

11. Literaturverzeichnis

- Abbott, F.V., Fraser, M.I.: (1998) Use and abuse of over-the-counter analgesic agents. *Journal of Psychiatry and Neuroscience* 23: 13 - 34
- Acuda, S.W., Eide, A.H.: (1994) Epidemiological study of drug use in urban and rural secondary schools in Zimbabwe. *Central African Journal of Medicine* 40: 207 - 212
- Adlaf, E.M., Ivis, F.J., Smart, R.G.: (1997) Ontario Student Drug Use Survey: 1977 – 1997. Toronto: Addiction Research Foundation
- Amaro, H., Hardy-Fanta, C.: (1995) Gender realtions in addiction and recovery. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs* 27: 325 - 337
- American Psychiatric Association: (1994) Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders. 4th ed. Washington DC: American Psychiatric Association
- Amos, A.: Women and Smoking In: Doll, R., Crofton, J. (Hrsg.): (1996) Tobacco and health. *Br Med Bull* 52: 74 - 89
- Anthony, J.C., Warner, L.A., Kessler, R.C.: (1994) Comparative epidemiology of dependence on tobacco, alcohol, controlled substances, and inhalants: basic findings from the National Comorbidity Survey. *Experimental and Clinical Psychopharmacology* 2: 244 - 268
- Bahr, S.J., Marcos, A.C., Maughan, S.L.: (1995) Family, educational and peer influences on the alcohol use of female and male adolescents. *J Stud Alcohol* 56: 457 - 469
- Balldin, J., Berggren, U., Lindstedt, G., Sundlklér, A.: (1993) Further evidence for reduced D2 dopamine receptor function in alcoholism. *Drug Alcohol Depend* 32: 159 -162
- Bandura, A.: (1977) Social learning theory. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall
- Barrett, L.: (1977) The Rastafarians. Toronto: Fitzhenry & Whiteside
- Batra, A.: (2000) Tabakabhängigkeit – Biologische und psychosoziale Entstehungsbedingungen und Therapiemöglichkeiten. Monographien aus dem Gesamtgebiet der Psychiatrie. Bd. 97. Darmstadt: Steinkopff
- Bauman, A., Phongsavan, P.: (1999) Epidemiology of substance use in adolescence: prevalence, trends and policy implications. *Drug Alcohol Depend* 55: 187 – 207
- Bayrisches Staatsministerium für Arbeit und Sozialordnung, Familie, Frauen und Gesundheit: (1997) Gesundheitsverhalten von Jugendlichen in Bayern. München
- Bernard, L.: (1985) Drug Use Survey among young people in Trinidad and Tobago. Faculty of Education U.W.I. St. Augustine Trinidad: Port of Spain
- Blum, K., Noble, E.P., Sheridan, P.: (1991) Allelic association of human dopamine D2 receptor in alcoholism. *JAMA* 263: 2055 - 2060
- Blum, K., Braverman, E., Wu, S.: (1997) Association of polymorphism of dopamine transporter (DAT 1) genes with schizoid avoidant behaviors (SAB). *Mol Psychiatry* 2: 239 - 246
- Blume, H.: (1968) Die westindischen Inseln. Braunschweig: Westermann Verlag
- Bornemann, R., Freye, E.: (1999) Opioide. In: Götz, J.: Moderne Suchtmedizin - Diagnostik und Therapie der somatischen, psychischen und sozialen Syndrome. Stuttgart: Thieme
- Brennecke, R., Schelp, F. P.: (1993) Sozialmedizin. Stuttgart: Enke S. 35

- Brynda, B.: (1994) Roots Daughters, in Kremser,M. (Hrsg.): AyBoBo, Afro-karibische Religionen, Rastafari – Wiener Beiträge zur Ethnologie und Anthropologie. Bd. 8/3, Wien: 77 – 100 Wien: WUV – Univ. – Verlag S. 94
- Campanelli, P.C., Dielman, T.E. Shope, J.T.: (1987) Validity of adolescents self-reports of alcohol use and misuse using a bogus pipeline procedure. *Adolescence* 22: 7 - 22
- Canino, G., Anthony, D.H., Freeman, J., Shrout, P., Rubio-Stipe, M.: (1993) Drug abuse and illicit drug use in Puerto Rico. *American Journal of Public Health* 83:194-200
- Canino, G., Bird, H.R., Shrout, P.E., Rubio-Stipe, M., Bravo, M.: (1987) The prevalence of specific psychiatric disorders in Puerto Rico. *Arch Gen Psychiatry* 44: 727 - 735
- Carvalho, A., Pinsky, I., Carlini-Cotrim, B.: (1995) Drug and alcohol use and family characteristics: a study among Brazilian high-school students. *Addiction* 90: 65 - 72
- Charlton, A.: (1996) Children and smoking: the family circle. In.: Doll, R., Crofton, J.(Hrsg.): *Tobacco and Health. Br. Med Bull* 52: 90 - 107
- Chassin, L., Curran, P., Hussong, A., Colder, C.: (1996) The relation of parent alcoholism to adolescent substance use: a longitudinal follow-up study. *J Abnorm Psychol* 105: 70 – 80
- Clayton, R.R., Leukefeld, C.G., Donohew, L., Bardo, M., Harrington, N.G.: (1995) Risk and protective factors: A brief review. *Drugs and Society*: 113 - 124
- Cloninger, C.: (1987) Neurogenetic adaptive mechanisms in alcoholism. *Science* 236: 410 – 416
- Cloninger, C., Sigvardsson, S., Bohman, M.: (1988) Childhood personality predicts alcohol use in young adults. *Alcoholism* 12: 494 - 505
- Comings, D., Comings, B., Muhleman, D.: (1991) The dopamine D2 receptor as a modifying gene in neuropsychiatric disorder. *JAMA* 266: 1793 - 1799
- Cooney, A., Dobinson, S., Flaherty, B.: (1999) Survey of Drug Use by NSW Secondary School Students. NSW Department of Health, Sydney NSW Drug and Alcohol Directorate, NSW Department of Health, In-House Report Series. In: Bauman, A. & Phongsavan, P.: *Epidemiology of Substance use in adolescence: prevalence, trends and policy implications*. *Drug Alcohol Depend* 55: 187 - 207
- Cotton, N.S.: (1979) The familial incidence of alcoholism. *J Stud Alcohol* 40: 89 - 116
- Cronbach, L.J.: (1951) Coefficient alpha and the internal structure of tests. *Psychometrika* 16: 297 - 334
- Deutsche Hauptstelle gegen die Suchtgefahren: (1998) *Jahrbuch Sucht*. Geesthacht: Neuland
- Díez E., Barniol, J. Nebot, M.: (1998) Health related behaviors in secondary school students: sexual relations and tobacco, alcohol and cannabis consumption. *Gac Sanit* 12: 272 280
- Dilling, H., Mombour, W., Schmidt, M.H. (Hrsg.): (1993) *Internationale Klassifikation psychischer Störungen: ICD – 10 Kapitel V (F)*. Göttingen: Huber
- Donohew, R.L., Hoyle, R.H., Clayton, R.R., Skinner, W.F., Colon, S.E., Rice, R.E.: (1999) Sensation seeking and drug use by adolescents and their friends: models for marijuana and alcohol. *J Stud Alcohol* 9: 622 - 631

- Donovan, J., Jessor, R. Costa, F.: (1991) Adolescent health behavior and conventionality – unconventionality: an extension of problem – behavior theory. *Health Psychol* 10: 50 - 61
- Elliot, D.S., Huizinga, D., Menard, S.: (1989) Multiple problem youth: delinquency, substance use, and mental health problems. New York: Springer
- Epstein, J.A., Gilbert, J.B., Baker, E., Diaz, T.: (1998) Impact of Social Influences and Problem Behavior on Alcohol Use among Inner-City Hispanic and Black Adolescents. *J Stud Alc* 9: 595 - 604
- Eysenck, H.J.: (1987) Rauchen, Persönlichkeit und Motivation. In: Brengelmann, S.C. (Hrsg.): Determinanten des Rauchverhaltens. Frankfurt: Lang
- Fergusson, D., Horwood, L., Lynskey, M.: (1995) The prevalence and risk factors associated with abusive or hazardous alcohol consumption in 16- year – olds. *Addiction* 90: 935 - 46
- Fergusson, D.M., Horwood, L.J.: (1996) Early onset cannabis use and psychosocial adjustment in young adults. *Addiction* 92: 279 - 296
- Fergusson, D.M., Horwood, L.J.: (2000) Does cannabis use encourage other forms of illicit drug use ? *Addiction* 95: 505 - 520
- Feuerlein, W.: (1989) Alkoholismus – Missbrauch und Abhängigkeit. Stuttgart: Thieme
- Franzkowiak, P.: (1987) Risk-taking and adolescent development: the functions of smoking and alcohol consumption in adolescence and its consequences for prevention. *Health Promot*. 2: 51 - 61
- Freud, S.: (1969) Vorlesungen zur Einführung in die Psychoanalyse. GW XI. Studienausgabe Bd.1 Frankfurt/M.: Fischer
- Gernet, A.: (1995) Nicotian Dreams: The prehistory and early history of tobacco in Eastern North America. In: Goodman, J., Lovejoy, P. E., Sherratt, A.: (1995) Consuming Habits: Drugs in History and Anthropology. New York: 67 - 87
- Gewecke, F.: (1984) Die Karibik: zur Geschichte, Politik und Kultur einer Region. Frankfurt/Main: Vervuert
- Gfroerer, J.: (1987) Correlation between drug use by teenagers and drug use by older family members. *American J Drug Alcohol Abuse* 13: 95 - 108
- Goetz, N.: (1995) Obeah – Hexerei in der Karibik – zwischen Macht und Ohnmacht. *Europäische Hochschulschriften Reihe 19:B Bd 42*
- Goodman, J., Lovejoy, P. E., Sherratt, A.: (1995) Consuming Habits: Drugs in History and Anthropology. New York: 67 -87
- Goodwin , D.W.: (1979) Alcoholism and heredity. *Arch Gen Psychiatry* 36: 57 - 61
- Govindaraj R., Chellaraj, G. Murray, C.J.: (1997) Health expenditures in Latin America and the Caribbean. *Social Science Medicine* 44: 157 - 69
- Haasen, C.: Cocain/Crack. In: (1998) Götz, J.: Moderne Suchtmedizin – Diagnostik und Therapie der somatischen, psychischen und sozialen Syndrome. Stuttgart: Thieme: B 4 1- 5
- Hamid, A.: (1991) Crack: new directions in drug research. Part 1. Differences between the marijuana economy and the cocaine/crack economy. *Int J Addict*, 26: 825 - 36.
- Hammer, T., Vaglum, P.: (1990) Initiation, continuation or discontinuation of cannabis use in the general population. *Br J Addiction* 85: 899 - 909

- Haseloff, O.W.: (1987) Ueber Sucht und Drogen – Zur Semantik zweier Begriffe. In: Brengelmann SC (Hrsg.) Determinanten des Rauchverhaltens. Frankfurt: Lang: 26 - 38
- Hawkins, J.D., Catalano, R.F., Miller, J.Y.: (1992) Risk and protective factors for alcohol and other drug problems in adolescence and early adulthood: Implications for substance abuse prevention. *Psychol Bull* 112: 64 - 105
- Hayes, J.S., Lampart, R., Dreher, M.C., Morgan L.: (1991) Five-year follow-up of rural Jamaican children whose mothers used marijuana during pregnancy. *W I Med J* 40: 120 - 3
- Henman, A.R.: (1990) Coca and Cocaine: Their Role in "Traditional" Cultures in South America. *J Drug Issues* 20: 577 - 588
- Henningfield, J.E., Clayton, R., Pollin, W.: (1990) Involvement of tobacco in alcoholism and illicit drug use. *Br J Addict* 85: 279 - 292
- Hirschi, T.: (1969) Causes of delinquency. Berkeley, California: California Press
- Höfler, M., Lieb, R., Perkonigg, A., Schuster, P., Sonntag, H., Wittchen, H.U.: (1999) Covariates of cannabis use progression patterns in a representative population sample of adolescents: A prospective examination of vulnerability and risk factors. *Addiction* 94:1679 - 1694
- Hoffmann, J.P.: (1995) The effects of family structure and family relations on adolescent marijuana use. *Int J Addict* 30: 1207 -1241
- Hoffmeister, H., Schelp, F.P., Mensik, G. BM., Dietz, E., Böhning, D.: (1999) The relationship between alcohol consumption, health indicators and mortality in the German population. *Int J Epidemiology* 28: 1066 - 1072
- Horton, D.: (1987) The Functions of Alcohol in Primitive Societies: A Cross-Cultural Study. *J Stud Alcohol* 4: 199 - 320
- Horton J., Compton W., Cottler L.: (2000) Reliability of substance use disorder diagnoses among African – Americans and Caucasians. *Drug Alcohol Depend* 57: 203 - 209
- Igra, V., Irwin, C.E.: (1996) Theories of adolescent risk-taking behavior. In: DiClemente, R.J., Hansen, W.B., Ponton, L.E. (Hrsg.) *Handbook of adolescent health risk behavior*. New York: 35 - 52
- Immensack,R.: (1996) Bibliographie als Geschichte der deutschsprachigen Tabakliteratur von 1579 – 1995. Braunschweig: Brandes
- Johnson, R.E., Pope, C.R.: (1983) Health status and social factors in nonprescribed drug use. *Med Care* 21: 225 - 233
- Johnston, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., Bachman, J.G.: (1996) Secondary School students. In: National Survey Results on Drug Use from the Monitoring the Future Study, 1975 – 1995. vol I. National Institute on Drug Abuse, Rockville, MD NHI Pub. No. 97-4139
- Joseph, M.H., Young, A.M., Gray, J.A.: (1996) Are neurochemistry and reinforcement enough – Can the abuse potential of drugs be explained by common actions on a dopamine reward system in the brain? *Human Psychopharmacology* 11: 55 - 63
- Junge, B.: (1995) Tabak. In: Deutsche Hauptstelle gegen die Suchtgefahren (Hrsg.): *Jahrbuch Sucht 1996*. Geesthacht, Neuland, 69 - 83
- Junge, B.: (1997) Tabak – Zahlen und Fakten zum Konsum. In Deutsche Hauptstelle gegen die Suchtgefahren (Hrsg.), *Jahrbuch Sucht 1998*, Geesthacht, 19 - 43

- Kandel, D.: (1975) Stages in adolescent involvement in drug use. *Science* 190: 912 - 914
- Kernberg, O.F.: (1978) Borderline-Störungen und pathologischer Narzissmus. Frankfurt/M.: Suhrkamp
- Kleiber, D.: (2000) Cannabiskonsum in Deutschland: Entwicklungstendenzen und gesundheitliche Auswirkungen. In: Schneider, W. Buschkamp, R., Follmann, A. (Hrsg.). *Cannabis – eine Pflanze mit vielen Facetten*. Berlin: Verlag für Wissenschaft und Bildung: 11 - 34
- Körner, H.H.: (2001) Betäubungsmittelgesetz, Arzneimittelgesetz. München: Beck
- Kohut, H.: (1973) Narzissmus. Frankfurt/M.: Suhrkamp
- Kolip, P.: (1997) Medikamentenkonsum im Jugendalter. *Psychomed* 9: 38 - 41
- Kopera-Frye, K. Cnnor, P.D., Strissguth, A.P.: (2000) Neue Erkenntnisse zum fetalen Alkoholsyndrom – Implikationen fuer Diagnostik , Behandlung und Praevention. In: Seitz, H.K., Liebert, C.S., Simanowski, U.A., (Hrsg.): *Handbuch Alkohol, Alkoholismus, alkoholbedingte Organschaeden*, 2. Auflage Heidelberg: Johann Ambrosius Barth: 538 - 576
- Kraus, L., Augustin, R.: (2001) Repräsentativerhebung zum Gebrauch psychoaktiver Substanzen bei Erwachsenen in Deutschland 2000. *Sucht* 47 Sonderheft 1
- Kremser, M. (Hrsg.): (1994) AyBoBo, Afro-karibische Religionen, Rastafari – Wiener Beiträge zur Ethnologie und Anthropologie. Band 8/Teil 3, Wien: WUV – Univ. – Verlag
- Kremser, M.(Hrsg.): (1996) Ay BoBo, Afro-karibische Religionen, Kulte/Cults - Wiener Beiträge zur Ethnologie und Anthropologie. Band 8/Teil1, Wien: WUV – Univ. - Verlag
- Kuefner, H., Duwe, A., Schumann, J., Buehringer, G.: (2000) Praediktion des Drogenkonsums und der Suchtentwicklung durch Faktoren in der Kindheit: Grundlagen und Ergebnisse einer empirischen Studie. In: *Sucht* 46: 32 - 53
- Lachner, G., Wittchen, H.U.: (1997) Familiär übertragene Vulnerabilitätsmerkmale für Alkoholmissbrauch und - abhängigkeit. In: Watzel, H., Rockstroh, B. (Hrsg.): *Abhängigkeit und Missbrauch von Alkohol und Drogen*. Göttingen: Hogrefe
- Lehman, R.E.: (1999) Alcohol Consumption in Grenada, Unpublished Thesis, PhD, St. George's University, Grenada/West Indies
- Lieb, R., Schuster, P., Pfister, H.: (2000) Epidemiologie des Konsums, Missbrauchs und der Abhängigkeit von legalen und illegalen Drogen bei Jugendlichen und jungen Erwachsenen: die prospektiv – longitudinale Verlaufsstudie EDSP. *Sucht* 46: 18 - 31
- Little, R.J.A.: (1992) Regression with missing X's: A review. *Journal of the American Statistical Association* 87: 1227 - 1237
- Lloyd, B., Lucas, K., Fernbach, M.: (1997) Adolescent girl's constructions of smoking identities: Implications for health promotion. *Journal of Adolescence* 20: 43 - 56
- Lyons, J.M., Toomey, R., Meyer, J.M., Green, A.: (1997) How do genes influence marijuana use ? The role of subjective effects. *Addiction* 92: 409 - 417
- Mackay, J., Crofton, J.: (1996) Tobacco and the developing world. In: Doll, R., Crofton, J.: *Tobacco and health*. Br Med Bull 52: 206 - 221
- Maddahian, E., Newcomb, M.D., Bentler, P.M.: (1988) Adolescent drug use and intention to use drugs: concurrent and longitudinal analyses of four ethnic groups. *Addictive Behaviors* 13: 191 -195

- Madianos, M.G., Gefou – Madianou, D., Richardson, C., Stefanis, C.N.: (1995) Factors affecting illicit drug use among adolescent and young adults in Greece. *Acta Psychiatr Scand* 91: 258 - 264
- Mansoor, G.A., Edwards, C.N.: (1991) Questionnaire detection of problem drinkers among acute medical admissions. *W I Med J* 40: 65 - 68
- Meyers, K., Hagan, T.A.: (1999) Critical issues in adolescent substance use assessment. *Drug Alcohol Depend* 55: 235 - 246
- Midanik,L.T.: (1982) The validity of self-reported alcohol consumption and alcohol problems: a literature review. *Br J Adicct* 77: 357 - 382
- Miller, P., Plant, M.: (1996) Drinking, smoking, and illicit drug use among 15 and 16 years olds in the United Kingdom. *Brit Med J* 313: 394 - 397
- Ministry of Finance: (1997) Annual Abstract of Statistics. St. George's Grenada/W.I.
- Mummendey, H.D.: (1995) Die Fragebogenmethode. Göttingen: Verlag für Psychologie
- Odek Ogunde, M., Pande – Leak, D.: (1999) Prevalence of substance use among students in a Kenyan University: a preliminary report. *East African Med J* 76: 301 - 306
- O'Malley, P.M., Bachmann, J.G., Johnston, L.D.: (1983) Reliability and consistency in self-reports of drug use. *Int J Addict* 18: 805 - 824
- Pan American Health Organization: (1990) Epidemiologic report on the use and abuse of psychactive substances in 16 countries of Latin America and the Caribbean. In: Drug Abuse. Washington DC Pan American Health Association PAHO Scientific Publication No 522133 -198
- Pentz, M.A., Dwyer, J.H., Mackinnon, D.P.: (1989) A multicomunity trial for primary prevention of adolescent drug abuse. *JAMA* 261: 3259 - 3266
- Perkonigg, A., Lieb, R., Höfler, M., Schuster, P., Sonntag, H., Wittchen, H.U.: (1999) Patterns of cannabis use, abuse and dependence over time: incidence, progression and stability in a sample of 1228 adolescents. *Addiction* 94: 1663 - 1678
- Peto, R., Lopez, A.D., Boreham, J., Thun, M., Heath, C.: (1996) Mortality from smoking worldwide. *Br Med Bull* 52: 12 - 21
- Piazza, P.V., Le Moal, M.: (1997) Glucocorticoids as a biological substrate of reward: physiological and pathophysiological implications. *Brain Research Reviews* 25: 359 - 372
- Poulin, C.; Elliot, D.: (1997) Alcohol, tobacco and cannabis use among Nova Scotia adolescents: implications for prevention and harm reduction. *Can Med Assoc J* 156: 1387 - 1393
- Rao, M.R.: (1995) The Impact of alcohol and drug abuse on psychiatric hospital admissions. *W I Med J* 44: 38
- Resnick, M., Harris, L., Blum, R.: (1993) The impact of caring and connectedness on adolescent health and wellbeing. *J Paed Child Health* 29: 3 - 9
- Rommelspacher, H.: Modelle der Abhängigkeit. In: (1998) Götz, J., Moderne Suchtmedizin – Diagnostik und Therapie der somatischen, psychischen und sozialen Syndrome. Stuttgart: Thieme: 1 - 9
- Sachs, L.: (1999) Angewandte Statistik. Springer: Berlin Heidelberg
- Sass, H., Wittchen, H.U., Staude, M., Houber, I.: (1998) Diagnostisches und Statistisches Manual Psychischer Störungen DSM IV. Göttingen: Hogrefe

- Schuckit, M.A.: (1999a) New findings in the genetics of alcoholism. JAMA 281: 1875 - 1876
- Schuckit, M.A., Mazzanati, C., Smith, T.L., Ahmed, U., Radel, M., Iwata, N. Goldman, D.: (1999b) Selective genotyping for the role of 5 – HT2A, 5 – HT2C, and GABA A receptors and the serotonin transporter in the level of response to alcohol: A pilot study. Biol Psychiatry 45: 647 - 651
- Shedler, J., Block, J.: (1990) Adolescent drug use and psychological health. A longitudinal inquiry. American Psychologist 45: 612 - 630
- Silbereisen, R.K.: (1995) Entwicklungspsychologische Aspekte von Alkohol – und Drogengebrauch. In: Oerter, R., Backmund, V.: Moderne Entwicklungspsychologie. Weinheim Beltz: Psychologie-Verl.-Union: 1057 - 1068
- Singh, H., Maharaj, H.D., Shipp, M.: (1991a) Pattern of substance abuse among secondary school students in Trinidad and Tobago. Public Health 105: 435 - 41
- Singh, H., Maharajh, H.D.: (1991b) Alcohol and drug abuse among secondary school children in Trinidad and Tobago. W I Med J 40: 25 - 26
- Smart, R.G.: (1980) A Methodology for Student Drug-Use Surveys. WHO Offset Publication No 50 WHO: Geneva
- Smart, R.G., Patterson, S.D.: (1990) Comparison of alcohol, tobacco and illicit drug use among students and delinquents in the Bahamas. In: Drug Abuse. Pan American Health Organisation Scientific Publication No. 522 Geneva: 50 - 59
- Smart, R.G., Adlaf, E., Walsh, G.: (1994) Neighbourhood socio-economic factors in relation to student drug use and programmes. J. Child Adolesc. 3: 37 - 46
- Sokol - Katz, M.A. & Ulbrich, P. M.: (1992) Family Structure and Adolescent Risk – Taking Behavior: A Comparison of Mexican, Cuban, and Puerto Rican Americans. Int J Addict 27: 1197 - 1209
- Soyibo, K, Lee M.G.: (1997) Use of Alcohol, Tobacco and Non-prescription Drugs among Jamaican High School Students. W I Med J 46:110 - 114
- Soyibo, K., Lee, M.G.: (1999) Use of illicit drugs among high-school students in Jamaica. Bull World Health Organ 77:258 - 62
- Spooner, C.: (1999) Causes and correlates of adolescent drug abuse and implications for treatment. Drug Alcohol Rev 18: 453 - 475
- SPSS GmbH Software: SPSS für Windows. Installationshinweise und Überblick
- Statistisches Bundesamt: (2000) Fragen zur Gesundheit 1999. Stuttgart: Metzler-Pöschel
- Stephenson, A.L., Henry, C.S., Robinson, L.C.: (1996) Family characteristics and adolescent alcohol and drug abusers. Addiction 90: 627 - 635
- Stone, C.: (1991a) Extract and summary of the national survey on the use of drugs in Jamaica 1990. Jamaican Nurse: 29: 54-57
- Stone, C.: (1991b) Drug abuse epidemiologic surveillance. National council on Drug Abuse Kingston Jamaica
- Strecker, H.: (1995) Ein Beitrag zu Fehlern in statistischen Erhebungen. Der Netto- und Bruttofehler sowie Beispiele für besondere Fehlerursachen. Allgemeines Statistisches Archiv 79: 402 - 424
- Swadi, H.: (1999) Individual risk factors for adolescent substance use. Drug Alcohol Rev 18: 209 - 224
- Täschner, K.L.: (1986) Das Cannabisproblem - Haschisch und seine Wirkungen. 3.erw. Auflage. Köln: Deutscher Ärzte - Verlag

- Thaler, H.: (1989) Voraussetzungen für den alkoholischen Leberschaden. In: Feuerlein, W.: Alkoholismus - Missbrauch und Abhängigkeit. Stuttgart: Thieme
- Thamm, B.G.: (1998) Illegale Drogen. in: Götz, J., Moderne Suchtmedizin – Diagnostik und Therapie der somatischen, psychischen und sozialen Syndrome. Stuttgart: Thieme F2 1 -10
- Tretter, F.: (2000) Suchtmedizin. Stuttgart: Schattauer
- Uestuen, B. Compton, W.: (1997) WHO Study on the reliability and validity of the alcohol and drug use disorder instruments: overview of methods and results. Drug Alcohol Depend 47: 161 - 169
- United Nations: (1997) World Drug Report. United Nations International Drug Control Programme, New York
- Vallee, B.L.: (1998) Kleine Kulturgeschichte des Alkohols. In: Spektrum der Wissenschaft 8: 62 - 67
- Velez, C.N., Ungemack, J. A.: (1995) Psychosocial correlates of drug use among Puerto Rican youth: general status differences. Social Science Medicine 40: 91 - 103
- Warner, L.A., Kessler, R.C., Hughes, M., Anthony, J.C., Nelson, C.B.: (1995) Prevalence and correlates of drug use and dependence in the United States. Arch Gen Psychiatry 52: 219 - 229
- Weinberg, N.Z., Rahdert, E., Colliver, J.D., Glantz, M.D.: (1998) Adolescent substance abuse: a review of the past 10 years. J Am Acad Child Adol Psychiatry 37: 252 - 261
- Werner, E.E.: (1986) Resilient offspring of alcoholics: A longitudinal study from birth to age 18. J Stud Alc 47: 34 - 40
- Wiley, J.L.: (1999) Cannabis: discrimination of "internal bliss"? Pharmacological Biochem Behav 64: 257 - 260
- Wills, T.A., McNamara, G., Vaccaro, D., Hirky, A.E.: (1996) Escalated substance use. A longitudinal grouping analysis from early to middle adolescence. J Abnorm Psychology 105: 166 - 180
- Winters, K.C., Stinchfield, R.D., Henley, G.A., Schwartz, R.H.: (1991) Validity of Adolescent Self-Report of Alcohol and Other Drug Involvement, Int J Addict 25: 1379 - 1395
- Wittchen, H.-U., Perkonigg, A., Lachner, G., Nelson, C.B.: (1998) Prevalence of mental disorders and psychosocial impairments in adolescents and young adults. Psychological Medicine 28: 109 - 126
- Wolin, S., Wolin, S.: (1995) Resilience among youth growing up in substance-abusing families. Substance Abuse 42: 415 - 429
- World Health Organization: (1992) The ICD – 10 Classification of Mental and Behavioural Disorders. Clinical Descriptions and Diagnostic Guidelines. WHO:Geneva
- World Health Organization: (1993) WHO Expert Committee on Drug Dependence. Twentyeighth Report: WHO:Geneva: 5
- World Health Organization: (1997) Tobacco or Health: A global status report. WHO:Geneva
- World Health Organization: (1998) WHO Expert Committee on Drug Dependence. Thirtieth Report. WHO: Geneva
- World Health Organization: (1999) Leave the pack behind. WHO: Geneva

Yu, J., Williford, W.R.: (1992) The age of alcohol onset and alcohol, cigarette, and marihuana use patterns: an analysis of drug use progression of young adults in New York State. Int J Addict 27: 1313 -1323

Zuckerman, M., Ball, S., Black, J.: (1990) Influences of sensation seeking, gender, risk appraisal and situational motivation on smoking. Addictive Behaviors 15: 209 - 220

Websites:

World Factbook 2000 <http://www.tradeport.org/ts/countries/grenada/index.html>

WHO 1996 <http://www.who.int/inf-fs/en/fact127.html>

WHO 1997 <http://www.who.int/inf-fs/en/fact151.html>