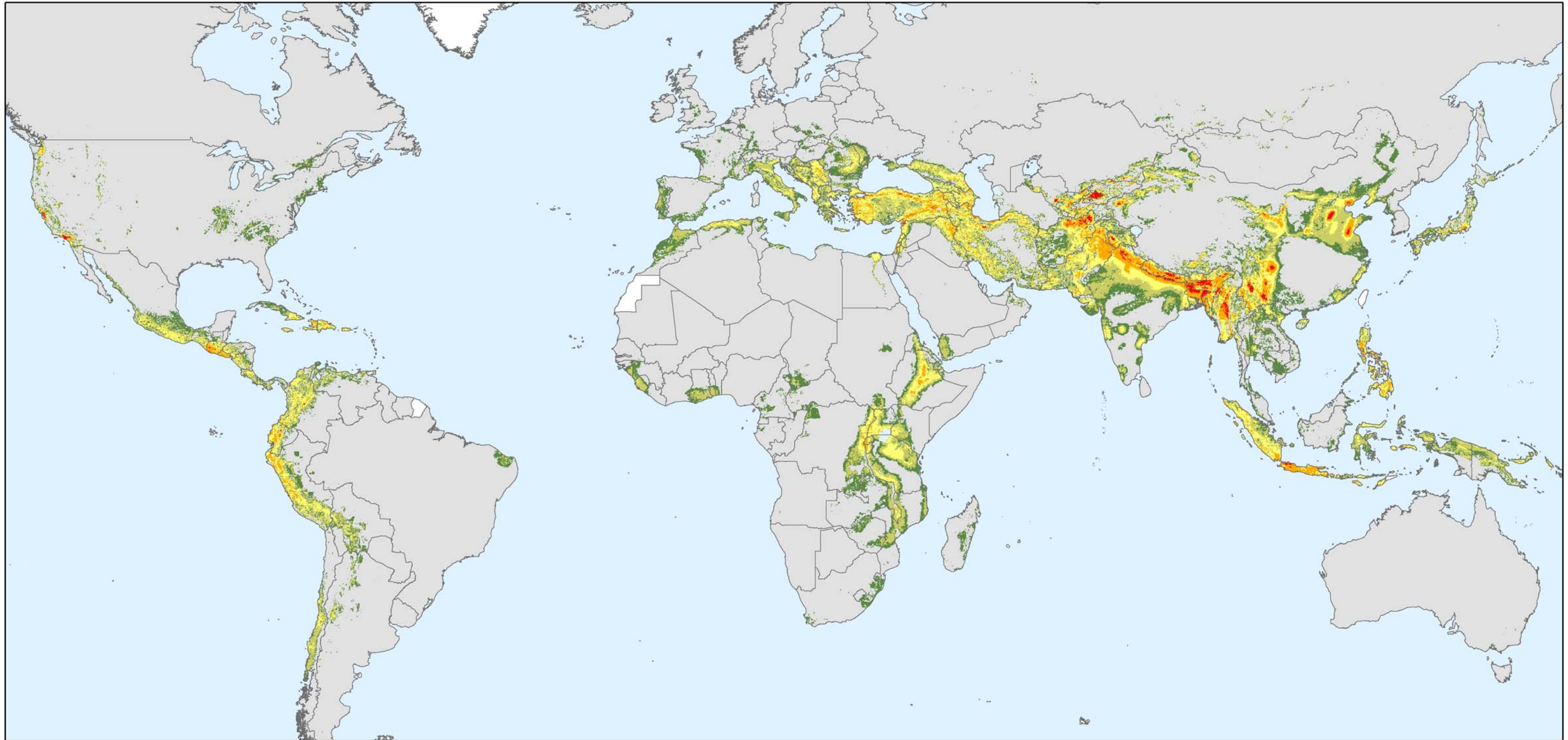


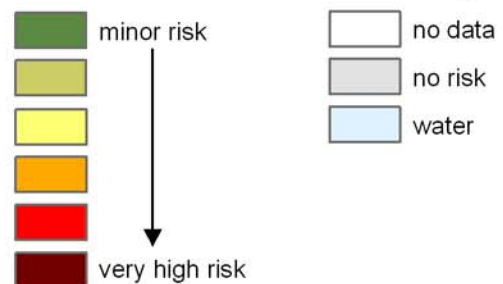
# Earthquake Risk

- risk estimation of the loss of lives due to earthquakes -

Map 2



## Legend Risk of loss of life due to earthquakes



Map production:  
2006  
by Stefan Schneiderbauer  
as part of the Doctoral thesis:

"Risk and Vulnerability to Natural Disasters -  
from Broad View to Focused Perspective - "

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**Scale 1 : 80,000,000**

Projection: Miller Cylindrical World  
Datum: WGS 1984

## Data sources:

Landscan 2002:  
LandScan™ Global Population Database.  
Oak Ridge National Laboratory.  
Available at <http://www.ornl.gov/sci/landscan/>

Global Seismic Hazard Assessment Program  
(GSHAP):  
launched by the International Lithosphere  
Program (ILP) with the support of the  
International Council of Scientific Unions (ICSU).  
Data release: 1999  
Information: <http://www.seismo.ethz.ch/GSHAP/>

## Methodical explanation:

The map shows the estimated risk of loss of life due to earthquakes in pixels of approximately 6' size (ca. 12 km at the equator). The pixel values are based on the equation:

$$R = H \times V \times E \quad [R = \text{risk}, H = \text{hazard}, V = \text{vulnerability of people}, e = \text{Exposure}]$$

Underlying information:

Hazard: The Global Seismic Hazard Map

Vulnerability: Composite Indicator at national scale based on the following sub-indicators:  
Human Development Indicator (HDI), HIV / AIDS prevalence, Trade (% of GDP),  
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP), Missing sub-indicator  
values, Military expenditure (% of GNI), Number of armed conflicts, Corruption,  
Agriculture value added per worker, Rural population density.

Exposure: Lanscan population density data