285 | 0.392 | 0.249 | 0.313 | 0.150 |

Kreuzkorrelationen Input-Output (Negative Aussagen - Kanzlerpräferenz)

Correlation of KPW_S_1 and A_NEG_S1

Variance of input = 10.77604
Number of Observations 48

Crosscorrelations

| Lag | Covariance | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 |
|-----|------------|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| -8 | -0.148655 | -.01310 | | | | | | | | . | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | |
| -7 | -0.803716 | -.07085 | | | | | | | | . | | * | | ***** | | | | | | | | | |
| -6 | 0.352941 | 0.03111 | | | | | | | | . | | * | | ***** | | | | | | | | | |
| -5 | -3.146913 | -.27742 | | | | | | | | . | | * | | ***** | | | | | | | | | |
| -4 | -0.869162 | -.07662 | | | | | | | | . | | * | | ***** | | | | | | | | | |
| -3 | -0.846880 | -.07466 | | | | | | | | . | | * | | ***** | | | | | | | | | |
| -2 | -2.907151 | -.25629 | | | | | | | | . | | * | | ***** | | | | | | | | | |
| -1 | -2.580311 | -.22747 | | | | | | | | . | | * | | ***** | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | -3.975781 | -.35049 | | | | | | | | . | | * | | ***** | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | -4.632655 | -.40840 | | | | | | | | . | | * | | ***** | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | -1.797125 | -.15843 | | | | | | | | . | | * | | ***** | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | -3.844016 | -.33888 | | | | | | | | . | | * | | ***** | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | -5.371159 | -.47351 | | | | | | | | . | | * | | ***** | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | -2.524995 | -.22260 | | | | | | | | . | | * | | ***** | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -3.306999 | -.29154 | | | | | | | | . | | * | | ***** | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | -0.582189 | -.05132 | | | | | | | | . | | * | | ***** | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 0.629644 | 0.05551 | | | | | | | | . | | * | | ***** | | | | | | | | | |

Transfermodell: ARMA(0,6)

Maximum Likelihood Estimation

| Parameter | Estimate | Standard Error | t Value | Pr > t | Lag | Variable | Shift |
|-----------|----------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|----------|-------|
| MU | 35.41471 | 0.60391 | 58.64 | <.0001 | 0 | KPW_S_1 | 0 |
| NUM1 | -0.24449 | 0.12044 | -2.03 | 0.0424 | 0 | A_NEG_S1 | 0 |
| NUM1,1 | 0.24085 | 0.12084 | 1.99 | 0.0463 | 1 | A_NEG_S1 | 0 |
| NUM1,2 | 0.08791 | 0.11832 | 0.74 | 0.4575 | 2 | A_NEG_S1 | 0 |
| NUM1,3 | 0.21277 | 0.12128 | 1.75 | 0.0794 | 3 | A_NEG_S1 | 0 |
| NUM1,4 | 0.41901 | 0.11640 | 3.60 | 0.0003 | 4 | A_NEG_S1 | 0 |
| NUM1,5 | 0.12694 | 0.13306 | 0.95 | 0.3401 | 5 | A_NEG_S1 | 0 |
| NUM1,6 | 0.23535 | 0.13313 | 1.77 | 0.0771 | 6 | A_NEG_S1 | 0 |

| | |
|---------------------|----------|
| Constant Estimate | 35.41471 |
| Variance Estimate | 6.357661 |
| Std Error Estimate | 2.52144 |
| AIC | 204.0016 |
| SBC | 217.903 |
| Number of Residuals | 42 |

Correlations of Parameter Estimates

| Variable | KPW_S_1 | A_NEG_S1 | A_NEG_S1 | A_NEG_S1 | A_NEG_S1 | A_NEG_S1 | A_NEG_S1 | A_NEG_S1 | A_NEG_S1 |
|-----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Parameter | MU | NUM1 | NUM1,1 | NUM1,2 | NUM1,3 | NUM1,4 | NUM1,5 | NUM1,6 | NUM1,6 |
| KPW_S_1 | MU | 1.000 | -0.252 | 0.209 | 0.276 | 0.198 | 0.254 | 0.147 | 0.170 |
| A_NEG_S1 | NUM1 | -0.252 | 1.000 | 0.096 | -0.121 | 0.225 | -0.047 | 0.283 | -0.034 |
| A_NEG_S1 | NUM1,1 | 0.209 | 0.096 | 1.000 | -0.094 | 0.132 | -0.231 | 0.046 | -0.287 |
| A_NEG_S1 | NUM1,2 | 0.276 | -0.121 | -0.094 | 1.000 | -0.133 | 0.061 | -0.282 | 0.012 |
| A_NEG_S1 | NUM1,3 | 0.198 | 0.225 | 0.132 | -0.133 | 1.000 | -0.149 | 0.139 | -0.278 |
| A_NEG_S1 | NUM1,4 | 0.254 | -0.047 | -0.231 | 0.061 | -0.149 | 1.000 | -0.128 | 0.120 |
| A_NEG_S1 | NUM1,5 | 0.147 | 0.283 | 0.046 | -0.282 | 0.139 | -0.128 | 1.000 | -0.080 |
| A_NEG_S1 | NUM1,6 | 0.170 | -0.034 | -0.287 | 0.012 | -0.278 | 0.120 | -0.080 | 1.000 |

Diagnose I: Autokorrelationen der Residuen des Transfermodells

Autocorrelation Check of Residuals

| To Lag | Chi-Square | DF | Pr > ChiSq | -----Autocorrelations----- | | | | | |
|--------|------------|----|------------|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 6 | 2.38 | 6 | 0.8817 | -0.033 | -0.196 | -0.018 | -0.031 | 0.050 | -0.084 |
| 12 | 7.06 | 12 | 0.8538 | -0.047 | 0.005 | -0.262 | 0.019 | 0.067 | -0.083 |
| 18 | 14.87 | 18 | 0.6711 | -0.070 | -0.070 | 0.153 | 0.222 | 0.025 | -0.162 |
| 24 | 18.08 | 24 | 0.7992 | -0.109 | 0.135 | 0.051 | 0.059 | -0.012 | -0.038 |

Autocorrelation Plot of Residuals

| Lag | Covariance | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 | Std Error |
|-----|------------|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------|---|---|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------|
| 0 | 6.357661 | 1.00000 | | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | 0 |
| 1 | -0.212765 | -.03347 | | | | | | | | . | * | | | . | | | | | | | | | | 0.154303 |
| 2 | -1.248267 | -.19634 | | | | | | | | . | **** | | | . | | | | | | | | | | 0.154476 |
| 3 | -0.111857 | -.01759 | | | | | | | | . | . | | | . | | | | | | | | | | 0.160308 |
| 4 | -0.195913 | -.03082 | | | | | | | | . | * | | | . | | | | | | | | | | 0.160354 |
| 5 | 0.316005 | 0.04970 | | | | | | | | . | . | | * | . | | | | | | | | | | 0.160495 |
| 6 | -0.534879 | -.08413 | | | | | | | | . | ** | | . | . | | | | | | | | | | 0.160861 |
| 7 | -0.296552 | -.04664 | | | | | | | | . | * | | . | . | | | | | | | | | | 0.161905 |
| 8 | 0.031786 | 0.00500 | | | | | | | | . | . | | . | . | | | | | | | | | | 0.162225 |

Partial Autocorrelations

| Lag | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 | |
|-----|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 1 | -0.03347 | | | | | | | | . | * | | | . | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | -0.19768 | | | | | | | | . | **** | | | . | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | -0.03342 | | | | | | | | . | * | | | . | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | -0.07492 | | | | | | | | . | * | | | . | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 0.03636 | | | | | | | | . | . | | * | . | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -0.10716 | | | | | | | | . | ** | | . | . | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | -0.04184 | | | | | | | | . | * | | . | . | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | -0.04175 | | | | | | | | . | * | | . | . | | | | | | | | | | |

Diagnose II: Kreuzkorrelationen Input – Residuen

Correlation of R_TVTAG and A_NEG_S1

Variance of input = 10.77604
 Number of Observations 42

Crosscorrelations

| Lag | Covariance | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 |
|-----|------------|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|------|---|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| -8 | 0.564980 | 0.07219 | | | | | | | | . | | | * | | . | | | | | | | | |
| -7 | -0.041358 | -.00528 | | | | | | | | . | | | | | . | | | | | | | | |
| -6 | 0.317493 | 0.04056 | | | | | | | | . | | | * | | . | | | | | | | | |
| -5 | -2.218412 | -.28344 | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | . | | | | | | | | |
| -4 | -0.047429 | -.00606 | | | | | | | | . | | | | | . | | | | | | | | |
| -3 | 0.021566 | 0.00276 | | | | | | | | . | | | | | . | | | | | | | | |
| -2 | -1.612411 | -.20601 | | | | | | | | . | **** | | | . | | | | | | | | | |
| -1 | -1.514017 | -.19344 | | | | | | | | . | **** | | | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 6.9161E-7 | 0.00000 | | | | | | | | . | | | | | . | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | -0.165690 | -.02117 | | | | | | | | . | | | | | . | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | -0.117357 | -.01499 | | | | | | | | . | | | | | . | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | -0.047649 | -.00609 | | | | | | | | . | | | | | . | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 0.090152 | 0.01152 | | | | | | | | . | | | | | . | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 0.282902 | 0.03615 | | | | | | | | . | | | * | | . | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 0.133710 | 0.01708 | | | | | | | | . | | | | | . | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 0.769400 | 0.09830 | | | | | | | | . | | | ** | | . | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 1.412033 | 0.18041 | | | | | | | | . | | | **** | | . | | | | | | | | |

II.1.4.2 Nicht-Tägliche Nachrichtennutzer

Modell:

abhängige Variable: Anteil Kanzlerpräferenz Scharping (nicht-tägliche Nachrichten-Nutzer (west))

unabhängige Variable: negative Aussagen über Scharping in Nachrichten

SAS-Befehle:

```
PROC ARIMA data=work.tagesdaten;
run;
/* Univariates ARIMA-Modell: Input-Reihe auf Zeitreihenstrukturen überprüfen */
IDENTIFY VAR=a_neg_sl nlag=8;
run;
/* Kreuzkorrelationen (kein Prewhitening nötig, da Input White Noise) */
IDENTIFY VAR=kpw_s_lf crosscorr=(a_neg_sl) nlag=8;
run;
/* Transfermodell schätzen und Residuen auf White Noise überprüfen */
ESTIMATE input=((1 2 3 4 5 6) a_neg_sl) method=ml plot;
run;
/* Da Residuen White Noise sind, ist Transfermodell auch Gesamtmodell */
/* Weiterer Diagnose-Check: Überprüfen der Kreuzkorrelationen zwischen Input-Reihe und Residuen */
IDENTIFY VAR=r_tvxtag crosscorr=(a_neg_sl) nlag=8;
run;
quit;
```

Erläuterungen, Variablen:

/ ... */* markieren Kommentare

a_neg_sl Negative Aussagen über Scharping in Fernsehnachrichten

kpw_s_lf Kanzlerpräferenz Scharping der nicht-täglichen Nachrichtennutzer (west)

r_tvxtag Residuen des Transfermodells

SAS-Ergebnisausgabe:

Univariate ARIMA-Identifikation: Autokorrelationen Input-Reihe (Negative Aussagen)

→ siehe ARMA(0,6)

**Univariate ARIMA-Identifikation: Autokorrelationen Output-Reihe
(Kanzlerpräferenz der täglichen Nachrichtennutzer)**

Name of Variable = KPW_S_1F

Mean of Working Series 31.61875
Standard Deviation 4.803976
Number of Observations 48

Autocorrelations

| Lag | Covariance | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 | Std Error | |
|-----|------------|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------|----------|
| 0 | 23.078190 | 1.00000 | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | |
| 1 | 5.422180 | 0.23495 | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.144338 |
| 2 | 5.571483 | 0.24142 | | | | | | | | . | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.152097 |
| 3 | 7.251254 | 0.31420 | | | | | | | | . | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.159881 |
| 4 | -0.692920 | -.03002 | | | | | | | | . | | * | ***** | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.172265 |
| 5 | 3.042411 | 0.13183 | | | | | | | | . | | | *** | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.172374 |
| 6 | 0.762196 | 0.03303 | | | | | | | | . | | | * | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.174462 |
| 7 | -3.478020 | -.15071 | | | | | | | | . | | *** | ***** | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.174592 |
| 8 | 0.561816 | 0.02434 | | | | | | | | . | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.177282 |

Partial Autocorrelations

| Lag | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 | |
|-----|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 1 | 0.23495 | | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 0.19710 | | | | | | | | | . | | | **** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 0.24486 | | | | | | | | | . | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | -0.19691 | | | | | | | | | . | | **** | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 0.07461 | | | | | | | | | . | | | * | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -0.04527 | | | | | | | | | . | | | * | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | -0.14105 | | | | | | | | | . | | *** | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 0.02042 | | | | | | | | | . | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |

Kreuzkorrelationen Input-Output (Negative Aussagen - Kanzlerpräferenz)

Correlation of KPW_S_1F and A_NEG_S1

Variance of input = 10.77604
Number of Observations 48

Crosscorrelations

| Lag | Covariance | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 |
|-----|------------|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| -8 | -1.091016 | -.06918 | | | | | | | | . | | | * | | | | | | | | | | |
| -7 | 2.863883 | 0.18160 | | | | | | | | . | | | **** | | | | | | | | | | |
| -6 | 0.812012 | 0.05149 | | | | | | | | . | | | * | | | | | | | | | | |
| -5 | -1.956006 | -.12403 | | | | | | | | . | | ** | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| -4 | 3.200456 | 0.20295 | | | | | | | | . | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| -3 | -0.054020 | -.00343 | | | | | | | | . | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| -2 | -0.434017 | -.02752 | | | | | | | | . | | | * | | | | | | | | | | |
| -1 | 0.862158 | 0.05467 | | | | | | | | . | | | * | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | -4.058073 | -.25733 | | | | | | | | . | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | -3.729248 | -.23648 | | | | | | | | . | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | -1.873210 | -.11878 | | | | | | | | . | | | ** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | -8.419385 | -.53389 | | | | | | | | . | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | -3.332878 | -.21134 | | | | | | | | . | | | **** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | -4.033480 | -.25577 | | | | | | | | . | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -6.897233 | -.43737 | | | | | | | | . | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 0.090967 | 0.00577 | | | | | | | | . | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | -2.308724 | -.14640 | | | | | | | | . | | | *** | | | | | | | | | | |

Transfermodell: ARMA(0,6)

Maximum Likelihood Estimation

| Parameter | Estimate | Standard Error | t Value | Pr > t | Approx Lag | Variable | Shift |
|-----------|------------|----------------|---------|---------|------------|----------|-------|
| MU | 35.02274 | 0.82172 | 42.62 | <.0001 | 0 | KPW_S_1F | 0 |
| NUM1 | -0.10373 | 0.16388 | -0.63 | 0.5267 | 0 | A_NEG_S1 | 0 |
| NUM1,1 | 0.11157 | 0.16443 | 0.68 | 0.4974 | 1 | A_NEG_S1 | 0 |
| NUM1,2 | -0.0000680 | 0.16100 | -0.00 | 0.9997 | 2 | A_NEG_S1 | 0 |
| NUM1,3 | 0.57876 | 0.16502 | 3.51 | 0.0005 | 3 | A_NEG_S1 | 0 |
| NUM1,4 | 0.23118 | 0.15838 | 1.46 | 0.1444 | 4 | A_NEG_S1 | 0 |
| NUM1,5 | 0.35977 | 0.18105 | 1.99 | 0.0469 | 5 | A_NEG_S1 | 0 |
| NUM1,6 | 0.57246 | 0.18114 | 3.16 | 0.0016 | 6 | A_NEG_S1 | 0 |

| | |
|---------------------|----------|
| Constant Estimate | 35.02274 |
| Variance Estimate | 11.77062 |
| Std Error Estimate | 3.430834 |
| AIC | 229.8713 |
| SBC | 243.7727 |
| Number of Residuals | 42 |

Correlations of Parameter Estimates

| Variable Parameter | KPW_S_1F MU | A_NEG_S1 NUM1 | A_NEG_S1 NUM1,1 | A_NEG_S1 NUM1,2 | A_NEG_S1 NUM1,3 | A_NEG_S1 NUM1,4 | A_NEG_S1 NUM1,5 | A_NEG_S1 NUM1,6 |
|--------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| KPW_S_1F MU | 1.000 | -0.252 | 0.209 | 0.276 | 0.198 | 0.254 | 0.147 | 0.170 |
| A_NEG_S1 NUM1 | -0.252 | 1.000 | 0.096 | -0.121 | 0.225 | -0.047 | 0.283 | -0.034 |
| A_NEG_S1 NUM1,1 | 0.209 | 0.096 | 1.000 | -0.094 | 0.132 | -0.231 | 0.046 | -0.287 |
| A_NEG_S1 NUM1,2 | 0.276 | -0.121 | -0.094 | 1.000 | -0.133 | 0.061 | -0.282 | 0.012 |
| A_NEG_S1 NUM1,3 | 0.198 | 0.225 | 0.132 | -0.133 | 1.000 | -0.149 | 0.139 | -0.278 |
| A_NEG_S1 NUM1,4 | 0.254 | -0.047 | -0.231 | 0.061 | -0.149 | 1.000 | -0.128 | 0.120 |
| A_NEG_S1 NUM1,5 | 0.147 | 0.283 | 0.046 | -0.282 | 0.139 | -0.128 | 1.000 | -0.080 |
| A_NEG_S1 NUM1,6 | 0.170 | -0.034 | -0.287 | 0.012 | -0.278 | 0.120 | -0.080 | 1.000 |

Diagnose I: Autokorrelationen der Residuen des ARMA(0,6)-Transfermodells

Autocorrelation Check of Residuals

| To Lag | Chi-Square | DF | Pr > ChiSq | -----Autocorrelations----- | | | | | |
|--------|------------|----|------------|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 6 | 2.73 | 6 | 0.8422 | 0.016 | -0.092 | -0.139 | 0.030 | 0.165 | 0.003 |
| 12 | 6.93 | 12 | 0.8622 | -0.072 | 0.087 | -0.134 | 0.025 | 0.140 | 0.146 |
| 18 | 17.15 | 18 | 0.5127 | -0.040 | -0.343 | 0.003 | -0.139 | -0.028 | -0.110 |
| 24 | 20.30 | 24 | 0.6794 | 0.016 | 0.033 | -0.051 | -0.076 | 0.109 | -0.104 |

Autocorrelation Plot of Residuals

| Lag | Covariance | Correlation | -1 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Std Error |
|-----|------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|-----------|
| 0 | 11.770622 | 1.00000 | ***** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |
| 1 | 0.189778 | 0.01612 | . | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.154303 |
| 2 | -1.079889 | -.09174 | . ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.154343 |
| 3 | -1.638677 | -.13922 | . *** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.155636 |
| 4 | 0.351771 | 0.02989 | . * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.158574 |
| 5 | 1.945676 | 0.16530 | . *** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.158708 |
| 6 | 0.040189 | 0.00341 | . | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.162755 |
| 7 | -0.846230 | -.07189 | . * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.162757 |
| 8 | 1.024708 | 0.08706 | . ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.163511 |

Partial Autocorrelations

| Lag | Correlation | -1 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1 | 0.01612 | . | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | -0.09203 | . ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | -0.13732 | . *** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 0.02526 | . * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 0.14391 | . *** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -0.01351 | . | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | -0.04242 | . * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 0.13375 | . *** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Diagnose II: Kreuzkorrelationen Input – Residuen

Correlation of R_TVXTAG and A_NEG_S1

Variance of input = 10.77604
 Number of Observations 42

Crosscorrelations

| Lag | Covariance | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 | |
|-----|------------|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| -8 | 1.093150 | 0.10265 | | | | | | | | | | | | ** | . | | | | | | | | | |
| -7 | 2.158951 | 0.20273 | | | | | | | | | | | | **** | . | | | | | | | | | |
| -6 | 0.425371 | 0.03994 | | | | | | | | | | | | * | . | | | | | | | | | |
| -5 | -0.265575 | -.02494 | | | | | | | | | | | | | . | | | | | | | | | |
| -4 | 2.097387 | 0.19694 | | | | | | | | | | | | **** | . | | | | | | | | | |
| -3 | 0.593210 | 0.05570 | | | | | | | | | | | | * | . | | | | | | | | | |
| -2 | 1.430944 | 0.13437 | | | | | | | | | | | | *** | . | | | | | | | | | |
| -1 | 1.989014 | 0.18677 | | | | | | | | | | | | **** | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1.13379E-8 | 0.00000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0.235431 | 0.02211 | | | | | | | | | | | | | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 0.132788 | 0.01247 | | | | | | | | | | | | | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 0.248867 | 0.02337 | | | | | | | | | | | | | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 0.069579 | 0.00653 | | | | | | | | | | | | | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | -0.222092 | -.02085 | | | | | | | | | | | | | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 0.045633 | 0.00428 | | | | | | | | | | | | | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 0.305955 | 0.02873 | | | | | | | | | | | | * | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | -0.665448 | -.06249 | | | | | | | | | | | | * | . | | | | | | | | | |

II.2 Amtsinhaber Kohl

II.2.1 Modell für Tagesdaten

Modell:

abhängige Variable: Anteil Kanzlerpräferenz Kohl (westdeutsche Befragte)

unabhängige Variable: Einschätzungen allgemeine wirtschaftliche Zukunft (Antwort "besser")

SAS-Befehle:

```
PROC ARIMA data=work.tagesdaten;
run;
/* --- Input anschauen --- */
IDENTIFY VAR=wlw_brd nlag=8;
run;
/* --- ARIMA-Modell schätzen: einzelner MA3-Parameter --- */
ESTIMATE q=(3) method=ml plot;
run;
/* --- Output anschauen --- */
IDENTIFY VAR=kpw_k nlag=8;
run;
/* --- ARIMA-Modell schätzen: ARMA(1,1) --- */
ESTIMATE p=1 q=1 method=ml plot;
run;
/* --- Kreuzkorrelationen --- (mit Prewhitening: Input-ARIMA-Filter) */
IDENTIFY VAR=kpw_k crosscorr=(wlw_brd) nlag=8;
run;
/* --- Transferfunktion anpassen und Residuen überprüfen für Fehlermodell --- */
ESTIMATE input=(7) wlw_brd method=ml plot;
run;
/* --- Gesamtmodell (Transfer+Fehler) anpassen --- */
ESTIMATE p=(2 3) input=(7) wlw_brd method=ml plot;
run;
quit;
```

Erläuterungen, Variablen:

/ ... */* markieren Kommentare

wlw_brd Einschätzungen allgemeine wirtschaftliche Zukunft (Anteil der Befragte, die "besser" geantwortet haben)

kpw_k Kanzlerpräferenz Kohl (west)

SAS-Ergebnisausgabe:

**Univariate ARIMA-Identifikation: Autokorrelationen Input-Reihe
(Einschätzung allgemeine wirtschaftliche Zukunft)**

Name of Variable = WLW_BRD

Mean of Working Series 37.27708
Standard Deviation 2.744862
Number of Observations 48

Autocorrelations

| Lag | Covariance | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 | Std Error |
|-----|------------|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|---|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------|
| 0 | 7.534266 | 1.00000 | | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | 0 |
| 1 | 0.080228 | 0.01065 | | | | | | | | . | | | | ** | . | | | | | | | | | 0.144338 |
| 2 | 0.853194 | 0.11324 | | | | | | | | . | | | | ** | . | | | | | | | | | 0.144354 |
| 3 | 2.510675 | 0.33323 | | | | | | | | . | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | 0.146193 |
| 4 | -0.802466 | -0.10651 | | | | | | | | . | | ** | | | . | | | | | | | | | 0.161243 |
| 5 | 0.188305 | 0.02499 | | | | | | | | . | | | | | . | | | | | | | | | 0.162702 |
| 6 | -0.848026 | -0.11256 | | | | | | | | . | | ** | | | . | | | | | | | | | 0.162782 |
| 7 | -0.600324 | -0.07968 | | | | | | | | . | | ** | | | . | | | | | | | | | 0.164395 |
| 8 | 0.053163 | 0.00706 | | | | | | | | . | | | | | . | | | | | | | | | 0.165198 |

Partial Autocorrelations

| Lag | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 | |
|-----|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 1 | 0.01065 | | | | | | | | | . | | | . | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 0.11314 | | | | | | | | | . | | | ** | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 0.33529 | | | | | | | | | . | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | -0.12902 | | | | | | | | | . | | | *** | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | -0.05918 | | | | | | | | | . | | | * | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -0.22740 | | | | | | | | | . | | | ***** | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 0.00221 | | | | | | | | | . | | | . | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 0.05384 | | | | | | | | | . | | | * | . | | | | | | | | | |

Autocorrelation Check for White Noise

| To | Chi-Square | DF | Pr > ChiSq | -----Autocorrelations----- | | | | | |
|-------|------------|----|------------|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| Lag 6 | 7.97 | 6 | 0.2400 | 0.011 | 0.113 | 0.333 | -0.107 | 0.025 | -0.113 |

Univariates ARIMA-Modell der Input-Reihe (Kanzlerpräferenz Kohl): einzelner MA3-Parameter

Maximum Likelihood Estimation

| Parameter | Estimate | Standard Error | t Value | Approx Pr > t | Lag |
|-----------|----------|----------------|---------|----------------|-----|
| MU | 37.19755 | 0.51092 | 72.81 | <.0001 | 0 |
| MA1,1 | -0.41041 | 0.13795 | -2.98 | 0.0029 | 3 |

Constant Estimate 37.19755
Variance Estimate 6.59996
Std Error Estimate 2.569039
AIC 229.3076
SBC 233.05
Number of Residuals 48

Correlations of Parameter Estimates

| Parameter | MU | MA1,1 |
|-----------|--------|--------|
| MU | 1.000 | -0.002 |
| MA1,1 | -0.002 | 1.000 |

Autocorrelation Check of Residuals

| To | Chi-Square | DF | Pr > ChiSq | -----Autocorrelations----- | | | | | |
|-------|------------|----|------------|----------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Lag 6 | 1.29 | 5 | 0.9359 | -0.013 | 0.126 | 0.017 | -0.070 | -0.004 | -0.054 |
| 12 | 3.82 | 11 | 0.9749 | -0.078 | 0.002 | -0.157 | 0.084 | 0.034 | 0.046 |
| 18 | 5.84 | 17 | 0.9942 | 0.060 | 0.023 | -0.054 | 0.132 | -0.023 | 0.046 |
| 24 | 13.95 | 23 | 0.9284 | -0.074 | 0.047 | -0.161 | 0.066 | 0.012 | -0.218 |

Autocorrelation Plot of Residuals

| Lag | Covariance | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 | Std Error |
|-----|------------|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|---|---|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------|
| 0 | 6.599960 | 1.00000 | | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | 0 |
| 1 | -0.087312 | -0.01323 | | | | | | | | . | | | | | . | | | | | | | | | 0.144338 |
| 2 | 0.829887 | 0.12574 | | | | | | | | . | | | | *** | . | | | | | | | | | 0.144363 |
| 3 | 0.112585 | 0.01706 | | | | | | | | . | | | | | . | | | | | | | | | 0.146627 |
| 4 | -0.464470 | -0.07037 | | | | | | | | . | * | | | | . | | | | | | | | | 0.146668 |
| 5 | -0.028471 | -0.00431 | | | | | | | | . | . | | | | . | | | | | | | | | 0.147370 |
| 6 | -0.359486 | -0.05447 | | | | | | | | . | * | | | | . | | | | | | | | | 0.147373 |
| 7 | -0.511668 | -0.07753 | | | | | | | | . | ** | | | | . | | | | | | | | | 0.147791 |
| 8 | 0.014527 | 0.00220 | | | | | | | | . | . | | | | . | | | | | | | | | 0.148636 |

Partial Autocorrelations

| Lag | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 | |
|-----|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|---|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 1 | -0.01323 | | | | | | | | | . | | | | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 0.12559 | | | | | | | | | . | | | *** | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 0.02050 | | | | | | | | | . | | | | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | -0.08711 | | | | | | | | | . | ** | | | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | -0.01136 | | | | | | | | | . | . | | | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -0.03526 | | | | | | | | | . | * | | | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | -0.07566 | | | | | | | | | . | ** | | | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 0.00634 | | | | | | | | | . | . | | | . | | | | | | | | | |

Univariate ARIMA-Identifikation: Autokorrelationen Output-Reihe (Kanzlerpräferenz Kohl)

Autocorrelations

| Lag | Covariance | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 | Std Error |
|-----|------------|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------|
| 0 | 18.960829 | 1.00000 | | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | 0 |
| 1 | 9.420846 | 0.49686 | | | | | | | | . | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | 0.144338 |
| 2 | 10.644028 | 0.56137 | | | | | | | | . | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | 0.176407 |
| 3 | 10.889804 | 0.57433 | | | | | | | | . | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | 0.210357 |
| 4 | 8.268433 | 0.43608 | | | | | | | | . | | | | ***** | . | | | | | | | | | 0.240820 |
| 5 | 10.232183 | 0.53965 | | | | | | | | . | | | | ***** | ***** | | | | | | | | | 0.256745 |
| 6 | 6.534674 | 0.34464 | | | | | | | | . | | | | ***** | | . | | | | | | | | 0.279378 |
| 7 | 7.827933 | 0.41285 | | | | | | | | . | | | | ***** | | . | | | | | | | | 0.288099 |
| 8 | 6.024296 | 0.31772 | | | | | | | | . | | | | ***** | | . | | | | | | | | 0.300171 |

Partial Autocorrelations

| Lag | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 | |
|-----|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|---|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 1 | 0.49686 | | | | | | | | | . | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 0.41759 | | | | | | | | | . | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 0.32873 | | | | | | | | | . | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 0.00788 | | | | | | | | | . | | | | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 0.18560 | | | | | | | | | . | | | **** | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -0.15561 | | | | | | | | | . | *** | | | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 0.05170 | | | | | | | | | . | * | | | . | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | -0.10972 | | | | | | | | | . | ** | | | . | | | | | | | | | |

Autocorrelation Check for White Noise

| To Lag | Chi-Square | DF | Pr > ChiSq | -----Autocorrelations----- | | | | | |
|--------|------------|----|------------|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 6 | 80.05 | 6 | <.0001 | 0.497 | 0.561 | 0.574 | 0.436 | 0.540 | 0.345 |

Univariates ARIMA-Modell der Output-Reihe (Kanzlerpräferenz Kohl): ARMA(1,1)

Maximum Likelihood Estimation

| Parameter | Estimate | Standard Error | t Value | Approx Pr > t | Lag |
|---------------------|----------|----------------|----------|----------------|-----|
| MU | 32.75296 | 8.51981 | 3.84 | 0.0001 | 0 |
| MA1,1 | 0.73544 | 0.17921 | 4.10 | <.0001 | 1 |
| AR1,1 | 0.98197 | 0.05749 | 17.08 | <.0001 | 1 |
| Constant Estimate | | | 0.59061 | | |
| Variance Estimate | | | 10.11875 | | |
| Std Error Estimate | | | 3.180998 | | |
| AIC | | | 251.7593 | | |
| SBC | | | 257.3729 | | |
| Number of Residuals | | | 48 | | |

Correlations of Parameter Estimates

| Parameter | MU | MA1,1 | AR1,1 |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|
| MU | 1.000 | 0.739 | 0.896 |
| MA1,1 | 0.739 | 1.000 | 0.868 |
| AR1,1 | 0.896 | 0.868 | 1.000 |

Autocorrelation Check of Residuals

| To Lag | Chi-Square | DF | Pr > ChiSq | -----Autocorrelations----- | | | | | |
|--------|------------|----|------------|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 6 | 8.04 | 4 | 0.0901 | -0.206 | 0.002 | 0.123 | -0.063 | 0.278 | -0.096 |
| 12 | 13.82 | 10 | 0.1812 | 0.217 | 0.104 | -0.076 | -0.053 | 0.099 | 0.135 |
| 18 | 16.08 | 16 | 0.4473 | -0.026 | -0.034 | -0.028 | 0.159 | -0.045 | 0.014 |
| 24 | 18.90 | 22 | 0.6514 | 0.069 | 0.070 | -0.033 | -0.098 | 0.040 | 0.093 |

Autocorrelation Plot of Residuals

| Lag | Covariance | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 | Std Error |
|-----|------------|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|--------|---|----|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------|
| 0 | 10.118749 | 1.00000 | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |
| 1 | -2.081081 | -.20567 | | | | | | | | . **** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.144338 |
| 2 | 0.016984 | 0.00168 | | | | | | | | . | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.150319 |
| 3 | 1.249262 | 0.12346 | | | | | | | | . | | | ** | | | | | | | | | | | 0.150319 |
| 4 | -0.633059 | -.06256 | | | | | | | | . | | * | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.152417 |
| 5 | 2.817834 | 0.27848 | | | | | | | | . | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | | 0.152951 |
| 6 | -0.969532 | -.09582 | | | | | | | | . | | ** | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.163173 |
| 7 | 2.193004 | 0.21673 | | | | | | | | . | | | **** | | | | | | | | | | | 0.164341 |
| 8 | 1.054084 | 0.10417 | | | | | | | | . | | | ** | | | | | | | | | | | 0.170191 |

Partial Autocorrelations

| Lag | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 | |
|-----|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--------|---|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 1 | -0.20567 | | | | | | | | | . **** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | -0.04241 | | | | | | | | | . | * | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 0.12040 | | | | | | | | | . | | ** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | -0.01267 | | | | | | | | | . | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 0.28106 | | | | | | | | | . | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 0.00062 | | | | | | | | | . | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 0.24519 | | | | | | | | | . | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 0.14869 | | | | | | | | | . | | *** | | | | | | | | | | | |

Kreuzkorrelationen Input-Output (Einschätzungen wirtschaftliche Zukunft - Kanzlerpräferenz)

Correlation of KPW_K and WLW_BRD

Number of Observations 48
 Variance of transformed series KPW_K 14.17072
 Variance of transformed series WLW_BRD 6.407451

Both series have been prewhitened.

Crosscorrelations

| Lag | Covariance | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 |
|-----|------------|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| -8 | 0.893388 | 0.09376 | | | | | | | | | | | | ** | | | | | | | | | |
| -7 | 0.126467 | 0.01327 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -6 | -1.593805 | -.16726 | | | | | | | | | | | | *** | | | | | | | | | |
| -5 | 1.396378 | 0.14654 | | | | | | | | | | | | | *** | | | | | | | | |
| -4 | -1.605789 | -.16852 | | | | | | | | | | | | | *** | | | | | | | | |
| -3 | 0.393892 | 0.04134 | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | | | | | | | | |
| -2 | -1.204188 | -.12637 | | | | | | | | | | | | | *** | | | | | | | | |
| -1 | 1.084922 | 0.11386 | | | | | | | | | | | | | ** | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1.566185 | 0.16436 | | | | | | | | | | | | | *** | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2.009854 | 0.21092 | | | | | | | | | | | | | **** | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 1.761213 | 0.18483 | | | | | | | | | | | | | **** | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 2.090853 | 0.21942 | | | | | | | | | | | | | **** | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 0.914580 | 0.09598 | | | | | | | | | | | | | ** | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 1.494326 | 0.15682 | | | | | | | | | | | | | *** | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 0.580666 | 0.06094 | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 3.062147 | 0.32136 | | | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 2.554701 | 0.26810 | | | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | |

Crosscorrelation Check Between Series

| To Lag | Chi-Square | DF | Pr > ChiSq | -----Crosscorrelations----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|------------|----|------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 5 | 9.01 | 6 | 0.1733 | 0.164 | 0.211 | 0.185 | 0.219 | 0.096 | 0.157 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Both variables have been prewhitened by the following filter:

Prewhitening Filter

Moving Average Factors

Factor 1: 1 + 0.41041 B**(3)

Transfermodell ARMA(0,7) (einzelner MA7-Parameter)

Maximum Likelihood Estimation

| Parameter | Estimate | Standard Error | t Value | Approx Pr > t | Lag | Variable | Shift |
|-----------|----------|----------------|---------|----------------|-----|----------|-------|
| MU | 3.01960 | 11.71180 | 0.26 | 0.7965 | 0 | KPW_K | 0 |
| NUM1 | 0.20210 | 0.21433 | 0.94 | 0.3457 | 0 | WLW_BRD | 0 |
| NUM1,1 | -0.61006 | 0.20589 | -2.96 | 0.0030 | 7 | WLW_BRD | 0 |

Constant Estimate 3.019598
 Variance Estimate 13.97658
 Std Error Estimate 3.738526
 AIC 227.3702
 SBC 232.5109
 Number of Residuals 41

Correlations of Parameter Estimates

| Variable | KPW_K | WLW_BRD | WLW_BRD |
|-----------|--------|---------|---------|
| Parameter | MU | NUM1 | NUM1,1 |
| KPW_K | MU | 1.000 | -0.753 |
| WLW_BRD | NUM1 | -0.753 | 1.000 |
| WLW_BRD | NUM1,1 | 0.727 | -0.099 |
| | | | 1.000 |

Autokorrelationen der Residuen für Identifikation des Fehlermodells

Autocorrelation Check of Residuals

| To Lag | Chi-Square | DF | Pr > ChiSq | -----Autocorrelations----- | | | | | |
|--------|------------|----|------------|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 6 | 39.18 | 6 | <.0001 | 0.290 | 0.457 | 0.440 | 0.317 | 0.449 | 0.219 |
| 12 | 49.69 | 12 | <.0001 | 0.389 | 0.096 | 0.122 | 0.150 | 0.028 | -0.006 |
| 18 | 53.92 | 18 | <.0001 | 0.012 | -0.110 | -0.115 | -0.083 | -0.103 | -0.129 |
| 24 | 73.44 | 24 | <.0001 | -0.201 | -0.067 | -0.280 | -0.181 | -0.137 | -0.199 |

Autocorrelation Plot of Residuals

| Lag | Covariance | Correlation | -1 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Std Error |
|-----|------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|-----------|
| 0 | 13.976576 | 1.00000 | ***** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |
| 1 | 4.058373 | 0.29037 | ***** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.156174 |
| 2 | 6.385317 | 0.45686 | ***** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.168829 |
| 3 | 6.144354 | 0.43962 | ***** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.196684 |
| 4 | 4.434556 | 0.31728 | ***** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.219345 |
| 5 | 6.270000 | 0.44861 | ***** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.230267 |
| 6 | 3.059785 | 0.21892 | **** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.250679 |
| 7 | 5.443544 | 0.38948 | ***** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.255299 |
| 8 | 1.336253 | 0.09561 | ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.269402 |

Partial Autocorrelations

| Lag | Correlation | -1 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1 | 0.29037 | ***** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 0.40685 | ***** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 0.31775 | ***** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 0.06589 | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 0.19593 | **** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -0.09895 | ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 0.11271 | ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | -0.26589 | .***** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Gesamtmodell: Transfer ARMA(0,7) (einzelner MA7-Parameter); Fehler ARMA(3,0) (nur AR2/AR3-Parameter)

Maximum Likelihood Estimation

| Parameter | Estimate | Standard Error | t Value | Pr > t | Lag | Variable | Shift |
|-----------|----------|----------------|---------|---------|-----|----------|-------|
| MU | 14.62483 | 9.57958 | 1.53 | 0.1268 | 0 | KPW_K | 0 |
| AR1,1 | 0.38135 | 0.14346 | 2.66 | 0.0079 | 2 | KPW_K | 0 |
| AR1,2 | 0.35559 | 0.14563 | 2.44 | 0.0146 | 3 | KPW_K | 0 |
| NUM1 | 0.14152 | 0.17779 | 0.80 | 0.4260 | 0 | WLW_BRD | 0 |
| NUM1,1 | -0.36168 | 0.17966 | -2.01 | 0.0441 | 7 | WLW_BRD | 0 |

| | |
|---------------------|----------|
| Constant Estimate | 3.847328 |
| Variance Estimate | 9.386562 |
| Std Error Estimate | 3.06375 |
| AIC | 213.7385 |
| SBC | 222.3064 |
| Number of Residuals | 41 |

Correlations of Parameter Estimates

| Variable | | KPW_K | KPW_K | KPW_K | WLW_BRD | WLW_BRD |
|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| Parameter | | MU | AR1,1 | AR1,2 | NUM1 | NUM1,1 |
| KPW_K | MU | 1.000 | 0.043 | 0.022 | -0.685 | 0.706 |
| KPW_K | AR1,1 | 0.043 | 1.000 | -0.412 | 0.066 | 0.100 |
| KPW_K | AR1,2 | 0.022 | -0.412 | 1.000 | 0.088 | 0.088 |
| WLW_BRD | NUM1 | -0.685 | 0.066 | 0.088 | 1.000 | 0.004 |
| WLW_BRD | NUM1,1 | 0.706 | 0.100 | 0.088 | 0.004 | 1.000 |

Diagnose I: Autokorrelationen der Residuen des Gesamtmodells

Autocorrelation Check of Residuals

| To Lag | Chi-Square | DF | Pr > ChiSq | -----Autocorrelations----- | | | | | |
|--------|------------|----|------------|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| 6 | 5.60 | 4 | 0.2309 | 0.064 | -0.155 | -0.123 | 0.046 | 0.255 | 0.082 |
| 12 | 10.23 | 10 | 0.4202 | 0.229 | -0.071 | -0.097 | 0.035 | 0.103 | 0.084 |
| 18 | 13.42 | 16 | 0.6419 | -0.030 | -0.136 | -0.137 | 0.026 | 0.091 | 0.001 |
| 24 | 20.18 | 22 | 0.5718 | -0.030 | 0.047 | -0.231 | -0.098 | 0.023 | 0.092 |

Diagnose II: Kreuzkorrelationen Input – Residuen

Crosscorrelation Check of Residuals with Input WLW_BRD

| To Lag | Chi-Square | DF | Pr > ChiSq | -----Crosscorrelations----- | | | | | |
|--------|------------|----|------------|-----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 5 | 3.87 | 5 | 0.5678 | 0.035 | 0.230 | 0.113 | 0.158 | -0.003 | 0.051 |
| 11 | 9.56 | 11 | 0.5701 | -0.017 | -0.016 | 0.334 | -0.103 | -0.067 | -0.109 |
| 17 | 16.69 | 17 | 0.4755 | 0.112 | 0.262 | -0.052 | 0.203 | -0.189 | -0.113 |
| 23 | 23.44 | 23 | 0.4353 | 0.202 | 0.240 | 0.055 | -0.038 | -0.243 | -0.052 |

II.2.2 Modell für Wochendaten

Modell:

abhängige Variable: Anteil Kanzlerpräferenz Kohl (westdeutsche Befragte)

unabhängige Variable: Einschätzungen allgemeine wirtschaftliche Zukunft (Antwort "besser")

SAS-Befehle:

```
PROC ARIMA data=work.wochendaten;
run;
/* --- Input anschauen --- */
IDENTIFY VAR=wlw_brd nlag=8;
run;
/* --- ARIMA-Modell schätzen: einzelner MA3-Parameter --- */
ESTIMATE p=1 q=1 method=ml plot;
run;
/* --- Output anschauen --- */
IDENTIFY VAR=kpw_k nlag=8;
run;
/* --- ARIMA-Modell schätzen: ARMA(1,1) --- */
ESTIMATE p=1 q=1 method=ml plot;
run;
/* --- Kreuzkorrelationen --- (mit Prewhitening: Input-ARIMA-Filter) */
IDENTIFY VAR=kpw_k crosscorr=(wlw_brd) nlag=8;
run;
/* --- Gesamtmodell (Transfer+Fehler) --- */
ESTIMATE p=1 q=1 input=(1) wlw_brd method=ml plot;
run;
quit;
```

Erläuterungen, Variablen:

/ ... */* markieren Kommentare

wlw_brd Einschätzungen allgemeine wirtschaftliche Zukunft (Anteil der Befragte, die "besser" geantwortet haben)

kpw_k Kanzlerpräferenz Kohl (west)

SAS-Ergebnisausgabe:

**Univariate ARIMA-Identifikation: Autokorrelationen Input-Reihe
(Einschätzung allgemeine wirtschaftliche Zukunft)**

Name of Variable = WLW_BRD

Mean of Working Series 33.11346
Standard Deviation 4.018038
Number of Observations 52

Autocorrelations

| Lag | Covariance | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 | Std Error |
|-----|------------|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------|
| 0 | 16.144626 | 1.00000 | | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | 0 |
| 1 | 13.203924 | 0.81785 | | | | | | | | . | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | 0.138675 |
| 2 | 11.762393 | 0.72856 | | | | | | . | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | 0.212031 |
| 3 | 10.766225 | 0.66686 | | | | | | . | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | 0.255681 |
| 4 | 9.581691 | 0.59349 | | | | | | . | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | 0.287187 |
| 5 | 7.618366 | 0.47188 | | | | | | . | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | 0.309877 |
| 6 | 6.063981 | 0.37560 | | | | | | . | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | 0.323401 |
| 7 | 4.989162 | 0.30903 | | | | | | . | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | 0.331684 |
| 8 | 3.241529 | 0.20078 | | | | | | . | | | | | | **** | | | | | | | | | | 0.337176 |

Partial Autocorrelations

| Lag | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 | |
|-----|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 1 | 0.81785 | | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 0.18024 | | | | | | | | | | | | **** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 0.09674 | | | | | | | | | | | | ** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | -0.01624 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | -0.18823 | | | | | | | | | | | | **** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -0.07748 | | | | | | | | | | | | ** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 0.01167 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | -0.13268 | | | | | | | | | | | | *** | | | | | | | | | | |

Autocorrelation Check for White Noise

| To | Chi-Square | DF | Pr > ChiSq | -----Autocorrelations----- | | | | | |
|-------|------------|----|------------|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Lag 6 | 134.64 | 6 | <.0001 | 0.818 | 0.729 | 0.667 | 0.593 | 0.472 | 0.376 |

**Univariates ARIMA-Modell der Input-Reihe (Einschätzung allgemeine wirtschaftliche Zukunft):
ARMA(1,1)**

Maximum Likelihood Estimation

| Parameter | Estimate | Standard Error | t Value | Approx Pr > t | Lag |
|-----------|----------|----------------|---------|----------------|-----|
| MU | 31.16925 | 2.93375 | 10.62 | <.0001 | 0 |
| MA1,1 | 0.37076 | 0.14515 | 2.55 | 0.0106 | 1 |
| AR1,1 | 0.95443 | 0.03994 | 23.90 | <.0001 | 1 |

Constant Estimate 1.420375
Variance Estimate 4.305621
Std Error Estimate 2.074999
AIC 228.0883
SBC 233.942
Number of Residuals 52

Correlations of Parameter Estimates

| Parameter | MU | MA1,1 | AR1,1 |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|
| MU | 1.000 | 0.015 | 0.032 |
| MA1,1 | 0.015 | 1.000 | 0.424 |
| AR1,1 | 0.032 | 0.424 | 1.000 |

Autocorrelation Check of Residuals

| To | Chi-Square | DF | Pr > ChiSq | -----Autocorrelations----- | | | | | |
|-------|------------|----|------------|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Lag 6 | 2.41 | 4 | 0.6616 | -0.035 | 0.000 | 0.144 | 0.131 | -0.037 | -0.034 |
| 12 | 5.49 | 10 | 0.8565 | 0.139 | 0.013 | -0.142 | 0.064 | -0.034 | -0.051 |
| 18 | 11.15 | 16 | 0.8000 | 0.223 | -0.104 | -0.035 | 0.066 | -0.042 | -0.091 |
| 24 | 18.69 | 22 | 0.6644 | -0.078 | 0.203 | -0.057 | -0.133 | 0.104 | 0.063 |

Univariate ARIMA-Identifikation: Autokorrelationen Output-Reihe (Kanzlerpräferenz Kohl)

Name of Variable = KPW_K

Mean of Working Series 33.72885
 Standard Deviation 6.086566
 Number of Observations 52

Autocorrelations

| Lag | Covariance | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 | Std Error |
|-----|------------|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------|
| 0 | 37.046283 | 1.00000 | | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | 0 |
| 1 | 34.113323 | 0.92083 | | | | | | | | . | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | 0.138675 |
| 2 | 32.141654 | 0.86761 | | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | 0.227691 |
| 3 | 30.458524 | 0.82217 | | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | 0.284245 |
| 4 | 27.879133 | 0.75255 | | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | 0.326793 |
| 5 | 25.876673 | 0.69850 | | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | 0.358575 |
| 6 | 23.506716 | 0.63452 | | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | 0.383850 |
| 7 | 21.145543 | 0.57079 | | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | 0.403518 |
| 8 | 19.155852 | 0.51708 | | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | 0.418757 |

Partial Autocorrelations

| Lag | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 | |
|-----|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 1 | 0.92083 | | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 0.12942 | | | | | | | | | | | | *** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 0.05001 | | | | | | | | | | | | * | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | -0.16617 | | | | | | | | | | | | *** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 0.02181 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -0.09138 | | | | | | | | | | | | ** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | -0.02696 | | | | | | | | | | | | * | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 0.00268 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Autocorrelation Check for White Noise

| To Lag | Chi-Square | DF | Pr > ChiSq | -----Autocorrelations----- | | | | | |
|--------|------------|----|------------|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 6 | 214.55 | 6 | <.0001 | 0.921 | 0.868 | 0.822 | 0.753 | 0.698 | 0.635 |

Univariate ARIMA-Modell der Output-Reihe (Kanzlerpräferenz Kohl): ARMA(1,1)

Maximum Likelihood Estimation

| Parameter | Estimate | Standard Error | t Value | Approx Pr > t | Lag |
|-----------|----------|----------------|---------|----------------|-----|
| MU | 31.50368 | 6.80191 | 4.63 | <.0001 | 0 |
| MA1,1 | 0.35026 | 0.13902 | 2.52 | 0.0118 | 1 |
| AR1,1 | 0.98520 | 0.02246 | 43.86 | <.0001 | 1 |

Constant Estimate 0.466395
 Variance Estimate 3.475797
 Std Error Estimate 1.864349
 AIC 218.074
 SBC 223.9277
 Number of Residuals 52

Correlations of Parameter Estimates

| Parameter | MU | MA1,1 | AR1,1 |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|
| MU | 1.000 | 0.193 | 0.505 |
| MA1,1 | 0.193 | 1.000 | 0.360 |
| AR1,1 | 0.505 | 0.360 | 1.000 |

Autocorrelation Check of Residuals

| To Lag | Chi-Square | DF | Pr > ChiSq | -----Autocorrelations----- | | | | | |
|--------|------------|----|------------|----------------------------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| 6 | 7.90 | 4 | 0.0952 | -0.010 | -0.081 | 0.312 | -0.070 | 0.105 | 0.127 |
| 12 | 10.80 | 10 | 0.3732 | 0.005 | 0.020 | 0.037 | 0.010 | 0.073 | 0.185 |
| 18 | 15.59 | 16 | 0.4818 | 0.007 | -0.033 | 0.155 | 0.130 | -0.017 | 0.136 |
| 24 | 23.21 | 22 | 0.3898 | 0.171 | -0.159 | 0.003 | -0.031 | -0.084 | 0.146 |

Kreuzkorrelationen Input-Output (Einschätzungen wirtschaftliche Zukunft - Kanzlerpräferenz)

Correlation of KPW_K and WLW_BRD

| | |
|--|----------|
| Number of Observations | 52 |
| Variance of transformed series KPW_K | 5.538087 |
| Variance of transformed series WLW_BRD | 5.237734 |

Both series have been prewhitened.

Crosscorrelations

| Lag | Covariance | Correlation | -1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 | |
|-----|------------|-------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| -8 | -0.576867 | -.10711 | | | | | | | | | | | .* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -7 | -0.164551 | -.03055 | | | | | | | | | | | .* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -6 | -0.361200 | -.06706 | | | | | | | | | | | .* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -5 | -0.027644 | -.00513 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -4 | 0.011651 | 0.00216 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -3 | -0.074776 | -.01388 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -2 | -0.046809 | -.00869 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -1 | 0.409965 | 0.07612 | | | | | | | | | | | | ** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 2.500491 | 0.46427 | | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1.778706 | 0.33026 | | | | | | | | | | | | ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | -0.296996 | -.05514 | | | | | | | | | | | | .* | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 0.739595 | 0.13732 | | | | | | | | | | | | *** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 1.076126 | 0.19981 | | | | | | | | | | | | **** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 0.409072 | 0.07595 | | | | | | | | | | | | ** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 0.119448 | 0.02218 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | -0.021060 | -.00391 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 0.315914 | 0.05866 | | | | | | | | | | | | .* | | | | | | | | | | |

Crosscorrelation Check Between Series

| To | Chi-Square | DF | Pr > ChiSq | -----Crosscorrelations----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|------------|----|------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Lag | | | | 0.464 | 0.330 | -0.055 | 0.137 | 0.200 | 0.076 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 20.39 | 6 | 0.0024 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Both variables have been prewhitened by the following filter:

Prewhitening Filter

Autoregressive Factors

Factor 1: 1 - 0.95443 B**(1)

Moving Average Factors

Factor 1: 1 - 0.37076 B**(1)

Gesamtmodell: Transfer ARMA(0,1), Fehler ARMA(1,1)

Maximum Likelihood Estimation

| Parameter | Estimate | Standard Error | t Value | Approx Pr > t | Lag | Variable | Shift |
|-----------|----------|----------------|---------|----------------|-----|----------|-------|
| MU | 16.13221 | 7.08801 | 2.28 | 0.0228 | 0 | KPW_K | 0 |
| MA1,1 | 0.31478 | 0.15149 | 2.08 | 0.0377 | 1 | KPW_K | 0 |
| AR1,1 | 0.97538 | 0.03433 | 28.41 | <.0001 | 1 | KPW_K | 0 |
| NUM1 | 0.23302 | 0.12342 | 1.89 | 0.0590 | 0 | WLW_BRD | 0 |
| NUM1,1 | -0.28369 | 0.12276 | -2.31 | 0.0208 | 1 | WLW_BRD | 0 |

Constant Estimate 0.397096

Variance Estimate 3.199636

Std Error Estimate 1.788753

AIC 211.1787

SBC 220.8378

Number of Residuals 51

Correlations of Parameter Estimates

| Variable Parameter | | KPW_K MU | KPW_K MA1,1 | KPW_K AR1,1 | WLW_BRD NUM1 | WLW_BRD NUM1,1 |
|--------------------|--|----------|-------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|
| KPW_K MU | | 1.000 | 0.148 | 0.159 | -0.561 | 0.554 |
| KPW_K MA1,1 | | 0.148 | 1.000 | 0.409 | -0.041 | -0.031 |
| KPW_K AR1,1 | | 0.159 | 0.409 | 1.000 | 0.135 | -0.149 |
| WLW_BRD NUM1 | | -0.561 | -0.041 | 0.135 | 1.000 | -0.142 |
| WLW_BRD NUM1,1 | | 0.554 | -0.031 | -0.149 | -0.142 | 1.000 |

Diagnose I: Autokorrelationen der Residuen des Gesamtmodells

Autocorrelation Check of Residuals

| To Lag | Chi-Square | DF | Pr > ChiSq | -----Autocorrelations----- | | | | | |
|--------|------------|----|------------|----------------------------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| 6 | 6.38 | 4 | 0.1724 | 0.027 | -0.094 | 0.202 | -0.215 | 0.046 | 0.114 |
| 12 | 9.46 | 10 | 0.4892 | -0.023 | 0.032 | 0.037 | -0.080 | 0.119 | 0.148 |
| 18 | 12.40 | 16 | 0.7160 | -0.085 | -0.010 | 0.104 | 0.099 | 0.030 | 0.098 |
| 24 | 18.29 | 22 | 0.6889 | 0.082 | -0.160 | 0.016 | 0.005 | -0.052 | 0.167 |

Autocorrelation Plot of Residuals

| Lag | Covariance | Correlation | -1 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Std Error |
|-----|------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|-----------|
| 0 | 3.199636 | 1.00000 | ***** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 |
| 1 | 0.087142 | 0.02724 | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.140028 |
| 2 | -0.299662 | -0.09366 | ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.140132 |
| 3 | 0.646810 | 0.20215 | **** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.141354 |
| 4 | -0.687617 | -0.21490 | **** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.146913 |
| 5 | 0.146819 | 0.04589 | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.152953 |
| 6 | 0.363672 | 0.11366 | ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.153223 |
| 7 | -0.072094 | -0.02253 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.154867 |
| 8 | 0.102270 | 0.03196 | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.154931 |

Partial Autocorrelations

| Lag | Correlation | -1 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1 | 0.02724 | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | -0.09447 | ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 0.20954 | **** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | -0.25354 | ***** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 0.13679 | *** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -0.00401 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 0.10107 | ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | -0.06504 | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Diagnose II: Kreuzkorrelationen Input – Residuen

Crosscorrelation Check of Residuals with Input WLW_BRD

| To Lag | Chi- Square | DF | Pr > ChiSq | -----Crosscorrelations----- | | | | | |
|-----------|----------------|----|---------------|-----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| 5 | 7.89 | 5 | 0.1623 | 0.029 | -0.003 | -0.205 | 0.211 | 0.231 | 0.119 |
| 11 | 11.96 | 11 | 0.3664 | 0.178 | 0.036 | 0.107 | 0.066 | 0.001 | 0.176 |
| 17 | 15.72 | 17 | 0.5440 | 0.172 | -0.116 | 0.128 | 0.067 | 0.092 | -0.036 |
| 23 | 23.84 | 23 | 0.4129 | -0.065 | 0.366 | 0.020 | -0.121 | 0.072 | 0.031 |