

Contents

Abstract	5
Introduction	7
1 Quasicrystals	11
1.1 Basic Concepts	12
1.1.1 Basic Types of Quasicrystalline Lattices	12
1.1.2 Higher Dimensional Concept	14
1.1.3 Phasons and Approximants	17
1.2 Stability and Structural Models	19
1.3 Decagonal Quasicrystals	22
1.3.1 Indexing of the Diffraction Pattern	25
1.3.2 Superstructure in <i>d</i> -Al-Ni-Co	27
1.3.3 Atomic Structure of <i>d</i> -Al-Ni-Co	28
2 Experimental Methods	35
2.1 Helium Atom Scattering	37
2.1.1 Theoretical Aspects of Elastic Scattering	37
2.1.2 Theoretical Aspects of Inelastic Scattering	43
2.1.3 Surface Phonons and Time-of-flight Technique	46
2.1.4 Experimental Setup	47
2.2 Spot Profile Analyzing Low Energy Electron Diffraction	52
2.3 Scanning Tunneling Microscopy	55

3 The 10-fold <i>d</i>-Al-Ni-Co Surface	57
3.1 Spot Profile Analyzing Low Energy Electron Diffraction	58
3.2 Helium Atom Scattering	68
3.3 Scanning Tunneling Microscopy	73
4 The 2-fold <i>d</i>-Al-Ni-Co Surfaces	81
4.1 The 2-fold <i>d</i> -Al-Ni-Co(10000) Surface	81
4.1.1 Spot Profile Analyzing Low Energy Electron Diffraction	81
4.1.2 Helium Atom Scattering	87
4.2 The 2-fold <i>d</i> -Al-Ni-Co(001 $\bar{1}$ 0) Surface	92
5 Surface Phonons of the 10-fold <i>d</i>-Al-Ni-Co	99
5.1 Time-of-flight Spectra	101
5.2 Dispersion Relation	105
5.3 Phonon Peak Width	109
6 The 5-fold <i>i</i>-Al-Pd-Mn Surface	113
6.1 Characterization of the Clean Surface	115
6.2 Surface Phonons	117
Summary and Conclusions	121
Bibliography	125
List of Figures	134
List of Tables	137