

List of Figures

2.1	Allowed and forbidden symmetries in connection to periodicity	20
2.2	Illustration of the higher dimensional concept	22
2.3	A section of the rhombic Penrose tiling	25
2.4	Illustration of phason flips	28
2.5	Illustration of an approximant structure resulting from a linear phason strain . .	30
2.6	Schematic representation of a decagonal quasicrystal	30
2.7	Representation of indexing reciprocal lattice vectors in the decagonal plane . . .	32
2.8	SPA-LEED patterns of the tenfold [00001]-, the twofold [10000], and the twofold [001 $\bar{1}$ 0]surface of decagonal Al _{72.3} Ni _{18.2} Co _{9.5}	33
2.9	Indexing scheme for icosahedral quasicrystals	35
3.1	Helium atom-surface potential	39
3.2	Schematics of Helium atom and electron scattering in real and reciprocal space .	40
3.3	Ewald construction for conventional LEED, HAS and SPA-LEED	44
3.4	Illustration of the helium atom scattering chamber	45
3.5	Schematic scattering geometry suitable for HAS transfer width determination . .	45
3.6	Schematic SPA-LEED set-up	48
3.7	Schematic LEEM set-up	50
3.8	Ray diagram for a conventional lens	51
4.1	Section of the Al-Ni-Co phase diagram	56
4.2	Illustration of phason flips inside hexagons of the rhombic and pentagonal tiling .	59
4.3	Characteristic quasicrystalline tilings for the type I phase, the S1 phase, and the basic Ni phase	60
4.4	LEED patterns of the (10000), and the (001 $\bar{1}$ 0)- surface of the type I phase of d-Al _{72.3} Ni _{18.2} Co _{9.5}	62
4.5	Morphological characteristics of the (10000)-surface	64
4.6	LEEM images of the (10000)-surface upon roughening at 650 °C	65

4.7	Larger magnification MEM images of the (10000)-surface	66
4.8	MEM images of the (10000)-surface by annealing through the surface smoothing transition.	67
4.9	MEM images of the tenfold (00001)-Al-Ni-Co surface	68
4.10	STM images of the tenfold surface of $\text{Al}_{71.8}\text{Ni}_{14.8}\text{Co}_{13.4}$ at 7K	69
4.11	MEM images of the twofold (001 $\bar{1}$ 0)-surface at 810 °C and during cooling	70
4.12	MEM images of facet formation upon heating the rapidly cooled non-faceted (001 $\bar{1}$ 0)-surface	71
4.13	Observation of the facet construction on the (001 $\bar{1}$ 0)-surface upon cooling	73
4.14	A series of MEM images of the twofold (001 $\bar{1}$ 0) surface during facet dissipation	74
4.15	Helium atom diffraction from the (001 $\bar{1}$ 0)-surface	75
4.16	Atomic structure in the tenfold plane	78
4.17	Wulff plot of the quasicrystalline d-Al-Ni-Co plane	79
4.18	Atomic structure in the tenfold plane viewed in the tiling-cluster model	80
4.19	Atomic cluster and rhombic tiling	81
4.20	A series of MEM images upon sweeping through the phase transition S1 \leftrightarrow basic Ni on the twofold (10000) d- $\text{Al}_{72.3}\text{Ni}_{18.2}\text{Co}_{9.5}$	84
4.21	Schematic top view onto the surface during the phase transition S1 \leftrightarrow basic Ni on the twofold (10000) d- $\text{Al}_{72.3}\text{Ni}_{18.2}\text{Co}_{9.5}$ (I)	85
4.22	Schematic top view onto the surface during the phase transition S1 \leftrightarrow basic Ni on the twofold (10000) d- $\text{Al}_{72.3}\text{Ni}_{18.2}\text{Co}_{9.5}$ (II)	86
4.23	Bright field LEEM image during the phase transition S1 \leftrightarrow basic Ni	87
4.24	Schematic step motion during the phase transition S1 \leftrightarrow basic Ni on twofold d- $\text{Al}_{72.3}\text{Ni}_{18.2}\text{Co}_{9.5}$ (10000)	88
4.25	Structural model of the (10000)-surface	90
4.26	Cluster model for d-Al-Ni-Co	90
4.27	The phase transition basic Ni \rightarrow S1 on the (001 $\bar{1}$ 0)-surface	91
5.1	Sphere model of the zinc-blende structure	97
5.2	Illustration of scattering contributions to the He intensity	98
5.3	Deposition curves of Bi on a cleaved GaAs(110) surface	99
5.4	Deposition curves of Bi on the fivefold surface of Al-Pd-Mn	100
5.5	Deposition curves of Bi on the tenfold surface of Al-Ni-Co	101
5.6	LEED images of the clean, Sb monolayer, and Bi monolayer on the fivefold Al-Pd-Mn surface	104

5.7	Helium diffraction spectra of the clean, Sb monolayer, and Bi monolayer on the fivefold surface of i-Al-Pd-Mn	105
5.8	SPA-LEED images of the clean, Sb monolayer, and Bi monolayer on the tenfold surface of d-Al-Ni-Co	107
5.9	Helium diffraction spectra of the clean, Sb monolayer, and Bi monolayer on the tenfold surface of d-Al-Ni-Co	108
5.10	Structural model of the Sb/Bi monolayers	110
6.1	Adsorption curves of As on the tenfold surface of d-Al-Ni-Co	114
6.2	Helium diffraction spectra along the [10000]-direction of the clean surface, the As monolayer and the AlAs facets of the tenfold surface of d-Al-Ni-Co	115
6.3	SPA-LEED pictures of the clean tenfold d-Al-Ni-Co surface and after As deposition	115
6.4	SPA-LEED patterns of the AlAs facets on the tenfold surface of d-Al-Ni-Co . . .	117
6.5	Schematic summary of the observed facet spots	117
6.6	Vertical cut of reciprocal space along the [10000]-direction with AlAs facets . . .	119
6.7	Helium diffraction spectra of the faceted d-Al-Ni-Co surface along the [10000]-direction	120
6.8	SPA-LEED pattern of the As faceted d-Al-Ni-Co surface at 130 eV	122
6.9	Schematic cross section of the facet orientation and corresponding reciprocal space	122
6.10	Sphere model of the zinc-blende unit cell, the (101) and the (111) surface unit cell	123
6.11	Periodic average structure of the Fibonacci sequence	127
6.12	Calculated diffraction patterns of the quasicrystalline surface, the bulk expected AlAs (101)-interface, and the experimentally derived (101)-AlAs interface	129
6.13	Atomic distribution in a d-Al-Ni-Co plane with the unit cells of the average periodic structure superimposed	131
6.14	Comparison of the unit cells of the periodic average structure and the AlAs(101)	131
6.15	Unit cells in the (102)-plane of the periodic average structure of d-Al-Ni-Co . . .	132
6.16	Spot profile of a facet diffraction spot	134