

7. References

- Aaronson, N. K., Ahmedzai, S., Bergman, B., Bullinger, M., Cull, A., Duez, N. J., Filiberti, A., Flechtner, H., Fleishman, S. B., de Haes, J. C. J. M., Kaasa, S., Klee, M., Osoba, D., Razavi, D., Rofe, P. B., Schraub, S., Sneeuw, K., Sullivan, M., & Takeda, F. (1993). The European Organization for Research and Treatment of Cancer QLQ-C30: A quality-of-life instrument for use in international clinical trials in oncology. *Journal of National Cancer Institute*, 85, 365-376.
- Abraido-Lanza, A. S. (1998). Psychological thriving among Latinos with chronic illness. *Journal of Social Issues*, 54, 405-424.
- Affleck, G., & Tennen, H. (1991). The effect of newborn intensive care on parents' psychological well being. *Children Health Care*, 20, 6-14.
- Affleck, G., Tennen, H., Croog, S., & Levine, S. (1987). Causal attributions, perceived benefits, and morbidity after a heart attack: An 8-year study. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 55, 29-35.
- Affleck, G., Tennen, H., & Gershman, K. (1985). Mastery, meaning, and protection from future harm. *American Journal of Mental Deficiency*, 89, 653-656.
- Alden, L. (1986). Self-Efficacy and causal attributions for social feedback. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 20, 453-474.
- Aldwin, C. M. (1994). *The California Coping Inventory*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Los Angeles, CA.
- Aldwin, C. M. (1999). *Stress, coping, and development: An integrative approach*. New York: Guilford.
- Aldwin, C. M., & Sutton, K. J. (1998). A developmental perspective on posttraumatic growth. In R. G. Tedeschi, C. L. Park, & L. G. Calhoun (Eds.), *Posttraumatic Growth: Positive Changes in the Aftermath of Crisis* (pp. 52-68), Erlbaum: Mahwah, NJ.
- Aldwin, C. M., Sutton, K. J., & Lachman, M. (1996). The development of coping resources in adulthood. *Journal of Personality*, 64, 837-871.
- Antonovsky, A. (1987). *Unraveling the mystery of health: How people manage stress and stay well*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass Publishers.
- Andrikowski, M. A., Cordova, M. J., Studts, J. L., & Miller, T. (1998). Posttraumatic stress disorder after treatment for breast cancer: Test of the Andersen model. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 11, 189-203.
- Antoni, M. H., Lehman, J. M., Kilbourn, K. M., Boyers, A. E., Culver, J. L., Alferi, S. M., Yount, S. E., McGregor, B. A., Arena, P. L., Harris, S. D., Price, A. A., & Carver, C. S. (2001). Cognitive-behavioral stress management intervention decreases the prevalence of depression and enhances benefit finding among women under treatment for early stage breast cancer. *Journal of Health Psychology*, 20, 20-32.
- Arbuckle, J. L., & Wothke, W. (1999). *Amos 4.0 user guide*. Chicago: Small Waters.
- Bandura, A. (1977). Self-efficacy: Toward a unifying theory of behavioral change. *Psychological Review*, 84, 191-215.
- Bandura, A. (1992). Exercise of personal agency through the self-efficacy mechanism. In R. Schwarzer (Ed.), *Self-efficacy: Thought Control of Action* (pp.1-18). Berlin: Taylor & Francis.
- Bandura, A. (1997). *Self-efficacy: The exercise of control*. New York: Freeman.

- Behr, S. K., Murphy, D. L., & Summers, J. A. (1992). *User's manual: Kansas Inventory of Parental Perceptions*. Beach Center on Family and Disabilities, University of Kansas.
- Boyers, A. E., Carver, C. S., & Antoni, M. F. (2000). *Correlates of benefit finding and growth experience among women treated for early stage breast cancer*. Manuscript in preparation.
- Brandtstädt, J. (1999). Sources of resilience in the aging self. In Hess, Blanford-Field, et al. (Eds.), *Social Cognition and aging* (pp. 124-141). CA, US: Academic Press.
- Breitbart, W., & Holland, J. (1990). Psychiatric aspects of cancer pain. In K. M. Foley, J. J. Bonica, & V. Ventafridda (Eds.), *Advances in pain research and therapy* (pp. 73-87). New York: Raven.
- Breitbart, W., & Payne, D. (1998). Pain. In J. C. Holland (Eds.), *Psycho-oncology* (pp. 450-467). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Brenan, J. (2001). Adjustment to cancer: Coping or personal transition?. *Psychooncology, 10*, 1-18.
- Bulman, R. J., & Wortmann, C. B. (1997). Attribution of blame and coping in the "real world": Sever accident victims react to their lot. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 35*, 351-363.
- Calhoun, L. G., & Tedeschi, R. (1999). Facilitating posttraumatic growth: Future directions. In R. G. Tedeschi, C. L. Park, & L. G. Calhoun. (Eds.), *Posttraumatic growth: positive changes in the aftermath of crisis* (pp. 215-238). Erlbaum: Mahwah, NJ.
- Calhoun, L. G., Cann A., & Tedeschi, R. (2000). A correlational test of the relationship between posttraumatic growth, religion, and cognitive processing. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 13*, 521-527.
- Carver, C. S. (1997). You want to measure coping but your protocol's too long: Consider the Brief COPE. *International Journal of Behavioral Medicine, 4*, 92-100.
- Carver, C. S. (1998). Resilience and thriving: Issues, models, and linkages. *Journal of Social Issues, 54*, 245-265.
- Cella, D., & Cherin, E. A. (1988). Quality of life during and after cancer treatment. *Comprehensive Therapy, 4*, 69 – 75.
- Cherny, N. I., Coyle, N., & Foley, K. M. (1994). Suffering in the advanced cancer patients: A definition and taxonomy. *Journal of Palliative Care, 10*, 57-70.
- Churchill, A. C.(1990). *Metacognitive self-efficacy and intrusive thought*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation. University of Melbourne, Australia.
- Cleeland, C. (1984). The impact of pain on the patient with cancer. *Cancer, 54*, 2635-2641.
- Cleeland, C., Gonin, R., & Hatfield, A. (1994). Pain and its treatment in outpatients with metastatic cancer. *New England Journal of Medicine, 330*, 592-596.
- Cohen, L. (1998). Quantitative assessment of thriving - Thriving: Broadening the paradigm beyond illness to health, *Journal of Social Issues*. [On-line Publication]. Available at:
http://articles.findarticles.com/p/articles/mi_m0341/is_2_54/ai_53489953/print
- Cohen, S., & Syme, S. L. (1985). Issues in the application and study of social support. In: S. Cohen, S. L. Syme, (Eds.), *Social Support and Health* (pp. 3-22).. Orlando, FL: Academic Press.

- Cohen, S., & Wills, T. (1985). Stress, social support and the buffering hypothesis. *Psychological Bulletin, 92*, 257-310.
- Collins, J. L. (1982). *Self-efficacy and ability in achievement behavior*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association, N.Y.
- Collins, R., Taylor, S., & Skokan, L. (1990). A better world or a shattered vision: Changes in life perspectives following victimization. *Social Cognition, 8*, 263-285.
- Cordova, M. J., Cunningham, L. C., Carlson, C. R., & Andrykowski, A. (2001). Posttraumatic growth following breast cancer: A controlled comparison study. *Health Psychology, 20*, 176-185.
- Cornblith, A. B. (1998). Psychosocial adaptation of cancer survivors. In J. C. Holland (Eds.), *Psycho-oncology* (pp. 223-241). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Cruess, D. G., Antoni, M. H., McGregor, B. A., Kilbourn, K. M., Boyers, A. E., Alferi, S. M., Carver, C. S., & Kumar, M. (2000). Cognitive-behavioral stress management reduces serum cortisol by enhancing benefit finding among women being treated for early stage breast cancer, *Psychosomatic Medicine, 62*, 304-308.
- Culver, J. L., Arena, P. L., Wimberly, S. R., Antoni, M. H., & Carver, C. S. (2004). Coping among African American, Hispanic, and non-Hispanic white women recently treated for early stage breast cancer. *Psychology and Health, 19*, 157-166.
- Curbow, B., Somerfield, M., Baker, F., Wingard, J., & Legro, M. (1993). Personal changes, dispositional optimism, and psychological adjustment to bone marrow transplantation. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine, 16*, 423-443.
- Diener, E., & Fujita, F. (1995). Resources, personal striving and subjective well-being: A nomothetic and idiographic approach. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 68*, 926 – 935.
- Dunkel-Schetter, C., Feinstein, L. G., Talyor, S. E., & Falke, R. L. (1992). Patterns of coping with cancer. *Health Psychology, 11*, 79-87.
- Elashoff, J. D. (1969). Analysis of covariance: A delicate instrument. *American Educational Research Journal, 6*, 383-401.
- Elster, J. (1989). *Nuts and bolts for the social science*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Endler, N., & Parker, J. D. A. (1990). Multidimensional assessments of coping: A critical evaluation. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 58*, 844-854.
- Filipp, S. H. (1992). Could it be worse? The diagnosis of cancer as a prototype of traumatic life events. In L. Montada, S. H. Filipp & M. J. Lerner (Eds.), *Life crisis and experiences of loss in adulthood* (pp. 23-56). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Filipp, S. H. (1999). A three-stage model of coping with loss and trauma: Lessons from patients suffering from severe and chronic disease. In A. Maercker, M. Schützwohl, & Z. Solomon (Eds.), *Posttraumatic stress disorder: A lifespan developmental perspective* (pp. 43-80). Göttingen: Hogrefe & Huber.
- Filipp, S. H., & Ferring, D. (2000) Coping as "reality construction": On the role of attentive, comparative, and interpretive processes in coping with cancer. In J. H. Harvey, & E. D. Miller (Eds.), *Loss and trauma: General and*

- close relationship perspectives (pp. 146-165). Philadelphia, PA: Brunner/Mazel.
- Folkman, S. (1997). Positive psychological states and coping with severe stress. *Social Science in Medicine*, 45, 1207-1221.
- Folkman, S. (2000). Coping with chronic illness: Lessons from caregivers. In S. Funk & J. Leeman (Eds.), *Key aspects of managing chronic illness* (pp. 307-315). New York: Springer.
- Folkman, S., & Greer, S. (2000). Promoting psychological well-being in the face of serious illness: When theory, research and practice inform each other. *Psychooncology*, 9, 11-19.
- Folkman, S., & Lazarus, R. S. (1980). An analysis of coping in a middle-aged community sample. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 21, 219-239.
- Forsberg, C., Björwell, H., & Cederman, B. (1996). Well-being and its relation to coping ability in patients with colorectal and gastric cancer before and after surgery. *Scandinavian Journal of Caring Science*, 10, 35-44.
- Foster, L. W., & McLellan, L. (2000). Cognition and the cancer experience: Clinical implications. *Cancer Practice* 8, 25-31.
- Frankl, V. E. (1963). *Man's search for meaning*. Boston. Beacon.
- Freud, A. (1966). *The ego and the mechanisms of defense*. New York: International University Press.
- Garson, D. (2004). *Path Analyses*. [on-line publication]. Available at: <http://www2.chass.ncsu.edu/garson/pa765/path.htm>
- Goldstein, D. A., & Antoni, M. H. (1989). The distribution of repressive coping styles among non-metastatic and metastatic breast cancer patients as compared to non-cancer patients. *Psychology & Health*, 3, 245-258.
- Greenberg, D. (1998). Fatigue. In J. C. Holland (Eds.), *Psycho-oncology* (pp. 485-493). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Green, B. L., Rowland, J. H., Krupnick, J. L., Epstein, S. A., Stockton, P., Stern, N. M., Spertus, I. L., & Steakley, C. (1998). Prevalence of posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD) in women with breast cancer. *Psychometrics*, 39, 102-111.
- Greer, S., & Watson, M. (1987). Mental adjustment to cancer: Its measurement and prognostic importance. *Cancer Surveys*, 6, 439-453.
- Hause, J. S. (1981). *Work stress and social support*. Reading, M. A.: Addison-Wesley.
- Hauzinger, M., & Bailer, M. (1993). *ADS, Allgemeine Depressionsskala*. Weinheim: Beltz Test GmbH.
- Helgeson, V. S., & Cohen, S. (1996). Relations of social support to adjustment to cancer Social.: Reconciling descriptive, correlational, and intervention research. *Health Psychology*, 15, 135-148.
- Helgeson, V. S., Cohen, S., & Fritz, H. (1998). Social ties and cancer. In J. C. Holland (Eds.), *Psycho-oncology* (pp. 99-109). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Helmreich, R. L., Spence, J. T., & Wilhelm, J. A. (1981). A psychometric analysis of the Personal Attributes Questionnaire. *Sex Roles*, 7, 1097-1108.
- Hobfoll, S. E. (in press). Social support and stress. In N. J. Smelser & P. B. Baltes (Eds.), *International Encyclopaedia of the Social and Behavioral Science*.
- Hobfoll, S. E. (1989). Conservation of resources: A new attempt at conceptualization stress. *American Psychologist*, 44, 513-524.

- Hobfoll, S. E. (1998). *Stress, culture, and community: the psychology and philosophy of stress*. New York : Plenum Press.
- Hobfoll, S. E., & Lerman, M. (1989). Personal relationships, personal attitudes, and stress resistance: Mother's reaction to their child's illness. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 16, 565-589.
- Hobfoll, S. E., & Walfisch, W. (1984). Coping with a threat of life: A Longitudinal study of self-concept, social support, and psychological distress. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 12, 87 – 99.
- Holahan, C. J., & Holahan, C. K. (1987). Self-efficacy, social support, and depression in aging: A Longitudinal analysis. *Journal of Gerontology*, 42, 65-68.
- Holahan, C. J., & Moos, R. H. (1987). Personal and contextual determinants of coping strategies. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 52, 946-955.
- Holland, J. (1998). Biology of cancer for the psycho-oncologist. In J. C. Holland (Eds.), *Psycho-oncology* (pp. 16- 23). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Holland, J. C., & Gooen-Piels, J. (2000). Principles of psycho-oncology. In J. F. Holland, E. Frei, R. C. Bast, D. W. Kufe, R. E. Pollock, & R. R. Weichselbaum (Eds.), *Cancer medicine* (pp. 943–58). Ontario, Canada: BC Decker.
- Janoff-Bulman, R. (1992). *Shattered assumptions*. New York: Free Press.
- Karlsson, I., Berglin, E., & Larsson, P. A. (2000). Sense of coherence and Quality of life before and after coronary artery bypass surgery: A Longitudinal study. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 31, 1383-1392.
- Kennedy, B. J., Tellegan, A., Kennedy, S., & Havernick, N. (1976). Psychological response of patients cured of advanced cancer. *Cancer*, 38, 2184-2191.
- Klauer, T., Ferring, D., & Filipp, S. H. (1998). „Still stable after all this ...?“: Temporal comparison in coping with severe and chronic disease. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 22, 339-355.
- Knoll, N. (2002). *Stressbewältigung als Persönlichkeitsprozess: Ältere Menschen bewältigen eine Kataraktoperation* [Coping as a personality process: How elderly patients deal with cataract surgery]. Freie Universität Berlin. Berlin. [On-Line Publication]. Available at : <http://www.diss.fu-berlin.de/2002/108/index.html>.
- Knutsson, S., & Bergbom-Engberg, C. (1996). An evaluation of patients' quality of life before, 6 weeks, 6 months after total hip replacement surgery. *Journal of Advanced Nursury*, 30, 1349-1359.
- Kornblith, A. B. (1998). Psychosocial adaptation of cancer survivors. In J. C. Holland (Eds.), *Psycho-oncology* (pp1135-1146). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Küchler, T., Brandet, & Rappat (n.d.). *The German Translation of The Mental Adjustment to Cancer Scales (MAC)*. Christian Albrechts Universität-Kiel.
- Krohne, H. W., de Bruin, J. T., El Giamal, M., & Schmukle, S. C. (2000). The assessment of surgery-related coping: The coping with Surgical Stress Scale (COSS). *Psychology-and-Health*, 15, 135-149.
- Krohne, H. W., Egloff, B., Kohlmann, C. W., & Tausch, A. (1996). Untersuchungen mit einer deutschen Form der Positive and Negative Affect Schedule

- (PANAS) [Investigations with a German version of the Positive and Negative Affect Schedule (PANAS)]. *Diagnostica*, 42, 139-156.
- Lazarus, R. (1983). The costs and benefits of denial. In S. Breznitz (Eds.), *The denial of stress* (pp. 1-30). New York: International Universities Press.
- Lazarus, R. (1991). *Emotion and adaptation*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Lin, C., & Ward, S. E. (1995). Patients-related barrier to cancer pain management in Taiwan. *Cancer Nurse*, 17, 200-206.
- Linn, M. W., Linn, B. S., & Harris, R. (1981). Stressful life events: psychological symptoms and psychosocial adjustment in Anglo, Black, and Cuban elderly. *Social Science and Medicine*, 15, 283- 287.
- Livneh, H. (2000). Psychosocial adaptation to cancer: The role of coping strategies, *Journal of Rehabilitation*. [On-Line Publication]. Available at: http://www.findarticle.com/cf_0/m0825/2_66/62980227/print.jhtml
- Locke, E. A., & Latham, G. P. (1990). *A theory of goal setting and task performance*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Manuel, G. M., Roth, S., Keefe, F. J., & Brantley, B. A. (1987). Coping with cancer. *Journal of Human Stress*, 13, 149-158.
- McMillen, J. C., Smith, E. M., & Fisher, R. H. (1997). Perceived benefit and mental health after three types of disaster. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 63, 1037-1043.
- Mendola, R., Tennen, H., Affleck, G., McCann, L., & Fitzgerald, T. (1990). Appraisal and adaptation among women with impaired fertility. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 14, 79-93.
- Merluzzi, T. V., & Martinez-Sanchez, M. A. (1997). Factor structure of the Psychosocial Adjustment to Illness Scale (self-report) for persons with cancer. *Psychological Assessment*, 9, 269-276.
- Merluzzi, T. V., & Nairn, M. A. (1999). *An exploration of self-efficacy and longevity in persons with cancer*. Paper presented at the 20th Annual Meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, San Diego, CA.
- Merluzzi, T. V., Nairn, R. C., Hegde, K., Martinez-Sanchez, M. A., & Dunn, L. (2001). Self-efficacy beliefs for coping with cancer: Revision of the cancer behavior. *Psychoonchology*, 10, 206-217.
- Millon, T. (1982). On the nature of clinical health psychology. In T. Millon, C., Green, & Meagher (Eds.), *Handbook of clinical health psychology* (pp. 1-28), New York: Plenum.
- Mohamed, N. E., & Böhmer, S. (2004). Die deutsche Version der Benefit Finding Skala: Ihre psychometrischen Eigenschaften bei Tumorpatienten [The German version of the Benefit Finding Scale: Psychometric properties in cancer patients]. *Zeitschrift für Medizinische Psychologie*, 13, 85-91.
- Mohr, D. C., Dick, L. P., Russo, D., Pinn, J., Boudewyn, A. C., Likosky, W., & Goodkin, D. E. (1999). The psychological impact of multiple sclerosis: Exploring the patient's perspective. *Health Psychology*, 18, 376-382.
- National Institutes of Health (1997). *When cancer recurs: Meeting the challenge*. (NIH Publication No. 97-1136). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- National Cancer Institute (1998). [On-line publication]. Available under: <http://www3.cancer.gov/public/factbook98/canstat98.htm>
- Nolen-Hoeksema, S. (1990). *Gender differences in depression*. San Francisco: Stanford University Press.

- Olsson, U., Bergbom, I., & Bosaeus, I. (2002). Patients' experiences of the recovery period 3 months after gastrointestinal cancer surgery. *European Journal of Cancer Care, 11*, 51-60.
- O'Leary, V. E. & Ickovics, J. R. (1995). Resilience and thriving in response to challenge: An opportunity for paradigm shift in women's health. *Women's Health: Research on Gender, Behavior, and Policy, 1*, 121-142.
- Panagopoulou, F. (1998). S. Nolen-Hoeksema. In *Interviews from the second Dutch conference on psychology and health*. Internet publication.
- Parkes, C. M. (1971). Psycho-social transitions: A field for study. *Social Science and Medicine, 5*, 101-115.
- Park, C. L., Cohen, L., & Murch, R. (1996). Assessment and prediction of stress-related growth. *Journal of Personality, 64*, 71-107.
- Park, C., & Folkman, S. (1997). Meaning in the context of stress and coping. *Review of General Psychology, 1*, 115-144.
- Pearlin, H. J., & Schooler, C. (1978). The structure of coping. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 19*, 2 – 22.
- Petrie, K. J., Bruck, D. L., Weinman, J., & Booth, R. J. (1999). Positive effects of illness reported by myocardial infarction and breast cancer patients. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research, 47*, 537- 544.
- Piper, B. F. (1989). Fatigue: Current bases for practice. In S. G. Funck, E. M. Turnquist, M. T. Champagne, L. A. Copp, & R. A. Wiese (Eds.), *Key aspects of comfort: management of pain, fatigue, and nausea* (pp. 485– 491). New York: Springer.
- Radloff, L. S. (1977). The CES-D scale: A self-reported depression scale for research in the general population. *Applied Psychological Measurements, 3*, 385- 401.
- Relich, J. D., Debus, R. L., & Walker, R. (1986). The mediation of attribution and self-efficacy variables for treatment effects of achievement outcomes. *Contemporary Educational Psychology, 11*, 195-216.
- Rogers, S. N., Lowe, D., Brown, J. S., & Vaughan, E. D. (1999). The University of Washington head and neck cancer measure as a predictor of outcome following primary surgery for oral cancer. *Head & Neck, 21*, 394-401.
- Roth, S., & Cohen, L. J. (1986). Approach, avoidance, and coping with stress. *American Psychologist, 41*, 813-819.
- Ryff, C. D., & Singer, B. (1996). Psychological well-being: meaning, measurement, and implications for psychotherapy research. *Psychotherapy & Psychosomatic, 65*, 14-23.
- Salkovskis, P. M., & Harrison, J. (1984). Abnormal and normal obsessions-a replication. *Behavior Research and Therapy, 22*, 549-552.
- Sandler, I. N., & Lakey, B. (1982). Locus of control as stress moderator: The role of control perceptions and social support. *American Journal of Community Psychology, 10*, 65 – 80.
- Sarason, I. G. & Sarason, B. R. (1984). *Social support: Theory, research, and application*. The Hague: Martinus Nijhof.
- Sarason, I. G., Sarason, G. R., & Shearin, E. N. (1986) Social support as an individual difference variable: its stability, origin, and relational aspects. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 5*, 845-855.

- Sears, S. R., Stanton, A. L., & Danoff-Burg, S. (2003). The Yellow Brick Road and the Emerald City: Benefit-finding, positive reappraisal coping, and posttraumatic growth in women with early-stage breast cancer. *Health Psychology, 5*, 487-497.
- Seeman, T. E., & Berkman, L. F. (1988). Structural characteristics of social networks and relation to social support in the elderly. *Social Science in Medicine, 26*, 737–749.
- Serlin, R. C., Mendoza, T. R., Nakamura, Y., Edwards, K., & Cleland, C. S. (1995). When is cancer pain mild, moderate or severe? Grading pain severity by its interference with function. *Pain, 61*, 277-284.
- Scholz, U., Gutiérrez-Doña, B., Sud, S., & Schwarzer, R. (2002). Is general self-efficacy a universal construct? Psychometric findings from 25 countries. *European Journal of Psychological Assessment, 18*, 242-251.
- Schröder, K. E. E., Schwarzer, R., & Konertz, W. (1998). Coping as a mediator in recovery from heart surgery: A longitudinal study. *Psychology & Health, 13*, 83-97.
- Schulz, U., & Mohamed, N. E. (in press). Turning the tide: Benefit finding after cancer. *Social Science & Medicine*.
- Shumaker, S. A., & Brownell, A. (1984). Toward a theory of social support: closing conceptual gaps. *Journal of Social Issues, 40*, 11-36.
- Schunk, D. H., & Rice, J. M. (1986). Extended attributional feedback: Sequence effects during remedial reading instructions. *Journal of early Adolescence, 6*, 55-66.
- Schwarzer, R. (1989). *Meta-Analyses* (Version 5.0) [Computer Software]. Freie Universität Berlin. [On-Line Publication]. Available at: http://userpage.fu-berlin.de/~health/meta_e.htm
- Schwarzer, R. (Ed.). (1992). *Self-efficacy: Thought control of action*. Washington, DC: Hemisphere.
- Schwarzer, R. (1994). Optimism, vulnerability, and self-beliefs as health-related cognitions: A systematic overview. *Psychology & Health, 9*, 161-180.
- Schwarzer, R., Böhmer, S., Luszczynska, L., & Mohamed, N. E. (in press). Dispositional self-efficacy as a personal resource factor in coping with life after tumor surgery. *Personality & Individual Differences*.
- Schwarzer, R., & Knoll, N. (2003). Positive coping: Mastering demands and searching for meaning. In S. J. Lopez & C. R. Snyder, *Positive psychological assessment: A handbook of models and measures* (pp. 393-409). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Schwarzer, R., & Leppin, A. (1992). The possible impact of social ties and support on morbidity and mortality. In H. Veiel & U. Baumann (Eds.), *The meaning and measurement of social support* (pp. 65-83). Washington, DC: Hemisphere.
- Schwarzer, R., & Schröder, K. K. (1997). Effects of self-efficacy and social support on post-surgical recovery of heart patients. *The Irish Journal of Psychology, 18*, 88-103.
- Schwarzer, R., & Schulz, U. (2000). *Berlin Social Support Scales (BSSS)*. [On-line publication], Available at: <http://www.coping.de>.
- Schwarzer, R., & Schwarzer, C. (1996). A critical survey of coping instruments. In M. Zeidner & N. S. Endler (Eds.), *Handbook of coping: Theory, research and applications* (pp. 107-132). New York: Wiley.

- Silver, W. S., Miltchell, T. R., & Gist, M. E. (1989). *The impact of self-efficacy on causal attributions for successful and unsuccessful performance*. Unpublished manuscript, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington.
- Stomach. (2002). In: American Joint Committee on Cancer (Eds.), *AJCC Cancer Staging Manual*. 6th, pp 99-106. New York, NY: Springer.
- SPSS, (2004). SPSS for Windows, release 12.0.1. Standard Version. USA: SPSS Inc., 1989-2003.
- Suls, J., & Fletcher, B. (1985). The relative efficacy of avoidant and non-avoidant coping strategies: A meta-analysis. *Health Psychology*, 4, 249-288.
- Tabachnick, B. G., & Fidell, L. S. (2001). *Using Multivariate Statistics* (4th ed.). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Taubert, S. (2003). *Sinnfindung, Krankheitsverarbeitung und Lebensqualität von Tumorpatienten im perioperativen Verlauf* [Finding meaning, coping, and the quality of life of cancer patients after surgery]. Freie Universität Berlin. Berlin. [On-Line Publication]. Available at : <http://www.diss.fu-berlin.de/2003/114/index.html>
- Taylor, S. E. (1983). Adjustment to threatening events: A theory of cognitive adaptation. *American Psychologist*, 38, 1161-1173.
- Taylor, S. E. (1989). *Positive illusions: Creative self-deception and healthy mind*. New York: Basic Books.
- Taylor, E. (2000). Transformation of tragedy among women surviving breast cancer. *Oncology Nursing Forum*, 27, 781-788.
- Taylor, S. E., Lichtman, R. R., & Wood, J. V., (1984). Attributions, beliefs in control, and adjustment to breast cancer. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 46, 489-502.
- Tedeschi, R., & Calhoun, L. (1995). *Trauma and transformation: Growth in the aftermath of suffering*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Tedeschi, R., & Calhoun, L. (1996). The post traumatic growth inventory: Measuring the positive legacy of trauma. *Journal of Traumatic stress*, 9, 455-471.
- Tennen, H., & Affleck, G. (2001). Benefit-finding and benefit-reminding. In C. R. Snyder & S. Lopez (Eds.), *The handbook of positive psychology* (pp. 584-597). New York: Oxford University Press.
- The Atlas of Cancer Mortality. (2001). [On-line Publication]. Available at: http://www.dkfzheidelberg.de/epi/Home_d/Programm/AG/Praevent/Krebsom/main/englisch/frame1.htm
- Thoits, P. A. (1985). Social support process and psychological well-being: Theoretical possibilities. In I. G. Sarson & B. R. Sarson (Eds.), *Social support: Theory, research, and applications* (pp. 51-72). Dordrecht: Martinus Nijhoff.
- Tomich, P., & Helgeson, V. S. (2002). Five years later: A comparison of breast cancer survivors with healthy women. *Psycho-Oncology*, 11, 1-15.
- Thomson, T. E., McCune, J. S., Bernard, S. A., Winer, E. P., Tremont, S., & Lindley, C. M. (1998). Cancer pain survey: Patient-centred issues in control. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 15 (5), 275-284.
- Updegraff, J. A., & Taylor, S. E. (2000). From vulnerability to growth: Positive and negative effects of stressful life events. In J. H. Harvey, & E. D. Miller (Eds.), *Loss and trauma: General and close relationship perspectives* (pp. 3-28). Philadelphia, PA: Brunner-Routledge.
- Viallant, G. E. (1993). *The wisdom of the ego*. Cambridge, M A.: Harvard University Press.

- Ward, S. E., Goldberg, N., Miller-McCauley, V., Mueller, C., Nolan, A., Pawlik-Plank, D., Robbins, A., Stormoen, D., & Weissman, D. E. (1993). "Patient-related barriers to management of cancer pain." *Pain*, 52, 319-24.
- Watson, M., Greer, S., Young, J., Inayat, Q., Burgess, C., & Robertson, B. (1988). Development of a questionnaire measure of adjustment to cancer: the MAC Scale. *Psychological Medicine*, 18, 203-9.
- Weissman, M. M., & Klerman, G. L. (1977). Sex differences and the epidemiology of depression. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 34, 98-111.
- Welkowitz, J., Ewen, R. B., & Cohen, J. (1971). *Introductory statistics for the behavioral science*. New York: Academic Press.
- Yalom, I. D., & Lieberman, M. A. (1991). Bereavement and heightened existential awareness. *Psychiatry*, 54, 334-345.