

6 Literaturverzeichnis

1. (1996). Selected papers from the 1st International Consultation on Prostate Cancer. Monte Carlo, Monaco, June 20-22, 1996. *Prostate Suppl*, **7**, 1-78.
2. Acconcia,F., Ascenzi,P., Bocedi,A., Spisni,E., Tomasi,V., Trentalance,A., Visca,P., and Marino,M. (2005). Palmitoylation-dependent estrogen receptor alpha membrane localization: regulation by 17beta-estradiol. *Mol. Biol. Cell*, **16**, 231-237.
3. Acconcia,F., Ascenzi,P., Fabozzi,G., Visca,P., and Marino,M. (2004). S-palmitoylation modulates human estrogen receptor-alpha functions. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.*, **316**, 878-883.
4. Alto,N., Carlisle Michel,J.J., Dodge,K.L., Langeberg,L.K., and Scott,J.D. (2002). Intracellular targeting of protein kinases and phosphatases. *Diabetes*, **51 Suppl 3**, S385-S388.
5. Amieux,P.S., Cummings,D.E., Motamed,K., Brandon,E.P., Wailes,L.A., Le,K., Idzerda,R.L., and McKnight,G.S. (1997). Compensatory regulation of RIalpha protein levels in protein kinase A mutant mice. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **272**, 3993-3998.
6. Aronica,S.M. and Katzenellenbogen,B.S. (1993). Stimulation of estrogen receptor-mediated transcription and alteration in the phosphorylation state of the rat uterine estrogen receptor by estrogen, cyclic adenosine monophosphate, and insulin-like growth factor-I. *Mol. Endocrinol.*, **7**, 743-752.
7. Aspenstrom,P. (1999). Effectors for the Rho GTPases. *Curr. Opin. Cell Biol.*, **11**, 95-102.
8. Banky,P., Huang,L.J., and Taylor,S.S. (1998). Dimerization/docking domain of the type Ialpha regulatory subunit of cAMP-dependent protein kinase. Requirements for dimerization and docking are distinct but overlapping. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **273**, 35048-35055.
9. Banky,P., Newlon,M.G., Roy,M., Garrod,S., Taylor,S.S., and Jennings,P.A. (2000). Isoform-specific differences between the type Ialpha and IIalpha cyclic AMP-dependent protein kinase anchoring domains revealed by solution NMR. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **275**, 35146-35152.
10. Bannister,A.J. and Kouzarides,T. (1996). The CBP co-activator is a histone acetyltransferase. *Nature*, **384**, 641-643.
11. Barford,D. (1991). Molecular mechanisms for the control of enzymic activity by protein phosphorylation. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta*, **1133**, 55-62.
12. Beato,M. and Klug,J. (2000). Steroid hormone receptors: an update. *Hum. Reprod. Update.*, **6**, 225-236.
13. Beato,M. and Sanchez-Pacheco,A. (1996). Interaction of steroid hormone receptors with the transcription initiation complex. *Endocr. Rev.*, **17**, 587-609.

14. Beavo,J.A., Conti,M., and Heaslip,R.J. (1994). Multiple cyclic nucleotide phosphodiesterases. *Mol. Pharmacol.*, **46**, 399-405.
15. Beebe,S.J., Oyen,O., Sandberg,M., Froysa,A., Hansson,V., and Jahnson,T. (1990). Molecular cloning of a tissue-specific protein kinase (C gamma) from human testis--representing a third isoform for the catalytic subunit of cAMP-dependent protein kinase. *Mol. Endocrinol.*, **4**, 465-475.
16. Beebe,S.J., Redmon,J.B., Blackmore,P.F., and Corbin,J.D. (1985). Discriminative insulin antagonism of stimulatory effects of various cAMP analogs on adipocyte lipolysis and hepatocyte glycogenolysis. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **260**, 15781-15788.
17. Bregman,D.B., Bhattacharyya,N., and Rubin,C.S. (1989). High affinity binding protein for the regulatory subunit of cAMP-dependent protein kinase II-B. Cloning, characterization, and expression of cDNAs for rat brain P150. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **264**, 4648-4656.
18. Budillon,A., Cereseto,A., Kondrashin,A., Nesterova,M., Merlo,G., Clair,T., and Cho-Chung,Y.S. (1995). Point mutation of the autophosphorylation site or in the nuclear location signal causes protein kinase A RII beta regulatory subunit to lose its ability to revert transformed fibroblasts. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A.*, **92**, 10634-10638.
19. Buhl,A.M., Johnson,N.L., Dhanasekaran,N., and Johnson,G.L. (1995). G alpha 12 and G alpha 13 stimulate Rho-dependent stress fiber formation and focal adhesion assembly. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **270**, 24631-24634.
20. Bunone,G., Briand,P.A., Miksicek,R.J., and Picard,D. (1996). Activation of the unliganded estrogen receptor by EGF involves the MAP kinase pathway and direct phosphorylation. *EMBO J.*, **15**, 2174-2183.
21. Burton,K.A., Johnson,B.D., Hausken,Z.E., Westenbroek,R.E., Idzerda,R.L., Scheuer,T., Scott,J.D., Catterall,W.A., and McKnight,G.S. (1997). Type II regulatory subunits are not required for the anchoring-dependent modulation of Ca²⁺ channel activity by cAMP-dependent protein kinase. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A.*, **94**, 11067-11072.
22. Calaf,G. and Russo,J. (1993). Transformation of human breast epithelial cells by chemical carcinogens. *Carcinogenesis*, **14**, 483-492.
23. Calaf,G., Tahin,Q., Alvarado,M.E., Estrada,S., Cox,T., and Russo,J. (1994). Hormone receptors and cathepsin D levels in human breast epithelial cells transformed by chemical carcinogens and c-Ha-ras transfection. *Breast Cancer Res. Treat.*, **29**, 169-177.
24. Campbell,R.A., Bhat-Nakshatri,P., Patel,N.M., Constantinidou,D., Ali,S., and Nakshatri,H. (2001). Phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase/AKT-mediated activation of estrogen receptor alpha: a new model for anti-estrogen resistance. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **276**, 9817-9824.
25. Carnegie,G.K., Smith,F.D., McConnachie,G., Langeberg,L.K., and Scott,J.D. (2004). AKAP-Lbc nucleates a protein kinase D activation scaffold. *Mol. Cell*, **15**, 889-899.

26. Carr,D.W., DeManno,D.A., Atwood,A., Hunzicker-Dunn,M., and Scott,J.D. (1993). Follicle-stimulating hormone regulation of A-kinase anchoring proteins in granulosa cells. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **268**, 20729-20732.
27. Carr,D.W., Hausken,Z.E., Fraser,I.D., Stofko-Hahn,R.E., and Scott,J.D. (1992). Association of the type II cAMP-dependent protein kinase with a human thyroid RII-anchoring protein. Cloning and characterization of the RII-binding domain. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **267**, 13376-13382.
28. Carr,D.W., Stofko-Hahn,R.E., Fraser,I.D., Bishop,S.M., Acott,T.S., Brennan,R.G., and Scott,J.D. (1991). Interaction of the regulatory subunit (RII) of cAMP-dependent protein kinase with RII-anchoring proteins occurs through an amphipathic helix binding motif. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **266**, 14188-14192.
29. Catalano,S., Mauro,L., Marsico,S., Giordano,C., Rizza,P., Rago,V., Montanaro,D., Maggiolini,M., Panno,M.L., and Ando,S. (2004). Leptin induces, via ERK1/ERK2 signal, functional activation of estrogen receptor alpha in MCF-7 cells. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **279**, 19908-19915.
30. Cenni,B. and Picard,D. (1999). Two compounds commonly used for phospholipase C inhibition activate the nuclear estrogen receptors. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.*, **261**, 340-344.
31. Cerione,R.A. and Zheng,Y. (1996). The Dbl family of oncogenes. *Curr. Opin. Cell Biol.*, **8**, 216-222.
32. Chen,Z.G., Yu,K.L., Zheng,H.M., and Dong,K.W. (1999). Estrogen receptor-mediated repression of gonadotropin-releasing hormone (gnRH) promoter activity in transfected CHO-K1 cells. *Mol. Cell Endocrinol.*, **158**, 131-142.
33. Cho,H. and Katzenellenbogen,B.S. (1993). Synergistic activation of estrogen receptor-mediated transcription by estradiol and protein kinase activators. *Mol. Endocrinol.*, **7**, 441-452.
34. Cho-Chung,Y.S. (1990). Role of cyclic AMP receptor proteins in growth, differentiation, and suppression of malignancy: new approaches to therapy. *Cancer Res.*, **50**, 7093-7100.
35. Chrivia,J.C., Uhler,M.D., and McKnight,G.S. (1988). Characterization of genomic clones coding for the C alpha and C beta subunits of mouse cAMP-dependent protein kinase. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **263**, 5739-5744.
36. Coglan,V.M., Hausken,Z.E., and Scott,J.D. (1995). Subcellular targeting of kinases and phosphatases by association with bifunctional anchoring proteins. *Biochem. Soc. Trans.*, **23**, 592-596.
37. Coglan,V.M., Langeberg,L.K., Fernandez,A., Lamb,N.J., and Scott,J.D. (1994). Cloning and characterization of AKAP 95, a nuclear protein that associates with the regulatory subunit of type II cAMP-dependent protein kinase. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **269**, 7658-7665.
38. Coleman,K.M., Dutertre,M., El Gharbawy,A., Rowan,B.G., Weigel,N.L., and Smith,C.L. (2003). Mechanistic differences in the activation of estrogen receptor-

- alpha (ER alpha)- and ER beta-dependent gene expression by cAMP signaling pathway(s). *J. Biol. Chem.*, **278**, 12834-12845.
39. Colledge,M. and Scott,J.D. (1999). AKAPs: from structure to function. *Trends Cell Biol.*, **9**, 216-221.
40. Constantinescu,A., Diamond,I., and Gordon,A.S. (1999). Ethanol-induced translocation of cAMP-dependent protein kinase to the nucleus. Mechanism and functional consequences. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **274**, 26985-26991.
41. Corbin,J.D., Keely,S.L., and Park,C.R. (1975). The distribution and dissociation of cyclic adenosine 3':5'-monophosphate-dependent protein kinases in adipose, cardiac, and other tissues. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **250**, 218-225.
42. Corbin,J.D., Soderling,T.R., and Park,C.R. (1973). Regulation of adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate-dependent protein kinase. I. Preliminary characterization of the adipose tissue enzyme in crude extracts. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **248**, 1813-1821.
43. Corbin,J.D., Sugden,P.H., Lincoln,T.M., and Keely,S.L. (1977). Compartmentalization of adenosine 3':5'-monophosphate and adenosine 3':5'-monophosphate-dependent protein kinase in heart tissue. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **252**, 3854-3861.
44. Couse,J.F., Lindzey,J., Grandien,K., Gustafsson,J.A., and Korach,K.S. (1997). Tissue distribution and quantitative analysis of estrogen receptor-alpha (ERalpha) and estrogen receptor-beta (ERbeta) messenger ribonucleic acid in the wild-type and ERalpha-knockout mouse. *Endocrinology*, **138**, 4613-4621.
45. Cowley,S.M., Hoare,S., Mosselman,S., and Parker,M.G. (1997). Estrogen receptors alpha and beta form heterodimers on DNA. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **272**, 19858-19862.
46. Daniel,P.B., Walker,W.H., and Habener,J.F. (1998). Cyclic AMP signaling and gene regulation. *Annu. Rev. Nutr.*, **18**, 353-383.
47. Dell'Acqua,M.L. and Scott,J.D. (1997). Protein kinase A anchoring. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **272**, 12881-12884.
48. DIDOMENICO,G. (1963). [PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE AND ONCOLOGY]. *Gazz. Int. Med. Chir.*, **68**, 1407-1420.
49. Diviani,D., Abuin,L., Cotecchia,S., and Pansier,L. (2004). Anchoring of both PKA and 14-3-3 inhibits the Rho-GEF activity of the AKAP-Lbc signaling complex. *EMBO J.*, **23**, 2811-2820.
50. Diviani,D., Soderling,J., and Scott,J.D. (2001). AKAP-Lbc anchors protein kinase A and nucleates Galpha 12-selective Rho-mediated stress fiber formation. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **276**, 44247-44257.
51. Dodge,K.L., Khouangathiene,S., Kapiloff,M.S., Mouton,R., Hill,E.V., Houslay,M.D., Langeberg,L.K., and Scott,J.D. (2001). mAKAP assembles a protein kinase A/PDE4 phosphodiesterase cAMP signaling module. *EMBO J.*, **20**, 1921-1930.

52. Dransfield,D.T., Bradford,A.J., Smith,J., Martin,M., Roy,C., Mangeat,P.H., and Goldenring,J.R. (1997). Ezrin is a cyclic AMP-dependent protein kinase anchoring protein. *EMBO J.*, **16**, 35-43.
53. Driggers,P.H., Segars,J.H., and Rubino,D.M. (2001). The proto-oncoprotein Brx activates estrogen receptor beta by a p38 mitogen-activated protein kinase pathway. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **276**, 46792-46797.
54. Du,K. and Montminy,M. (1998). CREB is a regulatory target for the protein kinase Akt/PKB. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **273**, 32377-32379.
55. Dutt,P., Nguyen,N., and Toksoz,D. (2004). Role of Lbc RhoGEF in Galpha12/13-induced signals to Rho GTPase. *Cell Signal.*, **16**, 201-209.
56. Edelman,A.M., Blumenthal,D.K., and Krebs,E.G. (1987). Protein serine/threonine kinases. *Annu. Rev. Biochem.*, **56**, 567-613.
57. Edwards,A.S. and Scott,J.D. (2000). A-kinase anchoring proteins: protein kinase A and beyond. *Curr. Opin. Cell Biol.*, **12**, 217-221.
58. El Tanani,M.K. and Green,C.D. (1997). Two separate mechanisms for ligand-independent activation of the estrogen receptor. *Mol. Endocrinol.*, **11**, 928-937.
59. Ellerbroek,S.M., Wennerberg,K., and Burridge,K. (2003). Serine phosphorylation negatively regulates RhoA in vivo. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **278**, 19023-19031.
60. Elliott,M.R., Tolnay,M., Tsokos,G.C., and Kammer,G.M. (2003). Protein kinase A regulatory subunit type II beta directly interacts with and suppresses CREB transcriptional activity in activated T cells. *J. Immunol.*, **171**, 3636-3644.
61. Endoh,H., Sasaki,H., Maruyama,K., Takeyama,K., Waga,I., Shimizu,T., Kato,S., and Kawashima,H. (1997). Rapid activation of MAP kinase by estrogen in the bone cell line. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.*, **235**, 99-102.
62. Etienne-Manneville,S. and Hall,A. (2002). Rho GTPases in cell biology. *Nature*, **420**, 629-635.
63. Fantozzi,D.A., Harootunian,A.T., Wen,W., Taylor,S.S., Feramisco,J.R., Tsien,R.Y., and Meinkoth,J.L. (1994). Thermostable inhibitor of cAMP-dependent protein kinase enhances the rate of export of the kinase catalytic subunit from the nucleus. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **269**, 2676-2686.
64. Faux,M.C., Rollins,E.N., Edwards,A.S., Langeberg,L.K., Newton,A.C., and Scott,J.D. (1999). Mechanism of A-kinase-anchoring protein 79 (AKAP79) and protein kinase C interaction. *Biochem. J.*, **343 Pt 2**, 443-452.
65. Fax,P., Lehmkuhler,O., Kuhn,C., Esche,H., and Brockmann,D. (2000). E1A12S-mediated activation of the adenovirus type 12 E2 promoter depends on the histone acetyltransferase activity of p300/CBP. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **275**, 40554-40560.
66. Feliciello,A., Gottesman,M.E., and Avvedimento,E.V. (2001). The biological functions of A-kinase anchor proteins. *J. Mol. Biol.*, **308**, 99-114.

67. Francis,S.H., Colbran,J.L., McAllister-Lucas,L.M., and Corbin,J.D. (1994). Zinc interactions and conserved motifs of the cGMP-binding cGMP-specific phosphodiesterase suggest that it is a zinc hydrolase. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **269**, 22477-22480.
68. Fraser,I.D., Tavalin,S.J., Lester,L.B., Langeberg,L.K., Westphal,A.M., Dean,R.A., Marrion,N.V., and Scott,J.D. (1998). A novel lipid-anchored A-kinase Anchoring Protein facilitates cAMP-responsive membrane events. *EMBO J.*, **17**, 2261-2272.
69. Gibbs,C.S., Knighton,D.R., Sowadski,J.M., Taylor,S.S., and Zoller,M.J. (1992). Systematic mutational analysis of cAMP-dependent protein kinase identifies unregulated catalytic subunits and defines regions important for the recognition of the regulatory subunit. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **267**, 4806-4814.
70. Giguere,J.K. (1998). Advances in diagnosis and therapies for breast cancer. *J. S. C. Med. Assoc.*, **94**, 254-256.
71. Glantz,S.B., Li,Y., and Rubin,C.S. (1993). Characterization of distinct tethering and intracellular targeting domains in AKAP75, a protein that links cAMP-dependent protein kinase II beta to the cytoskeleton. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **268**, 12796-12804.
72. Glass,D.B. and Krebs,E.G. (1979). Comparison of the substrate specificity of adenosine 3':5'-monophosphate- and guanosine 3':5'-monophosphate-dependent protein kinases. Kinetic studies using synthetic peptides corresponding to phosphorylation sites in histone H2B. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **254**, 9728-9738.
73. Glass,D.B. and Krebs,E.G. (1982). Phosphorylation by guanosine 3':5'-monophosphate-dependent protein kinase of synthetic peptide analogs of a site phosphorylated in histone H2B. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **257**, 1196-1200.
74. Gonzalez,G.A. and Montminy,M.R. (1989). Cyclic AMP stimulates somatostatin gene transcription by phosphorylation of CREB at serine 133. *Cell*, **59**, 675-680.
75. Gonzalez,G.A., Yamamoto,K.K., Fischer,W.H., Karr,D., Menzel,P., Biggs,W., III, Vale,W.W., and Montminy,M.R. (1989). A cluster of phosphorylation sites on the cyclic AMP-regulated nuclear factor CREB predicted by its sequence. *Nature*, **337**, 749-752.
76. Gray,P.C., Scott,J.D., and Catterall,W.A. (1998). Regulation of ion channels by cAMP-dependent protein kinase and A-kinase anchoring proteins. *Curr. Opin. Neurobiol.*, **8**, 330-334.
77. Greendale,G.A., Reboussin,B.A., Sie,A., Singh,H.R., Olson,L.K., Gatewood,O., Bassett,L.W., Wasilauskas,C., Bush,T., and Barrett-Connor,E. (1999). Effects of estrogen and estrogen-progestin on mammographic parenchymal density. Postmenopausal Estrogen/Progestin Interventions (PEPI) Investigators. *Ann. Intern. Med.*, **130**, 262-269.
78. Hager,G.L., Lim,C.S., Elbi,C., and Baumann,C.T. (2000). Trafficking of nuclear receptors in living cells. *J. Steroid Biochem. Mol. Biol.*, **74**, 249-254.
79. Hall,A. (1998). Rho GTPases and the actin cytoskeleton. *Science*, **279**, 509-514.

80. Hall,J.M., Couse,J.F., and Korach,K.S. (2001). The multifaceted mechanisms of estradiol and estrogen receptor signaling. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **276**, 36869-36872.
81. Han,J.D., Baker,N.E., and Rubin,C.S. (1997). Molecular characterization of a novel A kinase anchor protein from *Drosophila melanogaster*. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **272**, 26611-26619.
82. Harootunian,A.T., Adams,S.R., Wen,W., Meinkoth,J.L., Taylor,S.S., and Tsien,R.Y. (1993). Movement of the free catalytic subunit of cAMP-dependent protein kinase into and out of the nucleus can be explained by diffusion. *Mol. Biol. Cell*, **4**, 993-1002.
83. Hausken,Z.E., Coghlan,V.M., Hastings,C.A., Reimann,E.M., and Scott,J.D. (1994). Type II regulatory subunit (RII) of the cAMP-dependent protein kinase interaction with A-kinase anchor proteins requires isoleucines 3 and 5. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **269**, 24245-24251.
84. Hausken,Z.E., Dell'Acqua,M.L., Coghlan,V.M., and Scott,J.D. (1996). Mutational analysis of the A-kinase anchoring protein (AKAP)-binding site on RII. Classification Of side chain determinants for anchoring and isoform selective association with AKAPs. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **271**, 29016-29022.
85. Hausken,Z.E. and Scott,J.D. (1996). Properties of A-kinase anchoring proteins. *Biochem. Soc. Trans.*, **24**, 986-991.
86. Henn,V., Edemir,B., Stefan,E., Wiesner,B., Lorenz,D., Theilig,F., Schmitt,R., Vossebein,L., Tamma,G., Beyermann,M., Krause,E., Herberg,F.W., Valenti,G., Bachmann,S., Rosenthal,W., and Klussmann,E. (2004). Identification of a novel A-kinase anchoring protein 18 isoform and evidence for its role in the vasopressin-induced aquaporin-2 shuttle in renal principal cells. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **279**, 26654-26665.
87. Herberg,F.W., Maleszka,A., Eide,T., Vossebein,L., and Tasken,K. (2000). Analysis of A-kinase anchoring protein (AKAP) interaction with protein kinase A (PKA) regulatory subunits: PKA isoform specificity in AKAP binding. *J. Mol. Biol.*, **298**, 329-339.
88. Hirsch,A.H., Glantz,S.B., Li,Y., You,Y., and Rubin,C.S. (1992). Cloning and expression of an intron-less gene for AKAP 75, an anchor protein for the regulatory subunit of cAMP-dependent protein kinase II beta. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **267**, 2131-2134.
89. Hu,S. and Kim,H.S. (1993). Activation of K⁺ channel in vascular smooth muscles by cytochrome P450 metabolites of arachidonic acid. *Eur. J. Pharmacol.*, **230**, 215-221.
90. Huang,L.J., Durick,K., Weiner,J.A., Chun,J., and Taylor,S.S. (1997). D-AKAP2, a novel protein kinase A anchoring protein with a putative RGS domain. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A.*, **94**, 11184-11189.
91. Huang,L.J., Wang,L., Ma,Y., Durick,K., Perkins,G., Deerinck,T.J., Ellisman,M.H., and Taylor,S.S. (1999). NH2-Terminal targeting motifs direct dual specificity A-kinase-anchoring protein 1 (D-AKAP1) to either mitochondria or endoplasmic reticulum. *J. Cell Biol.*, **145**, 951-959.

92. Ince,B.A., Montano,M.M., and Katzenellenbogen,B.S. (1994). Activation of transcriptionally inactive human estrogen receptors by cyclic adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate and ligands including antiestrogens. *Mol. Endocrinol.*, **8**, 1397-1406.
93. Jahnson,T., Hedin,L., Kidd,V.J., Beattie,W.G., Lohmann,S.M., Walter,U., Durica,J., Schulz,T.Z., Schiltz,E., Browner,M., and . (1986). Molecular cloning, cDNA structure, and regulation of the regulatory subunit of type II cAMP-dependent protein kinase from rat ovarian granulosa cells. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **261**, 12352-12361.
94. Jin,S.L., Richard,F.J., Kuo,W.P., D'Ercole,A.J., and Conti,M. (1999). Impaired growth and fertility of cAMP-specific phosphodiesterase PDE4D-deficient mice. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A.*, **96**, 11998-12003.
95. Johnson,L.N. and Barford,D. (1990). Glycogen phosphorylase. The structural basis of the allosteric response and comparison with other allosteric proteins. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **265**, 2409-2412.
96. Johnson,L.N. and O'Reilly,M. (1996). Control by phosphorylation. *Curr. Opin. Struct. Biol.*, **6**, 762-769.
97. Kapiloff,M.S., Schillace,R.V., Westphal,A.M., and Scott,J.D. (1999). mAKAP: an A-kinase anchoring protein targeted to the nuclear membrane of differentiated myocytes. *J. Cell Sci.*, **112 (Pt 16)**, 2725-2736.
98. Karas,R.H., Gauer,E.A., Bieber,H.E., Baur,W.E., and Mendelsohn,M.E. (1998). Growth factor activation of the estrogen receptor in vascular cells occurs via a mitogen-activated protein kinase-independent pathway. *J. Clin. Invest.*, **101**, 2851-2861.
99. Karthikeyan,N. and Thampan,R.V. (1996). Plasma membrane is the primary site of localization of the nonactivated estrogen receptor in the goat uterus: hormone binding causes receptor internalization. *Arch. Biochem. Biophys.*, **325**, 47-57.
100. Kashishian,A., Howard,M., Loh,C., Gallatin,W.M., Hoekstra,M.F., and Lai,Y. (1998). AKAP79 inhibits calcineurin through a site distinct from the immunophilin-binding region. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **273**, 27412-27419.
101. Kato,S. (2001). Estrogen receptor-mediated cross-talk with growth factor signaling pathways. *Breast Cancer*, **8**, 3-9.
102. Kaupp,U.B. and Seifert,R. (2002). Cyclic nucleotide-gated ion channels. *Physiol Rev.*, **82**, 769-824.
103. Kennelly,P.J. and Krebs,E.G. (1991). Consensus sequences as substrate specificity determinants for protein kinases and protein phosphatases. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **266**, 15555-15558.
104. Klussmann,E., Edemir,B., Pepperle,B., Tamma,G., Henn,V., Klauschenz,E., Hundsrucker,C., Maric,K., and Rosenthal,W. (2001a). Ht31: the first protein kinase A anchoring protein to integrate protein kinase A and Rho signaling. *FEBS Lett.*, **507**, 264-268.

105. Klussmann,E., Maric,K., Wiesner,B., Beyermann,M., and Rosenthal,W. (1999). Protein kinase A anchoring proteins are required for vasopressin-mediated translocation of aquaporin-2 into cell membranes of renal principal cells. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **274**, 4934-4938.
106. Klussmann,E. and Rosenthal,W. (2001). Role and identification of protein kinase A anchoring proteins in vasopressin-mediated aquaporin-2 translocation. *Kidney Int.*, **60**, 446-449.
107. Klussmann,E., Tamma,G., Lorenz,D., Wiesner,B., Maric,K., Hofmann,F., Aktories,K., Valenti,G., and Rosenthal,W. (2001b). An inhibitory role of Rho in the vasopressin-mediated translocation of aquaporin-2 into cell membranes of renal principal cells. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **276**, 20451-20457.
108. Kopperud,R., Christensen,A.E., Kjarland,E., Viste,K., Kleivdal,H., and Doskeland,S.O. (2002). Formation of inactive cAMP-saturated holoenzyme of cAMP-dependent protein kinase under physiological conditions. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **277**, 13443-13448.
109. Krust,A., Green,S., Argos,P., Kumar,V., Walter,P., Bornert,J.M., and Chambon,P. (1986). The chicken oestrogen receptor sequence: homology with v-erbA and the human oestrogen and glucocorticoid receptors. *EMBO J.*, **5**, 891-897.
110. Kuiper,G.G. and Gustafsson,J.A. (1997). The novel estrogen receptor-beta subtype: potential role in the cell- and promoter-specific actions of estrogens and anti-estrogens. *FEBS Lett.*, **410**, 87-90.
111. Kumar,V., Green,S., Staub,A., and Chambon,P. (1986). Localisation of the oestradiol-binding and putative DNA-binding domains of the human oestrogen receptor. *EMBO J.*, **5**, 2231-2236.
112. Kushner,P.J., Agard,D.A., Greene,G.L., Scanlan,T.S., Shiau,A.K., Uht,R.M., and Webb,P. (2000). Estrogen receptor pathways to AP-1. *J. Steroid Biochem. Mol. Biol.*, **74**, 311-317.
113. Kussel-Andermann,P., El Amraoui,A., Safieddine,S., Hardelin,J.P., Nouaille,S., Camonis,J., and Petit,C. (2000). Unconventional myosin VIIA is a novel A-kinase-anchoring protein. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **275**, 29654-29659.
114. Kwong,J., Roundabush,F.L., Hutton,M.P., Montague,M., Oldham,W., Li,Y., Chin,L.S., and Li,L. (2000). Hrs interacts with SNAP-25 and regulates Ca(2+)-dependent exocytosis. *J. Cell Sci.*, **113 (Pt 12)**, 2273-2284.
115. Lang,P., Gesbert,F., Delespine-Carmagnat,M., Stancou,R., Pouchelet,M., and Bertoglio,J. (1996). Protein kinase A phosphorylation of RhoA mediates the morphological and functional effects of cyclic AMP in cytotoxic lymphocytes. *EMBO J.*, **15**, 510-519.
116. Le Goff,P., Montano,M.M., Schodin,D.J., and Katzenellenbogen,B.S. (1994). Phosphorylation of the human estrogen receptor. Identification of hormone-regulated sites and examination of their influence on transcriptional activity. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **269**, 4458-4466.

117. Lees,J.A., Fawell,S.E., and Parker,M.G. (1989). Identification of two transactivation domains in the mouse oestrogen receptor. *Nucleic Acids Res.*, **17**, 5477-5488.
118. Leon,D.A., Herberg,F.W., Banky,P., and Taylor,S.S. (1997). A stable alpha-helical domain at the N terminus of the RIalpha subunits of cAMP-dependent protein kinase is a novel dimerization/docking motif. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **272**, 28431-28437.
119. Leon,O. and Roth,M. (2000). Zinc fingers: DNA binding and protein-protein interactions. *Biol. Res.*, **33**, 21-30.
120. Lester,L.B., Coghlan,V.M., Nauert,B., and Scott,J.D. (1996). Cloning and characterization of a novel A-kinase anchoring protein. AKAP 220, association with testicular peroxisomes. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **271**, 9460-9465.
121. Lester,L.B. and Scott,J.D. (1997). Anchoring and scaffold proteins for kinases and phosphatases. *Recent Prog. Horm. Res.*, **52**, 409-429.
122. Lin,J.W., Wyszynski,M., Madhavan,R., Sealock,R., Kim,J.U., and Sheng,M. (1998). Yotiao, a novel protein of neuromuscular junction and brain that interacts with specific splice variants of NMDA receptor subunit NR1. *J. Neurosci.*, **18**, 2017-2027.
123. Lin,R.Y., Moss,S.B., and Rubin,C.S. (1995). Characterization of S-AKAP84, a novel developmentally regulated A kinase anchor protein of male germ cells. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **270**, 27804.
124. Lobenhofer,E.K. and Marks,J.R. (2000). Estrogen-induced mitogenesis of MCF-7 cells does not require the induction of mitogen-activated protein kinase activity. *J. Steroid Biochem. Mol. Biol.*, **75**, 11-20.
125. Lohmann,S.M., DeCamilli,P., Einig,I., and Walter,U. (1984). High-affinity binding of the regulatory subunit (RII) of cAMP-dependent protein kinase to microtubule-associated and other cellular proteins. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A.*, **81**, 6723-6727.
126. Mahadevan,M.S., Baird,S., Bailly,J.E., Shutler,G.G., Sabourin,L.A., Tsiflidis,C., Neville,C.E., Narang,M., and Korneluk,R.G. (1995). Isolation of a novel G protein-coupled receptor (GPR4) localized to chromosome 19q13.3. *Genomics*, **30**, 84-88.
127. Mangelsdorf,D.J. and Evans,R.M. (1995). The RXR heterodimers and orphan receptors. *Cell*, **83**, 841-850.
128. Mangelsdorf,D.J., Thummel,C., Beato,M., Herrlich,P., Schutz,G., Umesono,K., Blumberg,B., Kastner,P., Mark,M., Chambon,P., and . (1995). The nuclear receptor superfamily: the second decade. *Cell*, **83**, 835-839.
129. Mann,S.K., Yonemoto,W.M., Taylor,S.S., and Firtel,R.A. (1992). DdPK3, which plays essential roles during Dictyostelium development, encodes the catalytic subunit of cAMP-dependent protein kinase. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A.*, **89**, 10701-10705.
130. Mayr,B. and Montminy,M. (2001). Transcriptional regulation by the phosphorylation-dependent factor CREB. *Nat. Rev. Mol. Cell Biol.*, **2**, 599-609.

131. McAfee,J.G. and Neumann,R.D. (1996). Radiolabeled peptides and other ligands for receptors overexpressed in tumor cells for imaging neoplasms. *Nucl. Med. Biol.*, **23**, 673-676.
132. McCarthy,T.L., Thomas,M.J., Centrella,M., and Rotwein,P. (1995). Regulation of insulin-like growth factor I transcription by cyclic adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate (cAMP) in fetal rat bone cells through an element within exon 1: protein kinase A-dependent control without a consensus AMP response element. *Endocrinology*, **136**, 3901-3908.
133. McDonnell,D.P., Dana,S.L., Hoener,P.A., Lieberman,B.A., Imhof,M.O., and Stein,R.B. (1995). Cellular mechanisms which distinguish between hormone- and antihormone-activated estrogen receptor. *Ann. N. Y. Acad. Sci.*, **761**, 121-137.
134. McInerney,E.M. and Katzenellenbogen,B.S. (1996). Different regions in activation function-1 of the human estrogen receptor required for antiestrogen- and estradiol-dependent transcription activation. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **271**, 24172-24178.
135. McKenna,N.J., Xu,J., Nawaz,Z., Tsai,S.Y., Tsai,M.J., and O'Malley,B.W. (1999). Nuclear receptor coactivators: multiple enzymes, multiple complexes, multiple functions. *J. Steroid Biochem. Mol. Biol.*, **69**, 3-12.
136. Meinkoth,J.L., Ji,Y., Taylor,S.S., and Feramisco,J.R. (1990). Dynamics of the distribution of cyclic AMP-dependent protein kinase in living cells. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A.*, **87**, 9595-9599.
137. Mendelsohn,M.E. (2000). Nongenomic, ER-mediated activation of endothelial nitric oxide synthase: how does it work? What does it mean? *Circ. Res.*, **87**, 956-960.
138. Michel,J.J. and Scott,J.D. (2002). AKAP mediated signal transduction. *Annu. Rev. Pharmacol. Toxicol.*, **42**, 235-257.
139. Migliaccio,A., Di Domenico,M., Castoria,G., de Falco,A., Bontempo,P., Nola,E., and Auricchio,F. (1996). Tyrosine kinase/p21ras/MAP-kinase pathway activation by estradiol-receptor complex in MCF-7 cells. *EMBO J.*, **15**, 1292-1300.
140. Miki,K. and Eddy,E.M. (1998). Identification of tethering domains for protein kinase A type Ialpha regulatory subunits on sperm fibrous sheath protein FSC1. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **273**, 34384-34390.
141. Miki,K. and Eddy,E.M. (1999). Single amino acids determine specificity of binding of protein kinase A regulatory subunits by protein kinase A anchoring proteins. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **274**, 29057-29062.
142. Mons,N. and Cooper,D.M. (1995). Adenylate cyclases: critical foci in neuronal signaling. *Trends Neurosci.*, **18**, 536-542.
143. Nadal,A., Rovira,J.M., Laribi,O., Leon-quinto,T., Andreu,E., Ripoll,C., and Soria,B. (1998). Rapid insulinotropic effect of 17beta-estradiol via a plasma membrane receptor. *FASEB J.*, **12**, 1341-1348.

144. Nakajima,T., Uchida,C., Anderson,S.F., Parvin,J.D., and Montminy,M. (1997). Analysis of a cAMP-responsive activator reveals a two-component mechanism for transcriptional induction via signal-dependent factors. *Genes Dev.*, **11**, 738-747.
145. Nauert,J.B., Klauck,T.M., Langeberg,L.K., and Scott,J.D. (1997). Gravin, an autoantigen recognized by serum from myasthenia gravis patients, is a kinase scaffold protein. *Curr. Biol.*, **7**, 52-62.
146. Ndubuka,C., Li,Y., and Rubin,C.S. (1993). Expression of a kinase anchor protein 75 depletes type II cAMP-dependent protein kinases from the cytoplasm and sequesters the kinases in a particulate pool. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **268**, 7621-7624.
147. Nesterova,M., Noguchi,K., Park,Y.G., Lee,Y.N., and Cho-Chung,Y.S. (2000). Compensatory stabilization of RIIbeta protein, cell cycle deregulation, and growth arrest in colon and prostate carcinoma cells by antisense-directed down-regulation of protein kinase A RIalpha protein. *Clin. Cancer Res.*, **6**, 3434-3441.
148. Newlon,M.G., Roy,M., Hausken,Z.E., Scott,J.D., and Jennings,P.A. (1997). The A-kinase anchoring domain of type IIalpha cAMP-dependent protein kinase is highly helical. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **272**, 23637-23644.
149. Newlon,M.G., Roy,M., Morikis,D., Carr,D.W., Westphal,R., Scott,J.D., and Jennings,P.A. (2001). A novel mechanism of PKA anchoring revealed by solution structures of anchoring complexes. *EMBO J.*, **20**, 1651-1662.
150. Newlon,M.G., Roy,M., Morikis,D., Hausken,Z.E., Coghlan,V., Scott,J.D., and Jennings,P.A. (1999). The molecular basis for protein kinase A anchoring revealed by solution NMR. *Nat. Struct. Biol.*, **6**, 222-227.
151. Ogawa,S., Inoue,S., Orimo,A., Hosoi,T., Ouchi,Y., and Muramatsu,M. (1998). Cross-inhibition of both estrogen receptor alpha and beta pathways by each dominant negative mutant. *FEBS Lett.*, **423**, 129-132.
152. Ogryzko,V.V., Schiltz,R.L., Russanova,V., Howard,B.H., and Nakatani,Y. (1996). The transcriptional coactivators p300 and CBP are histone acetyltransferases. *Cell*, **87**, 953-959.
153. Olson,M.F., Sterpetti,P., Nagata,K., Toksoz,D., and Hall,A. (1997). Distinct roles for DH and PH domains in the Lbc oncogene. *Oncogene*, **15**, 2827-2831.
154. Osborne,M.P., Bradlow,H.L., Wong,G.Y., and Telang,N.T. (1993). Upregulation of estradiol C16 alpha-hydroxylation in human breast tissue: a potential biomarker of breast cancer risk. *J. Natl. Cancer Inst.*, **85**, 1917-1920.
155. Paolillo,M., Montecucco,A., Zanassi,P., and Schinelli,S. (1998). Potentiation of dopamine-induced cAMP formation by group I metabotropic glutamate receptors via protein kinase C in cultured striatal neurons. *Eur. J. Neurosci.*, **10**, 1937-1945.
156. Pawson,T. and Saxton,T.M. (1999). Signaling networks--do all roads lead to the same genes? *Cell*, **97**, 675-678.
157. Pierce,K.L., Maudsley,S., Daaka,Y., Luttrell,L.M., and Lefkowitz,R.J. (2000). Role of endocytosis in the activation of the extracellular signal-regulated kinase cascade by

- sequestering and nonsequestering G protein-coupled receptors. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A.*, **97**, 1489-1494.
158. Potter,R.L., Stafford,P.H., and Taylor,S. (1978). Regulatory subunit of cyclic AMP-dependent protein kinase I from porcine skeletal muscle: purification and proteolysis. *Arch. Biochem. Biophys.*, **190**, 174-180.
 159. Potter,R.L. and Taylor,S.S. (1979). Correlation of the cAMP binding domain with a site of autophosphorylation on the regulatory subunit of cAMP-dependent protein kinase II from porcine skeletal muscle. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **254**, 9000-9005.
 160. Power,R.F., Mani,S.K., Codina,J., Conneely,O.M., and O'Malley,B.W. (1991). Dopaminergic and ligand-independent activation of steroid hormone receptors. *Science*, **254**, 1636-1639.
 161. Razandi,M., Pedram,A., Greene,G.L., and Levin,E.R. (1999). Cell membrane and nuclear estrogen receptors (ERs) originate from a single transcript: studies of ERalpha and ERbeta expressed in Chinese hamster ovary cells. *Mol. Endocrinol.*, **13**, 307-319.
 162. Reinton,N., Collas,P., Haugen,T.B., Skalhegg,B.S., Hansson,V., Jahnsen,T., and Tasken,K. (2000). Localization of a novel human A-kinase-anchoring protein, hAKAP220, during spermatogenesis. *Dev. Biol.*, **223**, 194-204.
 163. Riabowol,K.T., Fink,J.S., Gilman,M.Z., Walsh,D.A., Goodman,R.H., and Feramisco,J.R. (1988). The catalytic subunit of cAMP-dependent protein kinase induces expression of genes containing cAMP-responsive enhancer elements. *Nature*, **336**, 83-86.
 164. Ross,J.L., Scott,C., Jr., Marttila,P., Kowal,K., Nass,A., Papenhausen,P., Abboudi,J., Osterman,L., Kushner,H., Carter,P., Ezaki,M., Elder,F., Wei,F., Chen,H., and Zinn,A.R. (2001). Phenotypes Associated with SHOX Deficiency. *J. Clin. Endocrinol. Metab*, **86**, 5674-5680.
 165. Rubino,D., Driggers,P., Arbit,D., Kemp,L., Miller,B., Coso,O., Pagliai,K., Gray,K., Gutkind,S., and Segars,J. (1998). Characterization of Brx, a novel Dbl family member that modulates estrogen receptor action. *Oncogene*, **16**, 2513-2526.
 166. Russo,J., Calaf,G., Sohi,N., Tahin,Q., Zhang,P.L., Alvarado,M.E., Estrada,S., and Russo,I.H. (1993). Critical steps in breast carcinogenesis. *Ann. N. Y. Acad. Sci.*, **698**, 1-20.
 167. Russo,J., Hasan,L.M., Balogh,G., Guo,S., and Russo,I.H. (2003). Estrogen and its metabolites are carcinogenic agents in human breast epithelial cells. *J. Steroid Biochem. Mol. Biol.*, **87**, 1-25.
 168. Sarkar,D., Erlichman,J., and Rubin,C.S. (1984). Identification of a calmodulin-binding protein that co-purifies with the regulatory subunit of brain protein kinase II. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **259**, 9840-9846.
 169. Schairer,C., Lubin,J., Troisi,R., Sturgeon,S., Brinton,L., and Hoover,R. (2000). Menopausal estrogen and estrogen-progestin replacement therapy and breast cancer risk. *JAMA*, **283**, 485-491.

170. Schillace,R.V. and Scott,J.D. (1999). Organization of kinases, phosphatases, and receptor signaling complexes. *J. Clin. Invest.*, **103**, 761-765.
171. Schlegel,A., Wang,C., Pestell,R.G., and Lisanti,M.P. (2001). Ligand-independent activation of oestrogen receptor alpha by caveolin-1. *Biochem. J.*, **359**, 203-210.
172. Scott,J.D. (1991). Cyclic nucleotide-dependent protein kinases. *Pharmacol. Ther.*, **50**, 123-145.
173. Scott,J.D. (1997). Dissection of protein kinase and phosphatase targeting interactions. *Soc. Gen. Physiol Ser.*, **52**, 227-239.
174. Scott,J.D., Glaccum,M.B., Zoller,M.J., Uhler,M.D., Helfman,D.M., McKnight,G.S., and Krebs,E.G. (1987). The molecular cloning of a type II regulatory subunit of the cAMP-dependent protein kinase from rat skeletal muscle and mouse brain. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A.*, **84**, 5192-5196.
175. Scott,J.D., Stofko,R.E., McDonald,J.R., Comer,J.D., Vitalis,E.A., and Mangili,J.A. (1990). Type II regulatory subunit dimerization determines the subcellular localization of the cAMP-dependent protein kinase. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **265**, 21561-21566.
176. Shabb,J.B. (2001). Physiological substrates of cAMP-dependent protein kinase. *Chem. Rev.*, **101**, 2381-2411.
177. Shang,Y., Hu,X., DiRenzo,J., Lazar,M.A., and Brown,M. (2000). Cofactor dynamics and sufficiency in estrogen receptor-regulated transcription. *Cell*, **103**, 843-852.
178. Simoncini,T. and Genazzani,A.R. (2000). Raloxifene acutely stimulates nitric oxide release from human endothelial cells via an activation of endothelial nitric oxide synthase. *J. Clin. Endocrinol. Metab.*, **85**, 2966-2969.
179. Singh,M., Setalo,G., Jr., Guan,X., Warren,M., and Toran-Allerand,C.D. (1999). Estrogen-induced activation of mitogen-activated protein kinase in cerebral cortical explants: convergence of estrogen and neurotrophin signaling pathways. *J. Neurosci.*, **19**, 1179-1188.
180. Skalhegg,B.S. and Tasken,K. (2000). Specificity in the cAMP/PKA signaling pathway. Differential expression, regulation, and subcellular localization of subunits of PKA. *Front Biosci.*, **5**, D678-D693.
181. Smith,C.L. (1998). Cross-talk between peptide growth factor and estrogen receptor signaling pathways. *Biol. Reprod.*, **58**, 627-632.
182. Smith,F.D. and Scott,J.D. (2002). Signaling complexes: junctions on the intracellular information super highway. *Curr. Biol.*, **12**, R32-R40.
183. Solberg,R., Tasken,K., Keiserud,A., and Jahnsen,T. (1991). Molecular cloning, cDNA structure and tissue-specific expression of the human regulatory subunit RI beta of cAMP-dependent protein kinases. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.*, **176**, 166-172.
184. Solberg,R., Tasken,K., Wen,W., Coghlan,V.M., Meinkoth,J.L., Scott,J.D., Jahnsen,T., and Taylor,S.S. (1994). Human regulatory subunit RI beta of cAMP-dependent protein

- kinases: expression, holoenzyme formation and microinjection into living cells. *Exp. Cell Res.*, **214**, 595-605.
185. Stein,R.L., Strimpler,A.M., Edwards,P.D., Lewis,J.J., Mauger,R.C., Schwartz,J.A., Stein,M.M., Trainor,D.A., Wildonger,R.A., and Zottola,M.A. (1987). Mechanism of slow-binding inhibition of human leukocyte elastase by trifluoromethyl ketones. *Biochemistry*, **26**, 2682-2689.
186. Sterpetti,P., Hack,A.A., Bashar,M.P., Park,B., Cheng,S.D., Knoll,J.H., Urano,T., Feig,L.A., and Toksoz,D. (1999). Activation of the Lbc Rho exchange factor proto-oncogene by truncation of an extended C terminus that regulates transformation and targeting. *Mol. Cell Biol.*, **19**, 1334-1345.
187. Strathmann,M. and Simon,M.I. (1990). G protein diversity: a distinct class of alpha subunits is present in vertebrates and invertebrates. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A.*, **87**, 9113-9117.
188. Tamma,G., Klussmann,E., Maric,K., Aktories,K., Svelto,M., Rosenthal,W., and Valenti,G. (2001). Rho inhibits cAMP-induced translocation of aquaporin-2 into the apical membrane of renal cells. *Am. J. Physiol Renal Physiol*, **281**, F1092-F1101.
189. Tang,W.J. and Gilman,A.G. (1992). Adenylyl cyclases. *Cell*, **70**, 869-872.
190. Tapon,N. and Hall,A. (1997). Rho, Rac and Cdc42 GTPases regulate the organization of the actin cytoskeleton. *Curr. Opin. Cell Biol.*, **9**, 86-92.
191. Tasken,K. and Aandahl,E.M. (2004). Localized effects of cAMP mediated by distinct routes of protein kinase A. *Physiol Rev.*, **84**, 137-167.
192. Tasken,K., Skalhegg,B.S., Tasken,K.A., Solberg,R., Knutsen,H.K., Levy,F.O., Sandberg,M., Orstavik,S., Larsen,T., Johansen,A.K., Vang,T., Schrader,H.P., Reinton,N.T., Torgersen,K.M., Hansson,V., and Jahnsen,T. (1997). Structure, function, and regulation of human cAMP-dependent protein kinases. *Adv. Second Messenger Phosphoprotein Res.*, **31**, 191-204.
193. Tasken,K.A., Collas,P., Kemmner,W.A., Witczak,O., Conti,M., and Tasken,K. (2001). Phosphodiesterase 4D and protein kinase a type II constitute a signaling unit in the centrosomal area. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **276**, 21999-22002.
194. Taylor,S.S., Buechler,J.A., and Yonemoto,W. (1990). cAMP-dependent protein kinase: framework for a diverse family of regulatory enzymes. *Annu. Rev. Biochem.*, **59**, 971-1005.
195. Taylor,S.S., Knighton,D.R., Zheng,J., Ten Eyck,L.F., and Sowadski,J.M. (1992). Structural framework for the protein kinase family. *Annu. Rev. Cell Biol.*, **8**, 429-462.
196. Theurkauf,W.E. and Vallee,R.B. (1982). Molecular characterization of the cAMP-dependent protein kinase bound to microtubule-associated protein 2. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **257**, 3284-3290.
197. Toksoz,D. and Williams,D.A. (1994). Novel human oncogene lbc detected by transfection with distinct homology regions to signal transduction products. *Oncogene*, **9**, 621-628.

198. Tora,L., White,J., Brou,C., Tasset,D., Webster,N., Scheer,E., and Chambon,P. (1989). The human estrogen receptor has two independent nonacidic transcriptional activation functions. *Cell*, **59**, 477-487.
199. Trotter,K.W., Fraser,I.D., Scott,G.K., Stutts,M.J., Scott,J.D., and Milgram,S.L. (1999). Alternative splicing regulates the subcellular localization of A-kinase anchoring protein 18 isoforms. *J. Cell Biol.*, **147**, 1481-1492.
200. Trowbridge,J.M., Rogatsky,I., and Garabedian,M.J. (1997). Regulation of estrogen receptor transcriptional enhancement by the cyclin A/Cdk2 complex. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A.*, **94**, 10132-10137.
201. Tsai,M.J. and O'Malley,B.W. (1994). Molecular mechanisms of action of steroid/thyroid receptor superfamily members. *Annu. Rev. Biochem.*, **63**, 451-486.
202. Van Aelst,L. and D'Souza-Schorey,C. (1997). Rho GTPases and signaling networks. *Genes Dev.*, **11**, 2295-2322.
203. Vijayaraghavan,S., Goueli,S.A., Davey,M.P., and Carr,D.W. (1997). Protein kinase A-anchoring inhibitor peptides arrest mammalian sperm motility. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **272**, 4747-4752.
204. Waldron,R.T., Iglesias,T., and Rozengurt,E. (1999). Phosphorylation-dependent protein kinase D activation. *Electrophoresis*, **20**, 382-390.
205. Wang,L.Y., Salter,M.W., and MacDonald,J.F. (1991). Regulation of kainate receptors by cAMP-dependent protein kinase and phosphatases. *Science*, **253**, 1132-1135.
206. Watters,J.J., Campbell,J.S., Cunningham,M.J., Krebs,E.G., and Dorsa,D.M. (1997). Rapid membrane effects of steroids in neuroblastoma cells: effects of estrogen on mitogen activated protein kinase signalling cascade and c-fos immediate early gene transcription. *Endocrinology*, **138**, 4030-4033.
207. Wen,W., Harootunian,A.T., Adams,S.R., Feramisco,J., Tsien,R.Y., Meinkoth,J.L., and Taylor,S.S. (1994). Heat-stable inhibitors of cAMP-dependent protein kinase carry a nuclear export signal. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **269**, 32214-32220.
208. Wen,W., Meinkoth,J.L., Tsien,R.Y., and Taylor,S.S. (1995a). Identification of a signal for rapid export of proteins from the nucleus. *Cell*, **82**, 463-473.
209. Wen,W., Taylor,S.S., and Meinkoth,J.L. (1995b). The expression and intracellular distribution of the heat-stable protein kinase inhibitor is cell cycle regulated. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **270**, 2041-2046.
210. Whitehead,C.M., Winkfein,R.J., and Rattner,J.B. (1996). The relationship of HsEg5 and the actin cytoskeleton to centrosome separation. *Cell Motil. Cytoskeleton*, **35**, 298-308.
211. Wong,W. and Scott,J.D. (2004). AKAP signalling complexes: focal points in space and time. *Nat. Rev. Mol. Cell Biol.*, **5**, 959-970.

212. Zaccolo,M., De Giorgi,F., Cho,C.Y., Feng,L., Knapp,T., Negulescu,P.A., Taylor,S.S., Tsien,R.Y., and Pozzan,T. (2000). A genetically encoded, fluorescent indicator for cyclic AMP in living cells. *Nat. Cell Biol.*, **2**, 25-29.
213. Zaccolo,M. and Pozzan,T. (2002). Discrete microdomains with high concentration of cAMP in stimulated rat neonatal cardiac myocytes. *Science*, **295**, 1711-1715.
214. Zheng,Y., Olson,M.F., Hall,A., Cerione,R.A., and Toksoz,D. (1995). Direct involvement of the small GTP-binding protein Rho in lbc oncogene function. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **270**, 9031-9034.
215. Zheng,Y., Zangrilli,D., Cerione,R.A., and Eva,A. (1996). The pleckstrin homology domain mediates transformation by oncogenic dbl through specific intracellular targeting. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **271**, 19017-19020.
216. Zimmermann,B., Chiorini,J.A., Ma,Y., Kotin,R.M., and Herberg,F.W. (1999). PrKX is a novel catalytic subunit of the cAMP-dependent protein kinase regulated by the regulatory subunit type I. *J. Biol. Chem.*, **274**, 5370-5378.
217. Zugaza,J.L., Sinnett-Smith,J., Van Lint,J., and Rozengurt,E. (1996). Protein kinase D (PKD) activation in intact cells through a protein kinase C-dependent signal transduction pathway. *EMBO J.*, **15**, 6220-6230.