

## 9. LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES

### LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1.	<i>Actor-Partner-Interdependence Model (Modified after Kenny &amp; Cook, 1999)</i>	31
Figure 2.	<i>Working Model</i>	45
Figure 3.	<i>Study Overview</i>	58
Figure 4.	<i>Content Categories of Personal Goals of Employed Parents</i>	63
Figure 5.	<i>Content Categories of Personal Goals in Husbands and Wives</i>	80
Figure 6.	<i>Time-Intensity and Temporal Flexibility of Personal Goals in Husbands and Wives (Between Group Analyses)</i>	81
Figure 7.	<i>Perceptions of Interpersonal Goal Conflict and Convergence in Husbands and Wives (Between Group Analyses)</i>	82
Figure 8.	<i>Differences in Time-Related Goal Characteristics: Actor-and Partner- Effects in Husbands and Wives using Structural Equation Modeling</i>	87
Figure 9.	<i>Differences in the Perception of Interpersonal Goal Conflict and Daily Goal Pursuit: Actor- and Partner-Effects using HLM</i>	89
Figure 10.	<i>Differences in the Perception of Interpersonal Goal Convergence and Daily Goal Pursuit: Actor- and Partner-Effects using HLM</i>	91
Figure 11.	<i>Differences in the Perception of Interpersonal Goal Conflict and Goal Pursuit Variability: Actor- and Partner-Effects using HLM</i>	93
Figure 12.	<i>Differences in the Perception of Interpersonal Goal Conflict and Aggregated Goal Pursuit: Actor- and Partner-Effects in Husbands and Wives using Structural Equation Modeling</i>	94
Figure 13.	<i>Differences in the Perception of Interpersonal Goal Convergence and Aggregated Goal Pursuit: Actor- and Partner-Effects in Husbands and Wives using Structural Equation Modeling</i>	95
Figure 14.	<i>Differences in the Perception of Interpersonal Goal Conflict and Progress on Work Goals: Actor- and Partner-Effects using HLM</i>	103
Figure 15.	<i>Differences in the Perception of Interpersonal Goal Convergence and Overall Goal Progress: Actor- and Partner-Effects using HLM</i>	104
Figure 16.	<i>Differences in the Perception of Interpersonal Goal Conflict and Progress on Work Goals: Gender-Specific Actor- and Partner-Effects using HLM</i>	106
Figure 17.	<i>Expressive and Instrumental Self Concepts in Husbands and Wives</i>	109

Figure 18. <i>Divergences of Subjective and Bodily Indicators of Well-Being in Individuals High in Interpersonal Goal Conflict and / or Convergence</i>	111
Figure 19. <i>Couple with Positive Goal Pursuit Pattern</i>	112
Figure 20. <i>Couple with Negative Goal Pursuit Pattern</i>	112
Figure 21. <i>Interpersonal Goal Convergence Couple Compositions and Goal Pursuit Patterns</i>	113
Figure 22. <i>Interpersonal Goal Conflict Couple Compositions and Goal Pursuit Patterns</i>	113
Figure 23. <i>High Perceptions of Interpersonal Goal Conflict at the Level of the Couple and Presence versus Absence of Grandparental Childcare: Differences in Goal Pursuit Patterns</i>	114

## LIST OF TABLES

Table 1. <i>Themes in the Categorization of Negative Interpersonal Goal Relations</i>	23
Table 2. <i>Themes in the Categorization of Positive Interpersonal Goal Relations</i>	25
Table 3. <i>Summary of Hypotheses</i>	55
Table 4. <i>Sociodemographic Characteristics: Employed Parents</i>	59
Table 5. <i>Overview of C1 Measures</i>	62
Table 6. <i>Cronbach's Alpha for the Conflict and Convergence Subscales</i>	65
Table 7. <i>Correlations of the Interpersonal Conflict and Convergence Subscales</i>	66
Table 8. <i>Principal Component Analyses with Varimax Rotation of the Conflict and Convergence Subscales</i>	66
Table 9. <i>Categorical System</i>	71
Table 10. <i>Feedback on the Experience during the Time-Sampling Phase</i>	73
Table 11. <i>Overview of C3 Measures</i>	75
Table 12. <i>Means and Standard Deviations for Study Variables</i>	79
Table 13. <i>Associations between Time-Related Goal Characteristics and Conflict as well as Convergence of Partners' Goals: Pearson's Correlations at C1</i>	82
Table 14. <i>Interpersonal Goal Conflict: Point Estimates and Robust Standard Errors of the Fixed Effects and Variance Components of the Random Effects</i>	84
Table 15. <i>Interpersonal Goal Convergence: Point Estimates and Robust Standard Errors of the Fixed Effects and Variance Components of the Random Effects</i>	85
Table 16. <i>Nested Comparison of Actor/Partner Model Fit for Interpersonal Goal Conflict Examining Gender and Influence</i>	86

Table 17.	<i>Goal Relevance of Daily Activities: Point Estimates and Robust Standard Errors of the Fixed Effects and Variance Components of the Random Effects</i>	89
Table 18.	<i>Goal Relevance of Daily Activities: Point Estimates and Robust Standard Errors of the Fixed Effects and Variance Components of the Random Effects</i>	90
Table 19.	<i>Intraindividual Variability in Goal Pursuit: Point Estimates and Robust Standard Errors of the Fixed Effects and Variance Components of the Random Effects</i>	92
Table 20.	<i>Nested Comparison of Actor/Partner Model Fit for Interpersonal Goal Conflict and Daily Goal Pursuit Examining Gender and Influence</i>	94
Table 21.	<i>Nested Comparison of Actor/Partner Model Fit for Interpersonal Goal Convergence and Daily Goal Pursuit Examining Gender and Influence</i>	95
Table 22.	<i>Goal Relevance of Daily Activities: Point Estimates and Robust Standard Errors of the Fixed Effects and Variance Components of the Random Effects</i>	96
Table 23.	<i>Goal Relevance of Daily Activities: Point Estimates and Robust Standard Errors of the Fixed Effects and Variance Components of the Random Effects</i>	97
Table 24.	<i>Goal Relevance of Daily Activities: Point Estimates and Robust Standard Errors of the Fixed Effects and Variance Components of the Random Effects</i>	97
Table 25.	<i>Emotional Well-Being in Daily Life: Point Estimates and Standard Errors of the Fixed Effects and Variance Components of the Random Effects</i>	99
Table 26.	<i>Cortisol in Daily Life: Point Estimates and Standard Errors of the Fixed Effects and Variance Components of the Random Effects</i>	100
Table 27.	<i>Cortisol (Area under the Curve) per Day: Point Estimates and Standard Errors of the Fixed Effects and Variance Components of the Random Effects</i>	101
Table 28.	<i>Goal Progress: Point Estimates and Robust Standard Errors of the Fixed Effects and Variance Components of the Random Effects</i>	102
Table 29.	<i>Goal Progress Work Goals: Point Estimates and Robust Standard Errors of the Fixed Effects and Variance Components of the Random Effects</i>	102
Table 30.	<i>Goal Progress Family Goals: Point Estimates and Robust Standard Errors of the Fixed Effects and Variance Components of the Random Effects</i>	103
Table 31.	<i>Goal Progress: Point Estimates and Robust Standard Errors of the Fixed Effects and Variance Components of the Random Effects</i>	104
Table 32.	<i>Nested Comparison of Actor/Partner Model Fit for Interpersonal Goal Conflict and Progress on Work Goals Examining Gender and Influence</i>	105

Table 33.	<i>Progress on Work Goals in Husbands and Wives: Point Estimates and Robust Standard Errors of the Fixed Effects and Variance Components of the Random Effects</i>	105
Table 34.	<i>Associations between Overall Goal Progress and Different Measures of Well-Being: Pearson's Correlations</i>	107
Table 35.	<i>Associations between Overall Goal Progress and Changes in Well-Being between C1 and C3: Pearson's Correlations</i>	108
Table 36.	<i>Divergences between Cortisol Outputs and Aggregated Mood Ratings: Chi-square Comparisons by Group</i>	110
Table 37.	<i>Summary of Results</i>	115