

LIST OF FIGURES

1.1	Chemical structures of CDs	5
1.2	Chair conformations of a glucose unit	6
1.3	Common structural feature of CDs	6
1.4	Molecular lipophilicity patterns of CDs	7
1.5	Glucose puckering parameters on the conformational sphere	9
1.6	Orientation of O6–H group	10
1.7	Torsion angles ϕ , ψ and orientations of glucoses in <i>syn</i> , <i>anti</i>	10
1.8	Tilt angle	11
1.9	Stereo plots of native CD hydrates	14
1.10	Crystal packing of native CDs	18
1.11	Chemical structure of methylated CDs	20
1.12	MLPs of permethylated α - and β -CDs	23
1.13	Aqueous solubility curves of methylated and native CDs	24
1.14	Hysteresis loop of DIMEB and solubility of β -CD	24
1.15	Stereo plot of DIMEA anhydrate	26
1.16	Stereo plot of DIMEB anhydrate	27
1.17	Stereo plot of TRIMEA anhydrate	27
1.18	Stereo plot of TRIMEB monohydrate	28
1.19	Stereo plot of TRIMEG dihydrate	28
1.20	Stereo plot of DIMEA monohydrate	29
2.1	Schematic description of a CD solution representative unit	45
3.1	Stereo plot of DIMEB·2H ₂ O	52
3.2	Environment of the two water molecules in DIMEB·2H ₂ O	54

3.3	Crystal packing in “herring bone” style of DIMEB·2H ₂ O	55
3.4	Stereo plot of DIMEB·15H ₂ O	56
3.5	Schematic presentation of hydrogen bonds in DIMEB·15H ₂ O	58
3.6	Clathrate hydrate channel structure of DIMEB·15H ₂ O	60
3.7	Stereo plot of the overlay of uncomplexed DIMEB	61
3.8	Stereo plots of individual TRIMEG in (4TRIMEG)·19.3H ₂ O	66
3.9	Stereo plots of (4TRIMEG)·19.3H ₂ O and TRIMEG·2H ₂ O	67
3.10	Three distinct water clusters in (4TRIMEG)·19.3H ₂ O	69
3.11	Stereo plot of TRIMEG·4.5H ₂ O	71
3.12	Packing in “head-to-head” channel style of TRIMEG·4.5H ₂ O	74
3.13	Neutron scattering spectra of H ₂ O at 287, 305 K	79
3.14	Neutron scattering spectra of CD solutions at 323 K	80
3.15	Neutron scattering spectra of CD solutions at 287–323 K	81
3.16	Composition of individual fitted CD solution spectra	82
3.17	HWHMs of CD solutions and H ₂ O at 287–323 K	84
3.18	Values of (a) D_{trans} , $F_{hyd} + F_{CD}$ and (b) hydration number as a function of the temperature for each CD solution	86
A.1	ORTEP-III stereo plot of DIMEB·2H ₂ O	108
A.2	ORTEP-III stereo plot of DIMEB·15H ₂ O	108
A.3	ORTEP-III stereo plot of TRIMEG·4.5H ₂ O	108
A.4	ORTEP-III stereo plots of four TRIMEG in (4TRIMEG)·19.3H ₂ O	109
B.1	Spectra of H ₂ O at (a) 287 K and (b) 305 K	122
B.2	Spectra of DIMEB solution at (a) 287 K, (b) 305 K, and (c) 323 K	123
B.3	Spectra of TRIMEG solution at (a) 287 K, (b) 305 K, and (c) 323 K	124
B.4	Spectra of γ -CD solution at (a) 287 K, (b) 305 K, and (c) 323 K	125