

## 9. Literaturverzeichnis

1. Aadahl M, Hansen BA, Kirkegaard P, Groenvold M.  
Fatigue and physical function after orthotopic liver transplantation.  
Liver Transpl 2002; 8(3): 251-9.
2. Abbasoglu O, Levy MF, Brkic BB, et al.  
Ten years of liver transplantation: an evolving understanding of late graft loss.  
Transplantation 1997; 64(12): 1801-7.
3. Adam R, McMaster P, O'Grady JG, et al; European Liver Transplant Association.  
Evolution of liver transplantation in Europe: report of the European Liver Transplant Registry.  
Liver Transpl 2003; 9(12): 1231-1243.
4. Adams PC, Ghent CN, Grant DR, Wall WJ.  
Employment after liver transplantation.  
Hepatology 1995; 21(1): 140-4.
5. Armenti VT, Herrine SK, Radomski SK, Moritz MJ.  
Pregnancy after liver transplantation.  
Liver Transpl 2000; 6(6): 671-85.
6. Asfar S, Metrakos P, Fryer J, et al.  
An analysis of late deaths after liver transplantation.  
Transplantation 1996; 61(9): 1377-81.
7. Belle SH, Porayko MK, Hoofnagle JH, Lake JR, Zetterman RK.  
Changes in quality of life after liver transplantation among adults. National Institut of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Disease (NIDDK) Liver Transplantation Database (LTD).  
Liver Transpl Surg 1997; 3(2): 93-104.
8. Berenguer M.  
Natural history of recurrent hepatitis C.  
Liver Transpl 2002; 8(10 Suppl 1): S14-8.

9. Blanco JJ, Herrero JI, Quiroga J, et al.  
Liver transplantation in cirrhotic patients with diabetes mellitus: midterm results, survival, and adverse events.  
Liver Transpl 2001; 7(3): 226-33.
10. Bonsel GJ, Essink-Bot ML, Klompmaker IJ, Slooff MJ.  
Assessment of the quality of life before and following liver transplantation. First results.  
Transplantation 1992; 53(4):796-800.
11. Bravata DM, Olkin I, Barnato AE, Keeffe EB, Owens DK.  
Health-related quality of life after liver transplantation: a meta-analysis.  
Liver Transpl Surg 1999; 5(4): 318-31.
12. Bravata DM, Keeffe EB.  
Quality of life and employment after liver transplantation.  
Liver Transpl 2001; 7(11 Suppl 1): S119-23.
13. Bravata DM, Olkin I, Barnato AE, Keeffe EB, Owens DK.  
Employment and alcohol use after liver transplantation for alcoholic and nonalcoholic liver disease: a systematic review.  
Liver Transpl 2001; 7(3): 191-203.
14. Broelsch CE, Malagó M, Testa G, Gamazo C.  
Living donor liver transplantation in adults: outcome in Europe.  
Liver Transpl 2000; 6(6 Suppl 2): S64-5.
15. Bronster DJ, Emre S, Boccagni P, Sheiner PA, Schwartz ME, Miller CM.  
Central nervous system complications in liver transplant recipients--incidence, timing, and long-term follow-up.  
Clin Transplant 2000; 14(1):1-7.
16. Bryan R, Ratcliffe J, Neuberger JM, Burroughs AK, Gunson BK, Buxton MJ.  
Health-related quality of life following liver transplantation.  
Qual Life Res 1998; 7(2): 115-20.
17. Busuttil RW, Lake JR.  
Role of tacrolimus in the evolution of liver transplantation.  
Transplantation 2004; 77(9 Suppl): S44-51.

18. Busuttil RW, Farmer DG, Yersiz H, et al.  
Analysis of long-term outcomes of 3200 liver transplantations over two decades: a single-center experience.  
Ann Surg 2005; 241(6): 905-16; discussion 916-8.
19. Canzanello VJ, Schwartz L, Taler SJ, et al.  
Evolution of cardiovascular risk after liver transplantation: a comparison of cyclosporine A and tacrolimus (FK506).  
Liver Transpl Surg 1997; 3(1): 1-9.
20. Carithers RL Jr.  
Liver transplantation. American Association for the Study of Liver Disease.  
Liver Transpl 2000; 6(1): 122-35.
21. Carr-Hill RA, Kind P.  
The Nottingham Health Profile.  
Soc Sci Med 1989; 28(8): 885.
22. Carson KL, Hunt CM.  
Medical problems occurring after orthotopic liver transplantation.  
Dig Dis Sci 1997; 42(8): 1666-74.
23. Cohen AJ, Stegall MD, Rosen CB, et al.  
Chronic renal dysfunction late after liver transplantation.  
Liver Transpl 2002; 8(10): 916-21.
24. Compston JE.  
Osteoporosis after liver transplantation.  
Liver Transpl 2003; 9(4): 321-30.
25. Consensus Conference on indications of liver transplantation.  
Hepatology 1984; 20: 63-68.
26. Cowling T, Jennings LW, Goldstein RM, et al.  
Societal reintegration after liver transplantation: findings in alcohol-related and non-alcohol-related transplant recipients.  
Ann Surg 2004; 239 (1): 93-8.

27. Cowling T, Jennings LW, Goldstein RM, et al.  
Liver transplantation and health-related quality of life: scoring differences between men and women.  
Liver Transpl 2004; 11 (1): 88-96.
28. Crippin JC.  
Bone disease after liver transplantation.  
Liver Transpl 2001; 7(11 Suppl 1): S27-35.
29. Dickson RC, Wright RM, Bacchetta MD, et al.  
Quality of life of hepatitis B and C patients after liver transplantation.  
Clin Transplant 1997; 11(4): 282-5.
30. Duvoux C.  
De novo tumors after liver transplantation in adults. What is the actual risk?  
J Hepatol 2001; 34(1): 161-4.
31. Echaniz A, Pita S, Otero A, Suarez F, Gomez M, Guerrero A.  
Incidence, risk factors and influence on survival of infectious complications after liver transplantation.  
Enferm Infecc Microbiol Clin 2003; 21(5): 224-31.
32. Eckhoff DE, McGuire BM, Frenette LR, Contreras JL, Hudson SL, Bynon JS.  
Tacrolimus (FK506) and mycophenolate mofetil combination therapy versus tacrolimus in adult liver transplantation.  
Transplantation 1998; 65(2): 180-7.
33. European FK506 Multicentre Liver Study Group.  
Randomized trial comparing tacrolimus (FK506) and cyclosporine in prevention of liver allograft rejection.  
Lancet 1994; 344(8920): 423-8.
34. European Liver Transplant Registry – ELTR. Annual Report - [www.eltr.org](http://www.eltr.org)
35. Eypasch E, Egeler B, Troidl H.  
Bedeutung und Messung der Lebensqualität.  
In: Fuchs KH, Stein HJ, Thiede A (Hrsg.): Gastrointestinale Funktionsstörungen. Berlin, Springer-Verlag 1997: 1-23.

36. Fisher NC, Nightingale PG, Gunson BK, Lipkin GW, Neuberger JM.  
Chronic renal failure following liver transplantation: a retrospective analysis.  
Transplantation 1998; 66(1): 59-66.
37. Forsberg A, Lorenzon U, Nilsson F, Backmana L.  
Pain and health related quality of life after heart, kidney, and liver transplantation.  
Clin Transplant 1999; 13(6): 453-60.
38. Gane E.  
Treatment of recurrent hepatitis C.  
Liver Transpl 2002; 8(10 Suppl 1): S28-37.
39. Geevarghese SK, Bradley AE, Wright JK, et al.  
Outcomes analysis in 100 liver transplant patients.  
Am J Surg 1998; 175(5): 348-53.
40. Ghaus N, Bohlega S, Rezeig M.  
Neurological complications in liver transplantation.  
J Neurol 2001; 248(12): 1042-8.
41. Gubernatis G, Abendroth D, Haverich A, et al.  
Technic of multiple organ procurement.  
Chirurg 1988; 59(7): 461-8.
42. Guckelberger O, Mutzke F, Glanemann M, et al.  
Validation of the cardiovascular risk scores in a liver transplant population.  
Liver Transpl 2006; 12(3):394-401.
43. Gütgemann A, Schriefers KH, Eßer G, Lee TS, Paquet KJ, Käufer C.  
Report of experience with homologous liver transplantation.  
Dtsch Med Wochenschr 1969; 94(35): 1713-7.
44. Haagsma EB, Hagens VE, Schaapveld M, et al.  
Increased cancer risk after after liver transplantation: a population-based study.  
J Hepatol 2001; 34(1): 84-91.
45. Hay JE.  
Osteoporosis in liver diseases and after liver transplantation.  
J Hepatol 2003; 38(6): 856-65.

46. Hellgren A, Berglund B, Gunnarsson U, Hansson K, Norberg U, Backman L.  
Health-related quality of life after liver transplantation.  
Liver Transplant Surg 1998; 4(3): 215-21.
47. Hunt CM, Tart JS, Dowdy E, Bute BP, Williams DM, Clavien PA.  
Effect of orthotopic liver transplantation on employment and health status.  
Liver Transpl Surg 1996; 2(2): 148-53.
48. Hunt CM, Camargo CA Jr, Dominitz JA, Bute BP, Clavien PM.  
Effect of postoperative complications on health and employment after liver transplantation.  
Clin Transplant 1998; 12(2): 99-103
49. Jain A, Reyes J, Kashyap R, et al.  
Long-term survival after liver transplantation in 4.000 consecutive patients at a single center.  
Ann Surg 2000; 232(4): 490-500.
50. Jain A, Reyes J, Marcos A, et al.  
Pregnancy after liver transplantation with tacrolimus immunosuppression: a single center's experience update at 13 years.  
Transplantation 2003; 76(5): 827-32.
51. Jenkinson C, Fitzpatrick R, Argyle M.  
The Nottingham Health Profile: an analysis of its sensitivity in differentiating illness groups.  
Soc Sci Med 1988; 27(12): 1411-4.
52. Jenkinson C, Coulter A, Wright L.  
Short Form 36 (SF 36) health survey questionnaire: normative data for adults of working age.  
BMJ 1993; 306(6890): 1437-40.
53. Johnston SD, Morris JK, Cramb R, Gunson BK, Neuberger J.  
Cardiovascular morbidity and mortality after orthotopic liver transplantation.  
Transplantation 2002; 73(6): 901-6.
54. Jowsey SG, Taylor ML, Schneekloth TD, Clark MM.  
Psychosocial challenges in transplantation.  
J Psychiatr Pract 2001; 7(6): 404-14.

55. Karam VH, Gasquet I, Delvart V, et al.  
Quality of life in adult survivors beyond 10 years after liver, kidney, and heart transplantation.  
Transplantation 2003; 76(12): 1699-704.
56. Kelly PA, Gruber SA, Behbod F, Kahan BD.  
Sirolimus, a new, potent immunosuppressive agent.  
Pharmacotherapy 1997; 17(6): 1148-56.
57. Krasnoff JB, Vintro AQ, Ascher NL, Bass NM, Dodd MJ, Painter PL.  
Objective measures of health-related quality of life over 24 month post-liver transplantation.  
Clin Transpl 2005; 19(1): 1-9.
58. Kremer B.  
Standard techniques in orthotopic liver transplantation.  
In: Atlas of liver, pancreas, and kidney transplantation, Kremer B, Broelsch, Henne-Bruns D (eds.) Thieme-Verlag 1994: 36-53.
59. Lang H, Kamler M, Herold U, Malago M, Jakob H, Broelsch CE.  
Donor organ harvesting.  
Chirurg 2002; 73(5): 517-37.
60. Leyendecker B, Bartholomew U, Neuhaus R, et al.  
Quality of life of liver transplant recipients. A pilot study.  
Transplantation 1993; 56(3): 561-7.
61. Levy MF, Jennings L, Abouljoud MS, et al.  
Quality of life improvements at one, two, and five years after liver transplantation.  
Transplantation 1995; 59(4): 515-8.
62. Levy GA.  
Long-term immunosuppression and drug interactions.  
Liver Transpl 2001; 7(11 Suppl 1): S53-9.
63. Littlefield C, Abbey S, Fiducia D, et al.  
Quality of life following transplantation of the heart, liver, and lungs.  
Gen Hosp Psychiatry 1996; 18 (6 Suppl): 36S-47S.

64. McMaster P, Herbertson B, Cusick C, Calne RY, Williams R.  
Biliary sludging following liver transplantation in man.  
Transplantation 1978; 25(2): 56-62.
65. Menghini G.  
One-second needle biopsy of the liver.  
Gastroenterology 1953; 35: 190-199.
66. Moore KA, McL Jones R, Burrows GD.  
Quality of life and cognitive function of liver transplant patients: a prospective study.  
Liver Transpl 2000; 6(5): 633-42.
67. Moore KA, Jones RM, Angus P, Hardy K, Burrows G.  
Psychosocial adjustments to illness: quality of life following liver transplantation.  
Transplant Proc 1992; 24(5): 2257-8.
68. Munoz SJ.  
Long-term management of the liver transplant recipient.  
Med Clin North Am 1996; 80(5): 1103-20.
69. Munoz SJ, Rothstein KD, Reich D, Manzarbeitia C.  
Long-term care of the liver transplant recipient.  
Clin Liver Dis 2000; 4(3): 691-710.
70. Nagy S, Bush MC, Berkowitz R, Fishbein TM, Gomez-Lobo V.  
Pregnancy outcome in liver transplant recipients.  
Obstet Gynecol 2003; 102(1): 121-8.
71. Neau-Cransac M, Morel D, Bernard PH, et al.  
Renal failure after liver transplantation: outcome after calcineurin inhibitor withdrawal.  
Clin Transplant 2002; 16(5): 368-73.
72. Neuberger J.  
Incidence, timing, and risk factors for acute and chronic rejection.  
Liver Transpl Surg 1999; 5(4 Suppl 1): S30-6.
73. Neuhaus P, Blumhardt G, Bechstein WO, Steffen R, Platz KP, Keck H.  
Technique and results of biliary reconstruction using side-to-side choledochocholedochostomy in 300 orthotopic liver transplants.  
Ann Surg 1994; 219(4): 426-34.



74. Neuhaus P, Blumhardt G, Bechstein WO, et al.  
Comparison of FK506- and cyclosporine-based immunosuppression in primary orthotopic liver transplantation. A single center experience.  
Transplantation 1995; 59(1): 31-40.
75. Nicholas JJ, Oleske D, Robinson LR, Switala JA, Tarter R.  
The quality of life after orthotopic liver transplantation: an analysis of 166 cases.  
Arch Phys Med Rehabil 1994; 75(4): 431-5.
76. O'Carroll RE, Couston M, Cossar J, Masterton G, Hayes PC.  
Psychological outcome and quality of life following liver transplantation: a prospective, national, single-center study.  
Liver Transpl 2003; 9(7): 712-20.
77. Painter P, Krasnoff J, Paul SM, Ascher NL.  
Physical activity and health-related quality of life in liver transplant recipients.  
Liver Transpl 2001; 7(3): 213-9.
78. Parolin MB, Coelho JC, Costa PB, Pimentel SK, dos Santos-Neto LE, Vayego SA.  
Return to work of adults after liver transplantation.  
Arq Gastroenterol 2001; 38(3): 172-5.
79. Paterson DL, Gayowski T, Wannstedt CF, et al.  
Quality of life in long-term survivors after liver transplantation: impact of recurrent viral hepatitis C virus hepatitis.  
Clin Transplant 2000; 14(1): 48-54.
80. Paul A.  
Outcome nach konservativer und chirurgischer Therapie des akuten und chronischen Leberversagens.  
Habilitationsschrift der Universität Köln, 1994.
81. Pereira SP, Howard LM, Muiesan P, Rela M, Heaton N, Williams R.  
Quality of life after liver transplantation for alcoholic liver disease.  
Liver Transpl 2000; 6(6): 762-8.

82. Pfitzmann R.  
Die Lebertransplantation als Therapie des akuten und chronischen Leberversagens.  
Klinische Erfahrungen und Ergebnisse von 1365 Lebertransplantationen am Virchow-Klinikum.  
Habilitationsschrift der HU-Berlin, 2005.
83. Platz KP, Mueller AR, Blumhardt G, et al.  
Nephrotoxicity following orthotopic liver transplantation. A comparison between cyclosporine and FK506.  
Transplantation 1994; 58(2): 170-8.
84. Price CE, Lowe D, Cohen AT, et al.  
Prospective study of the quality of life in patients assessed for liver transplantation: outcome in transplanted and not transplanted groups.  
J R Soc Med 1995; 88(3): 130-5.
85. Ratcliffe J, Longworth L, Young T, Bryan S, Burroughs A, Buxton M; Cost-Effectiveness of Liver Transplantation.  
Assessing health-related quality of life pre- and post-liver transplantation: a prospective multicenter study.  
Liver Transpl 2002; 8(3), 263-70.
86. Rayes N, Seehofer D, Hansen S, et al.  
Early enteral supply of lactobacillus and fiber versus selective bowel decontamination: a controlled trial in liver transplant recipients.  
Transplantation 2002; 74(1): 123-7.
87. Renz JF, Yersiz H, Reichert PR, et al.  
Split-liver transplantation: a review.  
Am J Transplant 2003; 3(11): 1323-35.
88. Reuben A.  
Long-term management of the liver transplant patient: diabetes, hyperlipidämia, and obesity.  
Liver Transpl 2001; 7(11 Suppl 1): S13-21.

89. Riether AM, Smith SL, Lewison BJ, Cotsonis GA, Epstein CM.  
Quality-of-life changes and psychiatric and neurocognitive outcome after heart and liver transplantation.  
Transplantation 1992; 54(3): 444-50.
90. Saab S, Ibrahim AB, Shpaner A, et al.  
MELD fails to measure quality of life in liver transplant candidates.  
Liver Transpl 2005; 11(2): 218-23.
91. Saigal S, Norris S, Muiesan P, Rela M, Heaton N, O'Grady J.  
Evidence of differential risk for posttransplantation malignancy based on pretransplantation cause in patients under going liver transplantation.  
Liver Transpl 2002; 8(5): 482-7.
92. Sehgal SN.  
Rapamune (Sirolimus, rapamycin): an overview and mechanism of action.  
Ther Drug Monit 1995; 17(6): 660-5.
93. Shiffman ML, Vargas HE, Everson GT.  
Controversies in the management of hepatitis C virus infection after liver transplantation.  
Liver Transpl 2003; 9(11): 1129-44.
94. Starzl TE, Marchioro TL, VonKaulla KN, Hermann G, Brittain RS, Waddell WR.  
Homotransplantation of the liver in humans.  
Surg Gynecol Obstet 1963; 117: 659-76.
95. Starzl TE, Marchioro TL, Porter KA, Iwasaki Y, Cerilli GJ.  
The use of heterologous antilymphoid agents in canine renal and liver homotransplantation and in human renal homotransplantation.  
Surg Gynecol Obstet 1967; 124(2): 301-8.
96. Starzl TE, Koep LJ, Schröter GP, et al.  
The quality of life after liver transplantation.  
Transplant Proc 1979; 11(1): 252-6.
97. Starzl TE, Iwatsuki S, Van Thiel DH, et al.  
Evolution of liver transplantation.  
Hepatology 1982; 2(5): 614-36.

98. Starzl TE, Demetris AJ, van Thiel D.  
Liver transplantation (first and second part).  
N Engl J Med 1989; 312(15): 1014-22; and 321(16): 1092-9.
99. Statistisches Bundesamt – Mikrozensus 2003.
100. Steinmüller T, Stockmann M, Bechstein WO, Settmacher U, Jonas S, Neuhaus P.  
Liver transplantation and diabetes mellitus.  
Exp Clin Endocrinol Diabetes 2000; 108(6): 401-5.
101. Taler SJ, Textor SC, Canzanello VJ, Schwartz L.  
Cyclosporin-induced hypertension: incidence, pathogenesis and management.  
Drug Saf 1999; 20(5): 437-49.
102. Tarter RE, Switala J, Arria A, Plail J, van Thiel D.  
Quality of life before and after orthotopic hepatic transplantation.  
Arch Intern Med 1991; 151(8): 1521-6.
103. Textor SC, Canzanello VJ, Taler SJ, Schwartz L, Augustine J.  
Hypertension after liver transplantation.  
Liver Transpl Surg 1995; 1(5 Suppl 1): 20-8.
104. Textor SC, Taler SJ, Canzanello VJ, Schwartz L, Augustine JE.  
Posttransplantation hypertension related to calcineurin inhibitors.  
Liver Transpl 2000; 6(5): 521-30.
105. The US Multicenter FK506 Liver Study Group.  
A comparison of tacrolimus (FK506) and cyclosporine for immunosuppression in liver transplantation.  
N Engl J Med 1994; 331: 1110-7.
106. Troidl H.  
Quality of life: a relevant final criterium in surgery.  
Chirurg 1989; 60(7): 445-9.
107. UNOS - United Network for Organ Sharing. [www.unos.org](http://www.unos.org).
108. Walter M, Moyzes D, Rose M, Neuhaus R, Danzer G, Klapp BF.  
Psychosomatic interrelations following liver transplantation.  
Clin Transplant 2002; 16(4): 301-5.

109. Wiesner RH, Sorrel M, Villamil F; International Liver Transplantation Society Expert Panel.  
Report of the first international Liver Transplantation Society expert panel consensus conference on liver transplantation and hepatitis C.  
Liver Transpl 2003; 9(11): S1-9.
110. Xiol X, Guardiola J, Menendez S, et al.  
Risk factors for development of de novo neoplasia after liver transplantation.  
Liver Transpl 2001; 7(11): 971-5.
111. Zwaveling JH, Maring JK, Klompmaker IJ, et al.  
Selective decontamination of the digestive tract to prevent postoperative infection: a randomized placebo-controlled trial in liver transplant patients.  
Crit Care Med 2002; 30(6): 1204-9.