

7. Literatur

- Adams, D. L. (1969). Analysis of life satisfaction index. *Journals of Gerontology*, 24, 470-474.
- Adkins, G., Martin, P. & Poon, L. W. (1996). Personality traits and states as predictors of subjective well-being in centenarians, octogenarians, and sexagenarians. *Psychology and Aging*, 11, 408-416.
- Agronin, M. E. & Maletta, G. (2000). Personality disorders in late life. *American Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 8 (1), 4-18.
- Akaike, H. (1974). A new look at the statistical model identification. *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, 19, 716-723.
- Allison, P. D. (1990). Change scores as dependent variables in regression analysis. In C. C. Clogg (Ed.), *Sociological methodology* (pp. 93-114). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Allport, G. W. (1937). *Personality, a psychological interpretation*. New York: Holt, Rinehart & Wilson.
- Allport, G. W. (1959). *Persönlichkeit*. Meisenheim: Hain.
- Allport, G. W. (1961). Pattern and growth in personality. New York: Holt, Dinehardt and Winston.
- Allport, G. W. & Odber, H. S. (1936). Traitnames: A psycho-lexical study. *Psychological Monographs*, 47 (Whole No. 211).
- Alpiner, J. (1982). Evaluation of communication function. In J. Alpiner (Ed.), *Handbook of Adult Rehabilitative Audiology* (pp. 18-78). Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins.
- Alwin, D. F. (1994). Aging, personality, and social change: The stability of individual differences over the adult life span. In D. L. Featherman, R. M. Lerner & M. Perlmutter (Eds.), *Life-span development and behavior* (Vol. 12, pp. 135-185). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Amelang, M. & Bartussek, D. (1990). *Differentielle Psychologie und Persönlichkeitsforschung* (3. Auflage). Stuttgart: Kohlhammer.
- Amelang, M., Wendt, W. & Fründt, H. (1977). Zum Einfluß von Extraversion/Introversion auf Konsolidierungsprozesse beim Behalten verbalen Materials. *Zeitschrift für experimentelle und angewandte Psychologie*, 24, 525-545.
- American Psychiatric Association (APA) (Ed.). (1987). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders (DSM-III-R)*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Association.
- American Psychiatric Association (APA) (Ed.). (1994). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders (DSM-IV)*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Association.
- Anderson, B. & Palmore, E. (1974). Longitudinal evaluation of ocular function. In E. Palmore (Ed.), *Normal aging II* (pp. 24-32). Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Arbeitsgruppe "Altern und gesellschaftliche Entwicklung" (AGE). (1990). *Zwischenbericht über die erste Arbeitsphase an das BMFT* (1. Juli 1990). AGE, Berlin.
- Arditi, A. & Cagenello, R. (1993). On the statistical reliability of letter-chart visual acuity measurements. *Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science*, 34 (1), 120-129.
- Asendorpf, J. B. & Van Aken, M. A. G. (1991). Correlates of the temporal consistency of personality patterns in childhood. *Journal of Personality*, 59, 689-703.
- Bäckman, Ö. (1992). Comprehensive low vision services. In *Proceedings of the expert seminar on low vision services and vision efficiency training programme, Gabarone, Botswana* (chap. 3, pp. 1-22). Bensheim: Christoffel-Blindenmission.
- Bäckman, Ö. (2000). Vision rehabilitation services in europe and africa. In B. Silverstone, M. A. Lang, B. P. Rosenthal & E. E. Faye (Eds.), *The Lighthouse handbook on vision impairment and vision rehabilitation* (Vol. 2, pp. 751-761). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Baltes, M. M. (1987). Erfolgreiches Altern als Ausdruck von Verhaltenskompetenz und Umweltqualität. In C. Niemitz (Ed.), *Der Mensch im Zusammenspiel von Anlage und Umwelt* (S. 353-377). Frankfurt: Suhrkamp.
- Baltes, M. M. & Carstensen, L. L. (1996). The Process of successful ageing. *Ageing and Society*, 16, 397-422.

- Baltes, M. M., Maas, I., Wilms, H.-U. & Borchelt, M. (1996). Alltagskompetenz im Alter: Theoretische Überlegungen und empirische Befunde. In K. U. Mayer & P. B. Baltes (Eds.), *Die Berliner Altersstudie* (S. 525-542). Berlin: Akademie Verlag.
- Baltes, P. B. (1987). Theoretical propositions of life-span developmental psychology: On the dynamics between growth and decline. *Developmental Psychology*, 23, 611-626.
- Baltes, P. B. (1997). Die unvollendete Architektur der menschlichen Ontogenese: Implikationen für die Zukunft des vierten Lebensalters. *Psychologische Rundschau*, 48, 191-210.
- Baltes, P. B. (1999). Alter und Altern als unvollendete Architektur der Humanontogenese. *Zeitschrift für Gerontologie und Geriatrie*, 32, 433-448.
- Baltes, P. B. & Baltes, M. M. (1980). Plasticity and variability in psychological aging: Methodological and theoretical issues. In G. E. Gurski (Ed.), *Determining the effects of aging on the central nervous system* (pp. 41-66). Berlin: Schering.
- Baltes, P. B. & Baltes, M. M. (Eds.). (1990a). *Successful aging: Perspectives from the behavioral sciences*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Baltes, P. B. & Baltes, M. M. (1990b). Psychological perspectives on successful aging: The model of selective optimization with compensation. In Baltes, P. B. und Baltes, M. M. (Eds.), *Successful aging: Perspectives from the behavioral sciences* (pp. 1-34). New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Baltes, P. B., Dittmann-Kohli, F. & Dixon, R. A. (1984). New perspectives on the development of intelligence in adulthood: Toward a dual-process conception and a model of selective optimization with compensation. In P. B. Baltes & O. G. Brim, Jr. (Eds.), *Life-span development and behavior* (Vol. 6, pp. 33-76). New York: Academic Press.
- Baltes, P. B. & Lindenberger, U. (1988). On the range of cognitive plasticity in old age as a function of experience: 15 years of intervention research. *Behavior Therapy*, 19, 283-300.
- Baltes, P. B. & Lindenberger, U. (1997). Emergence of a powerful connection between sensory and cognitive functions across the adult life span: A new window at the study of cognitive aging? *Psychology and Aging*, 12, 12-21.
- Baltes, P. B. & Lindenberger, U. & Staudinger, U. M. (1995). Die zwei Gesichter der Intelligenz. *Spektrum der Wissenschaft*, 52-61.
- Baltes, P. B. & Lindenberger, U. & Staudinger, U. M. (1998). Life-span theory in developmental psychology. In R. M. Lerner (Ed.), *Handbook of child psychology: Vol.1. Theoretical models of human development* (5th ed., Editor-in-Chief: William Damon, pp. 1029-1143). New York: Wiley.
- Baltes, P. B. & Mayer, K. U. (Eds.). (1999). *The Berlin Aging Study: Aging from 70 to 100*. Cambridge: University Press.
- Baltes, P. B., Mayer, K. U., Helmchen, H. & Steinhagen-Thiessen, E. (1996). Die Berliner Altersstudie (BASE): Überblick und Einführung. In K. U. Mayer & P. B. Baltes (Hrsg.), *Die Berliner Altersstudie* (S. 21-54). Berlin: Akademie Verlag.
- Baltes, P. B., Reese, H. W. & Nesselroade, J. R. (1977). *Lifespan developmental psychology: Introduction to research methods*. Monterey, CA: Brooks Cole.
- Baltes, P. B., Reese, H. W. & Lipsitt (1980). Life-span developmental psychology. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 31, 65-110.
- Baltes, P. B. & Smith, J. (1997). Profiles of psychological functioning in the old and oldest old. *Psychology and Aging*, 12 (3), 458-472.
- Baltes, P. B. & Smith, J. (1999). Multilevel and systemic analyses of old age: Theoretical and empirical evidence for a fourth age. In V. L. Bengtson & K. W. Schaie (Eds.), *Handbook of theories of aging* (pp. 153-173). New York: Springer.
- Baltes, P. B. & Smith, J. (2002). New frontiers in the future of aging: From successful aging of the young old to the dilemmas of the fourth age. *Gerontology*.
- Bandura, A. (1986). *Social foundations of thought and action*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Bandura, A. (1997). *Self-efficacy: The exercises of control*. New York: Freeman.

- Bandura, A. (1999). Social cognitive theory of personality. In D. Cervone & Y. Shoda (Eds.), *The coherence of personality: Social-cognitive bases of consistency, variability, and organization* (pp. 185-241). New York: Guilford Press.
- Beck, A. T. & Beamesderfer, A. (1974). Assessment of depression: The depression inventory. In P. Pichot (Ed.), *Psychological measurements in psychopharmacology* (pp. 263-279). Basel, Switzerland: Karger.
- Bess, F. H., Lichtenstein, M. J., Logan, S. A., Burger, M. C. & Nelson, E. (1989). Hearing impairment as a determinant of function in the elderly. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 37, 123-128.
- Birren, J. E. (Ed.) (1964). *The psychology of aging*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Blazer, D. & Williams, C. D. (1980). Epidemiology of dysphoria and depression in an elderly population. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 137, 439-444.
- Block, J. (1961). *The Q-Sort Method in personality assessment and psychiatric research*. Springfield: IL: Thomas.
- Boerma, D. & Walther, K. (1893). Untersuchung über die Abnahme der Sehschärfe im Alter. *Archiv für Ophthalmologie*, 39, 71-82.
- Boker, S. M. & Maxwell, S. E. (November, 2001). Mixed models for gerontological research. Preconference workshop at the annual meeting of the Gerontological Society of America, Chicago.
- Boker, S. M. & McArdle, J. J. (1995). A statistical vector field analysis of longitudinal aging data. *Experimental Aging Research*, 21, 77-93.
- Bollen, K. A. (1989). *Structural Equations with Latent Variables*. New York: Wiley.
- Borchelt, M. & Steinhagen-Thiessen, E. (1992). Physical performance and sensory functions as determinants of independence in activities of daily living in the old and the very old. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 673, 350-361.
- Borgotta, E. F. (1964). The structure of personality characteristics. *Behavioral Science*, 9, 8-17.
- Borkenau, P. (1991). Evidence of a correlation between wearing glasses and personality. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 12, 1125-1128.
- Borkenau, P. & Ostendorf, F. (1993). *NEO-Fünf-Faktoren Inventar (NEO-FFI) nach Costa & McCrae*. Göttingen: Hogrefe.
- Botwin, M. D. & Buss, D. M. (1989). Structure of act-report data: Is the five-factor model of personality recaptured? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 56, 988-1001.
- Branch, L. G., Horowitz, A. & Carr, C. (1989). The implications for everyday life of incident self-reported visual decline among people over age 65 living in the community. *The Gerontologist*, 29, 359-365.
- Brandstädter, J. & Greve, W. (1994). The aging self: Stabilizing and protective processes. *Developmental Review*, 14, 52-80.
- Bryk, A. S. & Raudenbusch, S. W. (1992). *Hierarchical linear models in social and behavior research: Applications and data analysis methods*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Buckley, L., McHale, S. M., Cavanagh, J. T. O., Sharpe, I. J., Deary, L. & Lawrie, S. M. (1999). Personality dimensions in chronic fatigue syndrome and depression. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 46 (4), 395-400.
- Buonomano, D. V. & Merzenich, M. M. (1998). Cortical plasticity: From synapses to maps. In W. M. Cowan, E. M. Shooter, C. F. Stevens & R. F. Thompson (Eds.), *Annual Review of Neuroscience* (Vol. 21, pp. 149-186).
- Burmedi, D., Becker, S., Heyl, V., Wahl, H.-W. & Himmelsbach, I. (2002). *Review of psychosocial consequences of age-related low vision*. Unpublished manuscript. Heidelberg: The German Centre for Research an Ageing.
- Buss, D. M. (1987). Selection, evocation, and manipulation. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 53, 1214-1221.
- Canli, T., Silvers, H., Whifield, S. L., Gotlib, I. H. & Gabrieli, J. D. E. (2002). Amygdala response to happy faces as a function of extraversion. *Science*, 296, 2191.

- Cantor, N. & Kihlstrom, J. F. (1987). *Personality and social intelligence*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Caprara, G. V. (1996). Structures and processes in personality psychology. *European Psychologist*, 1, 14-26.
- Caprara, G. V. & Cervone, D. (2000). *Personality. Determinants, dynamics, and potentials*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Carabello, C., Appolonio, I., Rozzini, R., Bianchetti, A., Frisoni, G. B., Frattola, L. & Trabucchi, M. (1993). Sensory impairment and quality of life in a community elderly population. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 41, 401-407.
- Carstensen, L. L. (1992). Social and emotional patterns in adulthood: Support for socioemotional selectivity theory. *Psychology and Aging*, 7 (3), 331-338.
- Carstensen, L. L. (1995). Evidence for a life-span theory of socioemotional selectivity. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 4, 151-156.
- Caspi, A. (1998). Personality development across the life course. In W. Damon (Series Ed.) & N. Eisenberg (Vol. Ed.), *Handbook of child psychology: Vol.3. Social, emotional, and personality development* (5th ed., pp. 311-388). New York: Wiley.
- Caspi, A. & Bem, D. J. (1990). Personality continuity and change across the life course. In L. A. Pervin (Ed.), *Handbook of personality. Theory and research* (pp. 549-569). New York: Guilford.
- Caspi, A. & Roberts, B. W. (1999). Personality continuity and change across the life course. In L. A. Pervin & O. P. John (Eds.), *Handbook of personality psychology: Theory and research* (2nd ed., pp. 300-326). New York: Guilford Press.
- Cattell, R. B. (1950). *Personality: a systematic theoretical and factual study*. New York: McGraw Hill.
- Cattell, R. B. (1956a). A shortened „basic english“ version (Form C) of the 16 PF Questionnaire. *Journal of Social Psychology*, 44, 257-278.
- Cattell, R. B. (1956b). Validation and intensification of the Sixteen Personality Factor Questionnaire. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 12, 205-214.
- Cattell, R. B. (1973). Personality pinned down. *Psychology Today*, 40-46.
- Cattell, R. B. & Eber, H. W. (1962). *The scientific analysis of personality*. Baltimore: Penguin.
- Cattell, R. B., Eber, H. W. & Tatsuoka, M. M. (1970). *Handbook for the Sixteen Personality Factor Questionnaire (16PF)*. Champaign, IL: Institute for Personality Ability Testing.
- Cervone, D., Shadel, W. G. & Jencius, S. (2001). Social-cognitive theory of personality assessment. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, 5 (1), 33-51.
- Chapanis, A. (1950). Relationships between age, visual acuity and color vision. *Human Biology*, 22 (1), 1-33.
- Chaplin, W. F., John, O. P. & Goldberg, L. R. (1988). Conceptions of state and traits: Dimensional attributes with ideals as prototypes. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 54, 541-557.
- Charles, S. T., Reynolds, C. A. & Gatz, M. (2001). Age-related differences and change in positive and negative affect over 23 years. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 80 (1), 136-151.
- Christensen, L. & Mendoza, J. L. (1986). A method of assessing change in a single subject: An alteration of the RC index. *Behavior Therapy*, 17, 305-308.
- Clausen, J. A. (1993). *American lives: Looking back at the children of the Great Depression*. New York: Free Press.
- Collins, S. D. & Britten, R. H. (1924). Variation in eyesight at different ages, as determined by the snellen test. *Public Health Report*, 39, 3189-3194.
- Conley, J. J. (1985). Longitudinal stability of personality traits: A multitrait-multimethod-multiprojection analysis. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 49, 1266-1282.
- Contrada, R. J., Leventhal, H. & O'Leary, A. (1990). Personality and health. In L. A. Pervin (Ed.), *Handbook of personality. Theory and research* (pp. 638-669). New York: Guilford.

- Copeland, J. R. M., Dewey, M. E. & Griffiths-Jones, H. M. (1986). A computerized psychiatric diagnostic system and case nomenclature for elderly subjects: GMS and AGECAT. *Psychological Medicine, 16*, 815-823.
- Coren, S. & Harland, R. E. (1995). Personality correlates of variations in visual and auditory abilities. *Personality and Individual Differences, 18* (1), 15-25.
- Corso, J. F. (1977). Presbyacusis, hearing aids and aging. *Audiology, 16*, 146-163.
- Corso, J. F. (1981). *Aging sensory systems and perception*. New York: Praeger.
- Corso, J. F. (1992). The functionality of aging sensory system. In Bouma, H. & Graafs, J. A. M. (Eds.), *Gerontechnology* (pp. 51-78). Amsterdam: IOS Press.
- Costa, P. T., Jr. & McCrae, R. R. (1976). Age differences in personality structure: a cluster analytic approach. *Journals of Gerontology, 5*, 564-570.
- Costa, P. T., Jr. & McCrae, R. R. (1978). Objective personality assessment. In M. Storandt, I. C. Siegler & M. F. Elias (Eds.), *The clinical psychology of aging*. New York: Plenum.
- Costa, P. T., Jr. & McCrae, R. R. (1980). Influence of extraversion and neuroticism on subjective well-being: Happy and unhappy people. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 38* (4), 668-678.
- Costa, P. T., Jr. & McCrae, R. R. (1984). Personality as a lifelong determinant of wellbeing. In C. Z. Malatesta & C. E. Izard (Eds.), *Emotion in adult development* (pp. 141-157). Beverly Hills: Sage.
- Costa, P. T., Jr. & McCrae, R. R. (1985). *NEO: Five-Factor Personality Inventory*. Talahasee, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Costa, P. T., Jr. & McCrae, R. R. (1988). Personality in adulthood: A six-year longitudinal study of self-reports and spouse ratings on the NEO Personality Inventory. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 54*, 853-863.
- Costa, P. T., Jr. & McCrae, R. R. (1989). *NEO PI/FFI Manual Supplement*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources, Inc.
- Costa, P. T., Jr. & McCrae, R. R. (1992a). Trait psychology comes of age. In T. B. Sonderegger (Ed.), *Nebraska symposium on motivation: Psychology and aging* (pp. 169-204). Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.
- Costa, P. T., Jr. & McCrae, R. R. (1992b). *Revised NEO Personality Inventory (NEO-PI-R) and NEO Five-Factor Inventory (NEO-FFI) professional manual*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Costa, P. T., Jr. & McCrae, R. R. (1994). Set like plaster? Evidence for the stability of adult personality. In T. F. Heatherton & J. L. Weinberger (Ed.). *Can Personality Change?* (pp. 21-40). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Costa, P. T., Jr. & McCrae, R. R. (1995). Domains and facets: Hierarchical personality assessment using the Revised NEO Personality Inventory. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 64*, 21-50.
- Costa, P. T., Jr. & McCrae, R. R. (1997). Longitudinal stability of adult personality. In R. Hogan, J. Johnson & S. Briggs (Eds.), *Handbook of personality psychology* (pp. 269-290). San Diego: Academic Press.
- Costa, P. T., Jr. & McCrae, R. R. (1998). Influence of extraversion and neuroticism on subjective well-being: Happy and unhappy people. In M. P. Lawton & T. A. Salthouse (Eds.), *Essential papers on the psychology of aging* (pp. 463-480). New York: University Press.
- Costa, P. T., McCrae, R. R. & Arenberg, D. (1980). Enduring dispositions in adult males. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 38*, 793-800.
- Costa, P. T., Jr., McCrae, R. R., Zonderman, A. B., Barbano, H. E., Lebowitz, B. & Larson, D. M. (1986). Cross-sectional studies of personality in a national sample: 2. Stability in neuroticism, extraversion and openness. *Psychology and Aging, 2*, 144-149.
- Costa, P. T., Jr., Terracciano, A. & McCrae, R. R. (2001). Gender differences in personality traits across cultures: Robust and surprising findings. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 81* (2), 322-331.

- Costa, P. T., Jr., Zonderman, A. B., McCrae, R. R., Cornoni-Huntley, J., Locke, B. Z. & Barbano, H. E. (1987). Longitudinal analyses of psychological well-being in a national sample: Stability of mean levels. *Journals of Gerontology*, 42, 50-55.
- Cotman, C. W. & Neeper, S. (1996). Activity-dependent plasticity and the aging brain. In E. L. Schneider & J. W. Rowe (Eds.), *Handbook of the biology of aging* (4th ed., pp. 283-299). San Diego, CA: Academic Press.
- Crimmins, E. M., Hayward, M. D. & Saito, Y. (1996). Differentials in active life expectancy in the older population of the United States. *Journals of Gerontology*, 51B, S111-S120.
- Davey, A. (2001). The trait-state distinction and its dialectic balance. In L. M. Collins & A. G. Sayer (Eds.), *New methods for the analysis of change* (pp. 265-269). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Davis, A. (1983). The epidemiology of hearing disorders. In: R. Hinchcliffe (Ed.), *Hearing and balance in the elderly* (pp. 1-43). Edinburgh: Churchill Livingstone.
- Davis, A. (1989). The prevalence of hearing impairment and reported hearing disability among adults in Great Britain. *International Journal of Epidemiology*, 18, 911-917.
- Davis, A. & Thornton, R. (1990). The impact of age on hearing impairment: Some epidemiological evidence. In: J. H. Jensen (Ed.), *Presbyacusis and other age related aspects* (pp. 69-89). København: Danavox.
- DeNeve, K. M. & Cooper, H. (1998). The happy personality: A meta-analysis of 137 personality traits and subjective well-being. *Psychological Bulletin*, 124 (2), 197-229.
- De Raad, B., Mulder, E., Kloosterman, K. & Hofstee, W. K. (1988). Personality-descriptive verbs. *European Journal of Personality*, 2, 81-96.
- Diener, E. (1984). Subjective well-being. *Psychological Bulletin*, 95, 542-575.
- Diener, E. (1994). Assessing subjective well-being: Progress and opportunities. *Social Indicators Research*, 31, 103-157.
- Digman, J. M. & Takemoto-Chock, N. K. (1981). Factors in the natural language of personality: Re-analysis and comparison of six major studies. *Multivariate Behavioral Research*, 16, 149-170.
- Eggert, D. (1964). *Eysenck-Persönlichkeits-Inventar: EPI* (2. Auflage). Göttingen: Hogrefe.
- Elder, G. H., Jr. (1974). *Children of the Great Depression: Social change in life experience*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Elder, G. H., Jr. (1975). Age differentiation and the life course. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 1, 165-190.
- Elder, G. H., Jr. (1998). The life course as developmental theory. *Child Development*, 69, 1-12.
- Erdfelder, E., Faul, F. & Buchner, A. (1996). GPOWER: A general power analysis program. *Behavior Research Methods, Instruments, and Computers*, 28, 1-11.
- Eysenck, H. J. (1963). *Experiments with drugs*. New York: Pergamon.
- Eysenck, H. J. (1970). *EPI Eysenck Personality Inventory*. London: University of London Press.
- Eysenck, H. J. (1990). Biological dimensions of personality. In L. A. Pervin (1990), *Handbook of personality. Theory and research* (pp. 244-276). New York: Guilford.
- Eysenck, H. J. & Eysenck, S. B. G. (1968). *Manual for the Eysenck Personality Questionnaire*. San Diego, CA: Educational and Industrial Testing Service.
- Eysenck, H. J. & Eysenck, S. B. G. (1975). *Manual of the Eysenck Personality Questionnaire*. London: Hodder and Stoughton.
- Eysenck, H. J. & Eysenck, M. W. (1985). *Personality and individual differences*. New York: Plenum Press.
- Eysenck, H. J. & Rachman, S. (1968). *Neurosen – Ursachen und Heilmethoden*. Berlin: VEB Deutscher Verlag der Wissenschaften.
- Fagerström, R. (1994). Correlation between depression and vision in aged patients before and after cataract operations. *Psychological Reports*, 75, 115-125.
- Faschingbauer, T. R. & Newmark, C. S. (1976). *Short forms of the MMPI*. Lexington, KY: Lexington Books.

- Featherman, D. L., Smith, J. & Peterson, J. G. (1990). Successful aging in a „post-retired“ society. In P. B. Baltes & M. M. Baltes (Eds.), *Successful aging: Perspectives from the behavioral sciences* (pp. 50-93). New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Feingold, A. (1994). Gender differences in personality: A meta-analysis. *Psychological Bulletin, 116* (3), 429-456.
- Field, D. & Millsap, R. E. (1991). Personality in advanced old age: Continuity or change? *Journals of Gerontology: Psychological Sciences, 46*, P299-P308.
- Fischer-Cyrulies, A., Ettrich, K. U. & Huth, M. (2001, September). Zur Persönlichkeitsentwicklung im höheren Erwachsenenalter in ihrer Beziehung zum Gesundheitszustand – Ein Ost-West-Vergleich. Poster präsentiert auf der 15. Tagung der Fachgruppe Entwicklungspsychologie der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Psychologie, Potsdam.
- Fiske, D. W. (1949). Consistency of the factorial structures of personality ratings from different sources. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology, 44*, 329-344.
- Fiske, D. W. & Rice, L. (1955). Intra-individual response variability. *Psychological Bulletin, 52*, 217-250.
- Floderus, B. (1974). Psychosocial factors in relation to coronary heart disease and associated risk factors. *Nordisk Hygienisk Tidskrift*, Supplementum 6.
- Fozard, J. L. (1990). Vision and hearing in aging. In J. E. Birren & K. W. Schaie (Eds.), *Handbook of the psychology of aging: 3rd Edition* (pp. 150-170). San Diego, CA: Academic Press.
- Garstecki, D. C. (1987). Self-perceived hearing difficulty in aging adults with acquired hearing loss. *Journal of the Academy of Rehabilitative Audiology, 20*, 49-60.
- Geigy, J. R. (1977). *Wissenschaftliche Tabellen*. Basel: J. R. Geigy AG.
- Ghisletta, P. & Lindenberger (2003). Age-based structural dynamics between perceptual speed and knowledge in the Berlin Aging Study: Direct evidence for ability dedifferentiation in old age. *Psychology and Aging, 18*, 696-713.
- Ghisletta, P. & McArdle, J. J. (2001). Latent growth curve analyses of the development of height. *Structural Equation Modeling, 8*, 531-555.
- Giambra, L. M., Arenberg, D., Zonderman, A. B., Kawas, C. & Costa, P. T. (1995). Adult life span changes in immediate visual memory and verbal intelligence. *Psychology and Aging, 10*, 123-139.
- Glass, L. E. (2000). Dual vision and hearing impairment. In B. Silverstone, M. A. Lang, B. P. Rosenthal & E. E. Faye (Eds.), *The Lighthouse handbook on vision impairment and vision rehabilitation* (Vol. 1, pp. 469-486). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Goldberg, L. R. (1981). Language and individual differences: The search for universal in personality lexicons. In L. Wheeler (Ed.), *Review of personality and social personality* (Vol. 2, pp. 141-165). Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.
- Goldberg, L. R. (1990). An alternative „description of personality“: The Big-Five factor structure. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 59*, 1216-1229.
- Gough, H. G. (1987). *California Psychological Inventory Administrator's Guide*. Palo Alto, CA: Consulting Psychologists Press.
- Gough, H. G. & Heilbrun, A. B., Jr. (1965). *The adjective check list manual*. Palo Alto, CA: Consulting Psychologists Press.
- Gough, H. G. & Heilbrun, A. B., Jr. (1983). *The adjective check list manual* (rev. ed.). Palo Alto, CA: Consulting Psychologists Press.
- Gray, J. A.: (1970). The psychophysiological basis of introversion-extraversion. *Behaviour Research and Therapy, 8*, 249-266.
- Grünes Kreuz (1985). *Hörtest 1985*. München: Infratest Gesundheitsforschung.
- Haan, N., Millsap, R. & Hartka, E. (1986). As time goes by: Change and stability in personality over fifty years. *Psychology and Aging, 1*, 220-232.
- Hakistan, A. R., Roed, J. C. & Lind, J. C. (1979). Two sample t-square procedure and the assumptions homogenous covariance. *Psychological Bulletin, 86*, 1255-1263.

- Hakkinen, L. (1984). Vision in the elderly and its use in the social environment. *Scandinavian Journal of Social Medicine*, 35, 5-60.
- Halverson, C. F., Kohnstamm, G. A. & Martin, R. P. (Eds.). (1994). *The developing structure of temperament and personality from infancy to adulthood*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Hamagami, F. & McArdle, J. J. (2001). Advances studies of individual differences linear dynamic models for longitudinal data analysis. In G. Marcoulides & R. Schumacker (Eds.), *New devekopments and techniques in structural equation modeling* (pp. 203-246). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Harvey, F. & Hirschmann, R. (1980). The influence of extraversion and neuroticism on heart rate responses to aversive visual stimuli. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 1, 97-100.
- Hatcher, L. & Stepanski, E. J. (1994). *A step-by-step approach to using the SAS system for univariate und multivariate statistics*. Cary, NC: SAS Institute Inc.
- Hautzinger, M. & Bailer, M. (1993). *Allgemeine Depressions Skala (ADS)*. Weinheim: Beltz.
- Heckhausen, J., Dixon, R. A. & Baltes, P. B. (1989). Gains and losses in development throughout adulthood as perceived by different adult age groups. *Developmental Psychology*, 25, 109-121.
- Heinemann, A. W., Colorez, A., Frank, S. & Taylor, D. (1988). Leisure activity participation of elderly individuals with low vision. *The Gerontologist*, 28, 181-184.
- Helson, R., Jones, C. & Kwan, V. S. Y. (2002). Personality change over 40 years of adulthood: HLM analyses of two longitudinal samples. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 82 (3).
- Helson, R., Kwan, V. S. Y., John, O. P. & Jones, C. (2002). The growing evidence for personality change in adulthood: Findings from research with personality inventories. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 36, 287-306.
- Hennerici, M. G. (1997). Vaskuläre Demenzen. In: Förstl, H. (Hrsg.), *Lehrbuch der Gerontopsychiatrie* (S. 309–330). Stuttgart: Ferdinand Enke Verlag.
- Herbst, K. G. (1983). Psycho-social consequences of disorders of hearing in the elderly. In R. Hinchcliffe (Ed.), *Hearing and balance in the elderly* (pp. 174-200). Edingburgh: Churchill Livingstone.
- Herbst, K. G. & Humphrey, C. (1980). Hearing impairment and mental state in the elderly living at home. *British Medical Journal*, 281, 903-905.
- Hobfoll, S. E. (1999). *Stress, culture and community: The psychology and philosophy of stress*. New York: Plenum.
- Hobfoll, S. E. (1989). Conservation of resources: A new attempt at conceptualizing stress. *American Psychologist*, 44, 513-524.
- Horowitz, A., Brennan, M & Su, Y. P. (2001). *Dual sensory impairment among the elderly*. New York: Lighthouse International.
- Hu, L.-T. & Bentler, P. M. (1999). Cutoff criteria for fit indexes in covariance structure analysis: Conventional criteria versus new alternatives. *Structural Equation Modeling*, 6, 1-55.
- Jacobson, N. S., Roberts, L. J., Berns, S. B. & McGlinchey, J. B. (1999). Methods for defining and determining the clinical significance of treatment effects: Description, application, and alternatives. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 67, 300-307.
- Jacobson, N. S. & Truax, P. (1991). Clinical significance: A statistical approach to defining meaningful change in psychotherapy research. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 59, 12-19.
- Jansson, G. (2000). Spatial orientation and mobility of people with vision impairments. In B. Silverstone, M. A. Lang, B. P. Rosenthal & E. E. Faye (Eds.), *The Lighthouse handbook on vision impairment and vision rehabilitation* (Vol. 1, pp. 359-375) . New York: Oxford University Press.
- Jerger, J., Chmiel, R., Wilson, N. & Luchi, R. (1995). Hearing impairment in older Adults: New concepts. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 43, 928-935.

- John, O. P. (1989a). Towards a taxonomy of personality descriptors. In D. M. Buss & N. Cantor (Eds.), *Personality psychology: Recent trends and emerging directions* (pp. 261-271). New York: Springer-Verlag.
- John, O. P. (1989b). Big Five prototypes für the Adjective Check List using observer data. In O. P. John (Chair), *The Big Five: Historical perspective and current research*. Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Multivariate Experimental Psychology, Makaha, HI.
- John, O. P. (1990). The „Big Five“ factor taxonomy: Dimensions of personality in the natural language and in questionnaires. In L. A. Pervin (Ed.): *Handbook of personality. Theory and research* (pp. 66-100). New York: The Guilford Press.
- John, O. P., Caspi, A., Robins, R. W., Moffitt, T. E. & Southamer-Loeber, M. (1994). The „Little Five“: Exploring the nomological network of the Five-Factor Model of personality in adolescent boys. *Child Development*, 65, 160-178.
- Jones, C. J. & Meredith, W. (1996). Patterns of personality change across the lifespan. *Psychology and Aging*, 11, 57-65.
- Jones, D. A., Victor, C. R. & Vetter, N. J. (1984). Hearing difficulty and its psychological implications for the elderly. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*, 38, 75-78.
- Jöreskog, K. G. (1993). Testing structural equation models. In K. A. Bollen & J. S. Long (Eds.), *Testing structural equation models* (pp. 294-317). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Jöreskog, K. G. & Sörbom, D. (1989). *LISREL 7: A guide to the program and application (2nd Edition)*. Chicago: Spss Inc.
- Kagan, J. (1980). Perspectives on continuity. In O. G. Brim, Jr. & J. Kagan (Eds.), *Constancy and change in human development* (pp. 26-74). Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Kahn, R. L., Goldfarb, A. I. Pollock, M. & Peck, A. (1960). Brief objective measure for the determination of mental status in the aged. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 117, 326-328.
- Kahneman, D. & Tversky, A. (1984). Choices, values, and frames. *American Psychologist*, 38, 341-350.
- Kane, R. L., Bell, R. Riegher, A., Wilson, A. & Kane, R. A. (1983). Assessing the outcomes of nursing home patients. *Journal of Gerontology*, 38, 385-393.
- Kisthron, J. M. & Widaman, K. F. (1994). Unidimensional versus domain representative parceling of questionnaire items: an empirical example. *Educational and Psychological Measurement*, 54 (3), 757-765.
- Kline, D. W. & Schieber, F. (1985). Vision and aging. In J. E. Birren & K. W. Schaie (Eds.), *Handbook of the psychology of aging* (2nd ed., pp. 296-331). New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- Kline, D. W. & Scialfa, C. T. (1996). Visual and auditory aging. In J. E. Birren & K.W. Schaie (Eds.), *Handbook of the psychology of aging* (4th ed., pp. 181-203). San Diego: Academic Press.
- Klohn, E. C. (1996). Conceptual analysis and measurement of the construct of ego-resiliency. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 70, 1067-1079.
- Kreft, I. G. G., de Leeuw, J. & Aiken, L. S. (1995). The effect of different forms of centering in hierachical linear models. *Multivariate Behavioral Research*, 30, 1-21.
- Labouvie-Vief, G., Diehl, M., Tarnowski, A. & Shen, J. (2000). Age differences in adult personality: Findings from the United States and China. *Journals of Gerontology*, 53B (1), P4-P17.
- Lachs, M. S., Feinstein, A. R., Cooney, L. M., Drickamer, M. A., Marottoli, R. A., Pannill, F. C. & Tinetti, M. E. (1990). A simple procedure for general screening for functional disability in elderly patients. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 112, 699-706.
- Laforge, R. G., Spector, W. D., & Sternberg, J. (1992). The relationship of vision and hearing impairment to one-year mortality and functional decline. *Journal of Aging Health*, 4 (1), 126-148.

- Laslett, P. (1991). *A fresh map of life: The emergence of the third age*. Cambridge, MA. Harvard University Press.
- Laubert, A. & Lenhardt, E. (1993). Hörstörungen im Alter. In D. Platt (Hrsg.), *Hals-Nasen-Ohrenheilkunde* (Band 6, S. 130-166). Stuttgart: Fischer.
- Lawton, M. P. (1975). The Philadelphia Geriatric Center Morale Scale: A revision. *Journals of Gerontology*, 30, 85-89.
- Lawton, M. P. & Brody, E. M. (1969). Assessment of older people: Self-maintaining and instrumental activities of daily living. *The Gerontologist*, 9, 179-186.
- Lazarus, R. S. & Folkman, S. (1987). Transactional theory and research on emotions and coping. *European Journal of Personality*, 1, 141-169.
- Leventhal, H. & Everhart, H. (1980). Emotion, pain, and physical illness. In C. Izard (Ed.), *Emotions and psychopathology* (pp. 263-299). New York: Plenum.
- Lewin, K. (1935). A dynamic theory of personality: Chapter 1. The conflict between Aristotelian and Galilean modes of thought in contemporary psychology. In: *A dynamic theory of personality: Selected papers* (pp. 1-42). New York: Graw-Hill.
- Lewis, M. D. (1995). Cognition-emotion feedback and the self-organization of developmental path. *Human Development*, 38, 71-102.
- Lindenberger, U. & Baltes, P. B. (1994). Sensory functioning and intelligence in old age: A strong connection. *Psychology and Aging*, 9, 339-355.
- Lindenberger, U. & Baltes, P. B. (1997). Intellectual functioning in old and very old age: Cross-sectional results from the Berlin Aging Study. *Psychology and Aging*, 9, 339-355.
- Lindenberger, U., Gilbert, R., Pötter, U., Little, T. & Baltes, P. B. (1996). Stichprobenselektivität und Generalisierbarkeit der Ergebnisse in der Berliner Altersstudie. In K. U. Mayer & P. B. Baltes (Hrsg.), *Die Berliner Altersstudie* (S. 85-108). Berlin: Akademie Verlag.
- Lindenberger, U. & Pötter, U. (1998). The complex nature of unique and shared effects in linear hierarchical regression: Implications for developmental psychology. *Psychological Methods*, 3, 218-230.
- Lindenberger, U. & Reischies, F. M. (1999). Limits and potentials of intellectual functioning in old age. In P. Baltes & K. U. Mayer (Eds.), *The Berlin Aging Study: Aging from 70 to 100* (pp. 329- 360). New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.
- Lindenberger, U., Singer, T. & Baltes, P. B. (2002). Longitudinal selectivity in aging populations: Separating mortality-associated versus experimental components in the Berlin Aging Study (BASE). *Journals of Gerontology: Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences*, 6, P474-P482.
- Lißmann, I. (1998). *Analysen zur Validität des Wohlbefinden-Fragebogens von Bradley*. Johannes-Gutenberg Universität Mainz. Unveröffentlichte Diplomarbeit.
- Lüdtke, O. (1999). *Validierung des Big Five Inventory bei jungen, mittelalten und alten Erwachsenen*. Freie Universität Berlin und Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin. Unveröffentlichte Diplomarbeit.
- Luey, H. S., Belser, D. & Glass, L. (1989). *Beyond refuge: Coping with losses of vision and hearing in late life*. Sands Point, NY: Helen Keller Center for Deaf-Blind Youth and Adults.
- Maas, I., Borchelt, M. & Mayer, K. U. (1996). Kohortenschicksale der Berliner Alten. In K. U. Mayer & P. B. Baltes (Hrsg.), *Die Berliner Altersstudie* (S. 109-134). Berlin: Akademie.
- Magnusson, D. (Ed.). (1996). *The life-span development of individuals: Behavioural, neurobiological and psychosocial perspectives*. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.
- Mahoney, F. I. & Barthel, D. W. (1965). Functional evaluation: The barthel index. *Maryland Medical Journal*, 14, 61-65.
- Marsh, H. W. & Gouvenet, P. J. (1989). Multidimensional self-concepts and perception of control: Construct validation of responses by children. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 81, 57-69.

- Marsiske, M., Delius, J., Maas, I., Lindenberger, U., Scherer, H. & Tesch-Römer, C. (1996). Sensorische Systeme im Alter. In K. U. Mayer & P. B. Baltes (Hrsg.), *Die Berliner Altersstudie* (S. 379-403). Berlin: Akademie.
- Marsiske, M., Lang, F. R., Baltes, M. M. & Baltes, P. B. (1995). Selective optimization with compensation: Life-span perspectives on successful human development. In R. A. Dixon & L. Bäckman (Eds.), *Compensation for psychological defects and declines: Managing losses and promoting gains* (pp. 35-79). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Martin, P., Long, M. V. & Poon, L. W. (2002). Age changes and differences in personality traits and states of the old and very old. *Journals of Gerontology*, 57B (2), P144-P152.
- Matthews, G. & Gilliland, K. (1999). The personality theories of H. J. Eysenck and J. A. Gray: a comparative review. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 26, 583-626.
- Maushamer, C., Ehmer, G. & Eckel, K. (1981). Pain, personality and individual differences in sensory evoked potentials. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 2, 335-336.
- Mayer, K. U. & Baltes, P. B. (1996). *Die Berliner Altersstudie*. Berlin: Akademie.
- McArdle, J. J. (1989). A structural modeling experiment with multiple growth functions. In R. Kanfer, P. L. Ackermann & R. Cudeck (Eds.), *Abilities, motivation, and methodology* (pp. 71-117). Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- McArdle, J. J. & Aber, M. S. (1990). Pattern of change within latent variable structural equation models. In A. v. Eye (Ed.), *Statistical methods in developmental research: Principles and structuring of change* (Vol.1, pp. 151-224). New York: Academic Press.
- McArdle, J. J. & Anderson, E. (1990). Latent variable growth models for research on aging. In J. E. Birren & K. W. Schaie (Eds.), *Handbook of the psychology of aging: 2nd Edition* (pp. 21-44). New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- McArdle, J. J. & Bell, R. Q. (2000). An introduction to latent growth models for developmental data analysis. In T. D. Little, K. U. Schnabel & J. Baumert (Eds.), *Modeling longitudinal and multilevel data: Practical issues, applied approaches and specific examples* (pp. 69-108). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- McArdle, J. J., Ferrer-Caja, E., Hamagami, F. & Woodcock, R. W. (2002). Comparative longitudinal structural analyses of the growth and decline of multiple intellectual abilities over the life span. *Developmental Psychology*, 38 (1), 115-142.
- McArdle, J. J. & Hamagami, F. (2001). Latent difference score structural models for linear dynamic analyses with incomplete longitudinal data. In L. M. Collins & A. G. Sayer, *New methods for the analysis of change* (pp. 137-175). Washington: American Psychological Association.
- McArdle, J. J., Hamagami, F., Elias, M. F. & Robbins, M. (1991). Structural modeling of mixed longitudinal and cross-sectional data. *Experimental Aging Research*, 17, 29-52.
- McArdle, J. J., Prescott, C. A., Hamagami, F. & Horn, J. L. (1998). A contemporary method for developmental-genetic analyses of age changes in intellectual abilities. *Developmental Neuropsychology*, 14, 69-114.
- McCrae, R. R. (2001). Traits through time. *Psychological Inquiry*, 12 (2), 85-87.
- McCrae, R. R. (2002). The maturation of personality psychology: Adult personality development and psychological well-being. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 36, 307-317.
- McCrae, R. R., Arenberg, D. & Costa, P. T. (1987). Declines in divergent thinking with age: Cross-sectional, longitudinal, and cross-sequential analyses. *Psychology and Aging*, 2, 130-137.
- McCrae, R. R. & Costa, P. T., Jr. (1982). Self-concept and the stability of personality: Cross-sectional comparisons of self-reports and ratings. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 43, 1282-1292.
- McCrae, R. R. & Costa, P. T., Jr. (1985). Updating Norman's adequate taxonomy: Intelligence and personality dimensions in natural language and in questionnaires. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 49, 710-721.
- McCrae, R. R. & Costa, P. T., Jr. (1990). *Personality in adulthood*. New York: Guilford.

- McCrae, R. R. & Costa, P. T., Jr. (1991). Adding „Liebe und Arbeit“: The full five-factor model and well-being. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 17*, 227-232.
- McCrae, R. R. & Costa, P. T., Jr. (1992). Trait psychology comes of age. In T. B. Sonderegger (Ed.). *Psychology and aging* (pp. 167-204). Nebraska Symposium on Motivation, 1991. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.
- McCrae, R. R. & Costa, P. T., Jr. (1995). Trait explanations in personality psychology. *European Journal of Personality, 9*, 232-252.
- McCrae, R. R. & Costa, P. T., Jr. (1996). Towards a new generation of personality theories: Theoretical contexts for the five-factor model. In J. S. Wiggins (ed.), *The five-factor model of personality: Theoretical perspectives* (pp. 51-87). New York: Guilford.
- McCrae, R. R. & Costa, P. T., Jr. (1999). A five-factor theory of personality. In L. A. Pervin & O. P. John (Eds.), *Handbook of personality: Theory and research* (2nd ed., pp. 139-154). New York: Guilford.
- McCrae, R. R., Costa, P. T., Jr., de Lima, M. P., Simões, A., Ostendorf, F., Angleitner, A., Marusic, I., Bratko, D., Caprara, G. V., Barbaranelli, C., Chae, J.-H. & Piedmont, R. L. (1999). Age differences in personality across the adult life span: Parallels in five cultures. *Developmental Psychology, 35* (2), 466-477.
- McCrae, R. R. & John, O. P. (1992). An introduction to the five-factor model and its applications. *Journal of Personality, 60*, 175-215.
- McCrae, R. R., Yang, J., Costa, P. T., Jr., Dai, X., Yao, S., Cai, T. & Gao, B. (2001). Personality profiles and the prediction of categorical personality disorders. *Journal of Personality, 69* (2), 155-174.
- McGue, M., Bacon, S. & Lykken, D. T. (1993). Personality stability and change in early adulthood: A behavioral genetic analysis. *Developmental Psychology, 29*, 96-109.
- McWilliam, C., Copeland, J. R. M., Dewey, M. E. & Wood, M. (1988). The geriatric mental state examination: A case-finding instrument in the community. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 152*, 205-208.
- Mehta, P. D. & West, S. G. (2000). Putting the individual back into individual growth curves. *Psychological Methods, 5*, 23-43.
- Meredith, W. (1993). Measurement invariance, factor analysis and factorial invariance. *Psychometrika, 58* (4), 525-543.
- Meredith, W. & Tisak, J. (1990). Latent curve analysis. *Psychometrika, 36*, 276-289.
- Miller, J. D., Lynam, D. R., Widiger, T. A. & Leukefeld, C. (2001). Personality disorders as extreme variants of common personality dimensions: Can the five-factor model adequately represent psychopathy? *Journal of Personality, 69* (2), 253-276.
- Mischel, W. (1973). Toward a cognitive social learning reconceptualization of personality. *Psychological Review, 80*, 252-283.
- Mischel, W. & Shoda, Y. (1995). A cognitive-affective system theory of personality: Reconceptualizing situations, dispositions, dynamics, and invariance in personality structure. *Psychological Review, 102*, 246-268.
- Mischel, W. & Shoda, Y. (1998). Reconciling processing dynamics and personality dispositions. *Annual Review of Psychology, 49*, 229-258.
- Mroczek, D. K. & Kolarz, C. M. (1998). The effect of age on positive and negative affect: A developmental perspective on happiness. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 75* (5), 1333-1349.
- Mroczek, D. K. & Spiro, A. (2003). Modeling intraindividual change in personality traits: Findings from the normative aging study. *Journal of Gerontology: Psychological Sciences, 3*, P153-P165.
- Mulrow, C. D., Aguilar, C., Endicott, J. E., Velez, R., Tuley, M. R., Charlip, W. S. & Hill, J. A. (1990). Association between hearing impairment and the quality of life of elderly individuals. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society, 38*, 45-50.

- Murphy, D. L. Wright, L., Buchsbaum, M. S., Nichols, A., Costa, J. L. & Wyatt, R. Z. (1976). Platelet and plasma amino oxidase activity in 680 normals: Sex and age differences and stability over time. *Biochemical Medicine*, 16, 254-265.
- National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) (1992). *Vital and health statistics: Current estimates from the National Health Interview, 1991*. Series 10: date from the National Health Survey, No. 184. Hyattsville MD, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.
- Naveteur, L. J. & Baque, E. F. (1987). Individual differences in the electrodermal activity as a function of subjects' anxiety. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 8, 615-626.
- Nesselroade, J. R. (1988). Sampling and generalizability: Adult development and aging issues examined within the general methodological framework of selection. In K. W. Schaie, R. T. Campbell, W. M. Meredith & S. C. Rawlings (Eds.), *Methodological issues in aging research*. New York: Springer.
- Nesselroade, J. R. (1990). Adult personality development: Issues in assessing constancy and change. In A. I. Rabin, R. A. Zucker, R. A. Emmons & S. Frank (Eds.), *Studying persons and lives* (pp. 41-85). New York: Springer.
- Nesselroade, J. R. (1991). Interindividual differences in intraindividual change. In L. M. Collins & J. L. Horn (Eds.), *Best methods for analysis of change* (pp. 92-105). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Nesselroade, J. R. & Bartsch, T. W. (1977). Multivariate perspective on the construct validity of the trait-state distinction. In R. B. Cattell & R. M. Dreger (Eds.), *Handbook of modern personality theory* (pp. 221-238). Washington, DC: Hemisphere.
- Nesselroade, J. R. & Boker, S. M. (1994). Assessing constancy and change. In T. F. Heatherton & J. L. Weinberger (Eds.), *Can personality change?* (pp. 121-148). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Nesselroade, J. R. & Cable, D. G. (1974). Sometimes it's okay to factor difference scores - The separation of state and trait anxiety. *Multivariate Behavioral Research*, 9, 273-282.
- Nesselroade, J. R. & Delhees, K. H. (1966). Methods and findings in experimentally based personality theory. In R. B. Catell (Ed.) *Handbook of multivariate experimental psychology* (pp. 563-610). Chicago: Rand McNally.
- Nesselroade, J. R. & Featherman, D. L. (1997). Establishing a reference frame against which to chart age-related changes. In M. A. Hardy (Ed.), *Studying aging and social change. Conceptual and methodological issues* (pp. 191-223). Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Nesselroade, J. R., Stigler, S. M. & Baltes, P. B. (1980). Regression towards the mean and the study of change. *Psychological Bulletin*, 88, 622-637.
- Nikolaus, T., Kruse, W., Oster, P. & Schlierf, G. (1994). Aktuelle Konzepte in der Geriatrie. *Deutsches Ärzteblatt*, 91, 659-662.
- Noble, W. & Atherly, G. (1970). The Hearing Measurement Scale: A questionnaire for the assessment of auditory disability. *Journal of Auditory Research*, 10, 229-250.
- Norman, T. (1967). *2,800 personality trait descriptors: Normative operating characteristics for a university population (Tech. Rep.)*. Ann Arbor, MI: Department of Psychological Sciences, University of Michigan.
- Olbrich, E. (1994). Konstanz oder Veränderung der Persönlichkeit im Alter? Befunde und Diskussion einer Kontroverse. *Zeitschrift für Gerontologie*, 27, 83-95.
- Olsho, L. W., Harkins, S. W. & Lenhardt, M. L. (1985). Aging and the auditory system. In J. E. Birren & K. W. Schaie (Hrsg.), *Handbook of the psychology of aging* (2nd ed., pp. 332-377). New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- Peabody, D. & Goldberg, L. R. (1989). Some determinants of factor structures from personality-trait descriptors. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 57, 552-567.
- Pedersen, N. L. & Reynolds, C. A. (1998). Stability and change in adult personality: Genetic and environmental components. *European Journal of Personality*, 12, 365-386.

- Pervin, L. A. (1994). Personality stability, personality change, and the question of process. In T.F. Heatherton & J. L. Weinberger (Eds.), *Can personality change?* (pp. 315-330). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Pervin, L. A. (1996). The science of personality. New York: Wiley.
- Pervin, L. A. (1997). *Persönlichkeitstheorien: Freud, Adler Jung, Rogers, Kelly, Cattell, Eysenck, Skinner, Bandura u. a.* (3. Auflage). München: Reinhardt.
- Pfeiffer, E. (1978). *The OARS methodology – a manual* (2nd ed.). Durham, NC: Duke University Center for the Study of Aging and Human Development.
- Pitts, D. G. (1982). Visual acuity as a function of age. *Journal of the American Optometric Association*, 53, 117-124.
- Pytlik-Zillig, L. M., Hemenover, S. H. & Dienstbier, R. A. (2002). What do we assess when we assess a Big 5 trait: A content analysis of the affective, behavioral and cognitive processes represented in Big 5 Personality Inventories. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 28 (6), 847-858.
- Raasch, T. W., Bailes, I. L. & Bullimore, M. A. (1998). Repeatability of visual acuity measurement. *Optometry and Vision Science*, 75 (5), 342-348.
- Radloff, L. S. (1977). The CES-D scale: A self-report depression scale for research in the general population. *Applied Psychological Measurement*, 1, 385-401.
- Rammstedt, B. (1997). *Die deutsche Version des Big Five Inventory (BFI): Übersetzung und Validierung eines Fragebogens zur Erfassung des Fünf Faktoren Modells der Persönlichkeit*. Unveröffentlichte Diplomarbeit, Universität Bielefeld.
- Raykov, T. (1999). Are simple change scores obsolete? An approach to studying correlates and predictors of change. *Applied Psychology Measurement*, 23, 120-126.
- Reinhardt, J. P. (1996). The importance of friendship and family support in adaptation to chronic vision impairment. *Journals of Gerontology*, 51B, P268-P278.
- Reynolds, S. K. & Clark, L. A. (2001). Predicting dimensions of personality disorders from domains and facets of the five-factor model. *Journal of Personality*, 69, 199-222.
- Richtberg, W. (1990). *Was schwerhörig sein bedeutet*. Großburgwedel: Kind.
- Richtberg, W. (1995). Psychische und soziale Folgen von Schwerhörigkeit. *Krankenhaus-psychiatrie*, 6, 169-174.
- Roberts, B. W. & DelVecchio, W. F. (2000). The rank-order consistency of personality traits from childhood to old age: A quantitative review of longitudinal studies. *Psychological Bulletin*, 126, (1), 3-25.
- Roger, J. H. (1993). A new look at the facilities in PROC MIXED. *Proceedings SEUGI*, 93, 521-532.
- Roger, J. H. & Kenward, M. G. (1993). Repeated measures using proc mixed instead of proc glm. In: *Proceedings of the First Annual South-East SAS User Group conference* (pp. 199-208). Cary, NC: SAS Institute.
- Rogers, P. & Orr, A. L. (2000). Current issues and future directions in the field of aging and vision. In B. Silverstone, M. A. Lang, B. P. Rosenthal & E. E. Faye (Eds.), *The Lighthouse handbook on vision impairment and vision rehabilitation* (Vol. 2, pp. 1315-1330). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Rogosa, D. R. (1995). Myths and methods: „Myths about longitudinal research“ plus supplemental questions. In J. M. Gottman, (Ed.), *The analysis of change* (pp. 3-67). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Rogosa, D. R., Brandt, D. & Zimowski, M. (1982). A growth curve approach to the measurement of change. *Psychological Bulletin*, 92, 726-748.
- Rogosa, D. R. & Willett, J. B. (1985). Understanding correlates of change by modeling individual differences in growth. *Psychometrika*, 50, 203-228.

- Rott, C., Wahl, H.-W. & Tesch-Römer, C. (1996). Die Rolle von Seh- und Höreinbußen für den Altersprozeß. In C. Tesch-Römer & H.-W. Wahl (Hrsg.), *Seh- und Höreinbußen älterer Menschen. Herausforderungen in Medizin, Psychologie und Rehabilitation* (S. 89-106). Darmstadt: Steinkopff.
- Rubenstein, L. Z. & Rubenstein, L. V. (1992). Multidimensional geriatric assessment. In J. C. Brocklehurst, R. C. Tallis & H. M. Fillit (Hrsg.), *Textbook of geriatric medicine and gerontology* (pp. 150-159). Edinburg: Churchill Livingstone.
- Rudberg, M. A., Furner, S. E., Dunn, J. E. & Cassel, C. K. (1993). The relationship of visual and hearing impairments to disability: An analysis using the longitudinal study of aging. *Journals of Gerontology*, 48, M261-M265.
- Rusting, C. L. (1999). Interactive effects of personality and mood on emotion-congruent memory and judgment. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 77 (5), 1073-1086.
- Schaie, K. W. (1965). A general model for the study of developmental problems. *Psychological Bulletin*, 64, 92-107.
- Schaie, K. W. (1996). *Intellectual development in adulthood: The Seattle Longitudinal Study*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Schaie, K. W., Maitland, S. B., Willis, S. L. & Intrieri, R. C. (1998). Longitudinal invariance of adult psychometric ability factor structures across 7 years. *Psychology and Aging*, 13 (1), 8-20.
- Scheidegger, M. J. (1987). *Die St.Gallener Seniorenbefragung von 1985/89* (Europäische Hochschulschriften Bd.152). Bern: Peter Lang.
- Scherer, H. (persönlicher Briefwechsel, 06. März, 2001).
- Schieber, F. (1992). Aging and the senses. In J. E. Birren, R. B. Sloane & G. D. Cohen (Eds.), *Handbook of mental health and aging* (2nd ed., pp. 251-301). San Diego: Academic Press.
- Schneekloth, U. & Potthoff, P. (1993). *Hilfe- und Pflegebedürftige in privaten Haushalten*. Stuttgart: Kohlhammer.
- Schneewind, K. A. (1992). *Persönlichkeitstheorien I*. Erträge der Forschung, Band 168. Darmstadt: Wissenschaftliche Buchgesellschaft.
- Schneewind, K. A., Schröder, G. & Cattell, R. B. (1983). *Der 16-Persönlichkeits-Faktoren-Test (16 PF)*. Bern: Huber.
- Schuerger, J. M., Zarella, K. L. & Hotz, A. S. (1989). Factors that influence the temporal stability of personality by questionnaire. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 43, 176-182.
- Schulz, R. & Heckhausen, J. (1996). A life-span model of successful aging. *American Psychologist*, 51, 702-714.
- Schwartz, G. (1978). Estimating the dimension of a model. *The Annals of Statistics*, 6, 461-464.
- Sekuler, R. & Blake, R. (1987). Sensory underload. *Psychology Today*, 21, 48-51.
- Sekuler, R. & Owsley, C. (1983). Visual manifestations of biological aging. *Experimental Aging Research*, 9 (4), 253-255.
- Shagass, C. & Naiman, J. (1956). The sedation threshold as an objective index of manifest anxiety in psychoneurosis. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 1, 49-57.
- Silverstone, B., Lang, M. A., Rosenthal, B. P. & Faye, E. E. (Eds.). (2000). *The Lighthouse handbook on vision impairment and vision rehabilitation*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Singer, J. D. (1998). Using SAS PROC MIXED to fit multilevel models, hierarchical models, and individual growth models. *Journal of Educational and Behavioral Statistics*, 24, 323-355.
- Skinner, N. S. F. & Howarth, E. (1973). Cross-media independence of questionnaire and objective test personality factors. *Multivariate Behavioral Research*, 8, 23-40.
- Small, B. J., Hertzog, C., Hultsch, D. F. & Dixon, R. A. (2001). *Instability after only 6 years? A longitudinal confirmatory factor analysis of the NEO Personality Inventory*. Unpublished manuscript. Tampa, FL: University of South Florida.

- Smith, J. (2003). The gain-loss dynamic in lifespan development: Implications for change in self and personality during old and very old age. In U. M. Staudinger & U. Lindenberger (Eds.), *Understanding human development: Life-span psychology in exchange with other disciplines* (pp. 215-241). Boston, MA: Kluwer.
- Smith, J. (2001). Well-being and health from age 70 to 100: Findings from the Berlin Aging Study. *European Review*, 9 (9), 461-477.
- Smith, J. (2002). The fourth age: A period of psychological mortality? *Max-Planck-Forum: Biomolecular aspects of aging: The social and ethical implications*, 4, 75-88.
- Smith, J. & Baltes, P. B. (1996). Altern aus psychologischer Perspektive: Trends und Profile im hohen Alter. In K. U. Mayer & P. B. Baltes (Hrsg.), *Die Berliner Altersstudie* (S. 221-250). Berlin: Akademie.
- Smith, J. & Baltes, P. B. (1997). Profiles of psychological functioning in the old and oldest old. *Psychology and Aging*, 12 (3), 458-472.
- Smith, J. & Baltes, P. B. (1999a). Trends and profiles of psychological functioning in very old age. In P. B. Baltes & K. U. Mayer (Eds.), *The Berlin Aging Study. Aging from 70 to 100* (pp. 197-226). Cambridge: University Press.
- Smith, J. & Baltes, P. B. (1999b). Life-span perspectives on development. In M. H. Bornstein & M. E. Lamb (Eds.), *Developmental psychology* (pp. 47-72). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Smith, J. & Delius, J. (2003). Die längsschnittlichen Erhebungen der Berliner Altersstudie (BASE): Design, Stichproben und Schwerpunkte 1990-2002. In F. Karl (Hrsg.), *Sozial- und verhaltenswissenschaftliche Gerontologie: Alter und Altern als gesellschaftliches Problem und individuelles Thema* (S. 225-249). Weinheim: Juventa Verlag.
- Smith, J. & Helmchen, H. (1995). The Berlin Aging Study: its multidisciplinary potential. In: M. Bergener, J. Brocklehurst & S. Kanowski (Eds.), *Aging, health, and healing* (pp. 267-280). New York: Springer.
- Staudinger, U. M., Marsiske, M. & Baltes, P. B. (1995). Resilience and reserve capacity in later adulthood: Potentials and limits of development across the life span. In D. Cicchetti & D. Cohen (Eds.), *Developmental psychopathology* (Vol. 2: Risk, disorder and adaption, pp. 801-847). New York: Wiley.
- Steinhagen-Thiessen, E. & Borchelt, M. (1993). Health differences in advanced old age. *Ageing and Society*, 13, 619-655.
- Steinhagen-Thiessen, E. & Borchelt, M. (1996). Morbidität, Medikation und Funktionalität im Alter. In K. U. Mayer & P. B. Baltes (Hrsg.). *Die Berliner Altersstudie* (S. 152-183). Berlin: Akademie.
- Stoolmiller, M. (1995). Using latent growth curve models to study developmental processes. In J. M. Gottman (Ed.), *The analysis of change* (pp.103-138). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Strawbridge, W. J. , Wallhagen, M. I., Shema, S. J. & Kaplan, G. A. (2000). Negative consequences of hearing impairment in old age: A longitudinal analysis. *The Gerontologist*, 40, 320-326.
- Stuck, A. E., Siu, A. L., Wieland, G. D., Adams, J. & Rubenstein, L. Z. (1993). Comprehensive geriatric assessment: A meta-analysis of controlled trials. *The Lancet*, 342, 1032-1036.
- Sullivan, E. V., Rosenbloom, M. J., Lim, K. O. & Pfefferman, A. (2000). Longitudinal changes in cognition, gait, and balance in abstinent and relapsed alcoholic men: Relationships to changes in brain structure. *Neuropsychology*, 14, 178-188.
- Tabachnik, B. G. & Fidell, L. S. (2001). *Using multivariate statistics*. Boston, MA: Allyn & Bacon.
- Taylor, S. E. (1991). Asymmetrical effects of positive and negative events: The mobilization-minimization hypothesis. *Psychological Bulletin*, 110 (1), 67-85.
- Taylor, S. E. & Brown, J. D. (1988). Illusion and well-being: A social psychological perspective on mental health. *Psychological Bulletin*, 103, 193-210.
- Taylor, S. E. & Brown, J. D. (1994). Positive illusions and well-being revisited: Separating fact from fiction. *Psychological Bulletin*, 116 (1), 21-27.

- Tesch-Römer, C. (1996). Schwerhörigkeit im Alter: Ist die Bewältigung von Kommunikationsbehinderung möglich? In A. Kruse (Hrsg.): *Psychosoziale Gerontologie (Band II: Interventionen)*. 12. Jahrbuch der Medizinischen Psychologie. Göttingen: Hogrefe.
- Tesch-Römer, C. (1997). Belastungsrepräsentation und Bewältigungsfunktionalität im Zweiprozeß-Modell der Entwicklungsregulation. In C. Tesch-Römer, C. Salewski & G. Schwarz (Hrsg.), *Psychologie der Bewältigung* (S. 152-161). Weinheim: Psychologie Verlags Union.
- Tesch-Römer, C. (2001). *Schwerhörigkeit im Alter. Belastung, Bewältigung, Rehabilitation*. Heidelberg: Median Verlag.
- Tesch-Römer, C., Nowak, M., Wiesner, M. & Wegner-Deis, A. (1996). Schwerhörigkeit im Alter: Subjektive Belastung und psychosoziale Konsequenzen. *Report Psychologie*, 7, 502-513.
- Tesch-Römer, C. & Wahl, H.-W. (1996). Was es bedeutet, (nicht) hören und sehen zu können. In C. Tesch-Römer & H.-W. Wahl (Hrsg.), *Seh- und Höreinbußen älterer Menschen. Herausforderungen in Medizin, Psychologie und Rehabilitation* (S. 1-12). Darmstadt: Steinkopff.
- Thomas, A. & Chess, S. (1977). *Temperament and development*. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Thompson, J. R., Gibson, J. M. & Jagger, C. (1989). The association between visual impairment and mortality in elderly people. *Age and Aging*, 18, 83-88.
- Tinetti, M. E. (1986). A performance-oriented assessment of mobility problems in elderly patients. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 34, 119-126.
- Torres-Gil, F. M. & Rosenquist, L. L. (1990). Public policy and geriatric rehabilitation. In B. Kemp, K. Brummel-Smith & J. W. Ramsdell (Eds.), *Geriatric rehabilitation* (pp. 417-428). Boston: College-Hill Press.
- Treadwell, E. (1960). The effect of depressant drugs on vigilance and psychomotor performance. In: H. J. Eysenck (Ed.), *Experiments in personality*. New York: Prager.
- Tupes, E. C. & Christal, R. C. (1961). *Recurrent personality factors based on trait rating* (Tech. Rep. No. ASD-TR-61-97). Lackland Airforce Base, TX: U.S Air Force.
- Van Lieshout, C. F. & Haselager, G. J. (1994). The big five personality factors in Q-sort descriptions of children and adolescents. In C. F. Halverson, G. A. Kohnstamm & P. Martin (Eds.), *The developing structure of temperament and personality from infancy to childhood* (pp. 193-318). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Ventry, I. M. & Weinstein, B. E. (1982). The hearing handicap inventory for the elderly: a new tool. *Ear Hear*, 3, 128-134.
- Verbeke, G. & Molenberghs, G. (1997). *Linear mixed models in practice. A SAS-oriented approach*. New York: Springer.
- Verbeke, G. & Molenberghs, G. (2000). *Linear mixed models for longitudinal data*. New York: Springer.
- Verbrugge, L. M. & Jette, A. M. (1994). The disablement process. *Social Science and Medicine*, 38, 1-14.
- Wahl, H.-W. (1994). Im Dunkeln sehen: Sehbeeinträchtigung im Alter als prototypische „umweltrelevante“ Kompetenzeinbuße. *Zeitschrift für Gerontologie*, 27, 399-409.
- Wahl, H.-W. (1997). *Ältere Menschen mit Sehbeeinträchtigung: Eine empirische Untersuchung zur Person-Umwelt-Transaktion*. Frankfurt am Main: Peter Lang.
- Wahl, H.-W. & Tesch-Römer, C. (1996). Über die Technik hinaus – Psychosoziale Aspekte der Rehabilitation bei Hör- und Seheinbußen im Alter. In C. Tesch-Römer & H.-W. Wahl (Hrsg.), *Seh- und Höreinbußen älterer Menschen. Herausforderungen in Medizin, Psychologie und Rehabilitation* (S. 203-231). Darmstadt: Steinkopff.
- Wahl, H.-W., Schilling, O., Oswald, F. & Heyl, V. (1999). Psychosocial consequences of age-related visual impairment: Comparison with mobility-impaired older adults and long-term outcome. *Journals of Gerontology: Psychological Sciences*, 54B, P304-P316.
- Wainer, H. (2000). The centercept: An estimable and meaningful regression parameter. *Psychological Science*, 11, 434-436.

- Wallhagen, M. I., Strawbridge, W. J., Cohen, R. D. & Kaplan, G. A. (1997). An increasing prevalence of hearing impairment and associated risk factors over three decades of the Alameda County Study. *American Journal of Public Health, 87* (3), 440-442.
- Ware, J. H. (1985). Linear models for analysis of longitudinal studies. *American Statistician, 39*, 95-101.
- Watson, D. & Clark, L. A. (1984). Negative affectivity: The disposition to experience aversive emotional states. *Psychological Bulletin, 96*, 465-490.
- Watson, D., Clark, L. A. & Harkness, A. R. (1994). Structures of personality and their relevance to psychopathology. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 103*, 18-31.
- Weale, R. A. (1989). Sehen im Alter. In D. Platt (Hrsg.), *Handbuch der Gerontologie* (Band 3, S. 1-18). Stuttgart: Fischer.
- Wedel, H. von (1996). Audiologische Rehabilitation bei Altersschwerhörigkeit. In C. Tesch-Römer & H.-W. Wahl, *Seh- und Höreinbußen älterer Menschen* (S. 149-173). Darmstadt: Steinkopff.
- Weinstein, B. E. & Ventry, I. M. (1982). Hearing impairment and social isolation in the elderly. *Journal of Speech and Hearing Research, 25*, 593-599.
- Weinstein, B. E. & Ventry, I. M. (1983). Audiometric correlates of the Hearing Handicap Inventory for the elderly. *Journal of Speech and Hearing Disorders, 48*, 379-384.
- Whitbourne, S. K. (1996). *The aging individual. Physical and psychological perspectives*. New York: Springer.
- Widaman, K. F., Gibbs, K. W. & Geary, D. C. (1987). Structure of adaptive behavior: I. Replication across fourteen samples of nonprofoundly mentally retarded people. *American Journal of Mental Deficiency, 91*, 348-360.
- Wilde, G. S. (1977). Trait description and measurement by personality questionnaires. In: Cattell, R. B., Dreger, R. M. (Eds.), *Handbook of modern personality theory* (pp. 69-103). Washington: Hemisphere.
- Willett, J. B. (1990). Measuring change: The difference score and beyond. In H. J. Walberg & G. D. Haertel (Eds.), *The international encyclopedia of education evaluation* (pp. 632-637). Oxford, England: Pergamon.
- Willett, J. B. (1997). Measuring change. What individual growth modeling buys you. In E. Amsel & K. A. Renninger (Eds.), *Change and development. Issues of theory, method, and application* (pp. 213-243). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Willett, J. B., Singer, J. D. & Martin, N. C. (1998). The design and analysis of longitudinal studies of development and psychopathology in context: Statistical models and methodological recommendations. *Development and Psychopathology, 10*, 395-426.
- Williams, T. F. (1984). *Rehabilitation in the aging*. New York: Raven.
- Williams, T. F. (2000). Vision impairment in older adults. In B. Silverstone, M. A. Lang, B. P. Rosenthal & E. E. Faye (Eds.), *The Lighthouse handbook on vision impairment and vision rehabilitation* (Vol. 2, pp. 1279-1286). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Williams, R. H. & Zimmerman, D. W. (1996). Are simple gain scores obsolete? *Applied Psychological Measurement, 20*, 59-69.
- Willott, J. F. (1991). *Aging and the auditory system: Anatomy, physiology, and psychophysics*. London: Whurr Publishers.
- Wilson, G. (1978). Introversion/extroversion. In H. London & J. E. Exner (Eds.), *Dimensions of personality* (pp. 217-261). New York: Wiley.
- Wittchen, H. U., Saß, H., Zaudig, M. & Koehler, K. (1989). *Diagnostisches und statistisches Manual psychischer Störungen DSM-III-R* (deutsche Bearbeitung und Einführung). Weinheim: Beltz.
- Wohlwill, J. F. (1973). *The study of behavioral development*. New York: Academic Press.
- Woods, R. L. & Lovie-Kitchin, J. (1995). The reliability of visual performance measures in low vision. In *Vision and Its Application, Technical Digest Series* (pp. 246-249). Washington, DC: Optical Society of America.

- World Health Organization (WHO) (1980). *International classification of impairment, disabilities, and handicaps*. Genf: Eigenverlag.
- Yang, J., McCrae, R. R. & Costa, P. T., Jr. (1998). Adult age differences in personality traits in the United States and the People's Republic of China. *Journals of Gerontology*, 53B (6), P375-P383.
- Zuckerman, M. (1991). *Psychobiology of personality*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Zuckerman, M., Simons, R. E. & Como, P. (1988). Sensation-seeking and stimulus intensity as modulators of cortical, cardiovascular, and electrodermal response. A cross-modality study. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 9, 361-372.