

---

# LITERATURVERZEICHNIS

---

**Abbas, B., Reid, O., Scothorne, R.J. (1983)** Studies on haemolymph nodes: observations on the splenic nodes in Albino Swiss rats.

*J Anat* 137: 815.

**Abu-Hiljeh, M.F., Scothorne, R.J. (1996)** Studies on haemolymph nodes. IV. Comparison of the route of entry of carbon particles into parathymic nodes after intravenous and intraperitoneal injection.

*J Anat* 188: 565-573.

**Alcolado, R., Weller, R.O., Parris, E.P., Garrod, D. (1988)** The cranial arachnoid and pia mater in man: Anatomical and ultrastructural observations.

*Neuropathol Appl Neurobiol* 14: 1-17.

**Alksne J.F., Lovings E.T. (1972)** The role of the arachnoid villus in the removal of red blood cells from the subarachnoid space. An electron microscope study in the dog.

*J Neurosurg* 36(2): 192-200.

**Alogninouwa, T., Agba, K. C., Gambo, S., Kpodekon, M. (1995)** Topographie des Noeuds Lymphatiques de l'Aulacode Male (*Thryonomys Swinderianus*, Temminck 1827)

*Anat. Histol. Embryol.* 24, 29-37.

**Anderson, A.O., Shaw, S. (1993)** T cell adhesion to endothelium: the FRC conduit system and other anatomic and molecular features which facilitate the adhesion cascade in lymph node.

*Semin Immunol* 5(4):271-282.

**Arnold, W., Nitze, H.R., Ritter, R., von Illberg, C., Ganzer, U. (1972)** Qualitative Untersuchungen der Verbindungswege des Subarachnoidalraumes mit dem lymphatischen System des Kopfes und des Halses.

*Acta Otolaryng (Stockh)* 74: 411-424.

**Belisle, C., Sainte-Marie, G. (1981)** Tridimensional study of the deep cortex of the rat lymph node. II. Relation of the deep cortex units to afferent lymphatic vessels.

*Anat Rec* 199: 61-72.

**Bradbury, M.W.B., Cserr, H.F., Westrop, R.J. (1981)** Drainage of cerebral interstitial fluid into deep cervical lymph of the rabbit.

*Am J Physiol* 240: F329-F336.

- Brent, L. (1990)** Immunologically privileged sites.  
In: *Pathophysiology of the Blood Brain Barrier*, Eds. B.B. Johansson, C. Owman, H. Widner.  
Amsterdam: Elsevier, 383-402.
- Brinker, T., Lüdemann, W., Berens von Rautenfeld, D., Samii, M. (1997)** Dynamic properties of lymphatic pathways for the absorption of cerebrospinal fluid.  
*Acta neuropathol* 94: 493-498.
- Boulton, M., Armstrong, D., Flessner, M., Hay, J., Szalai, J.P., Johnston, M. (1998)** Raised intracranial pressure increases CSF drainage through arachnoid villi and extracranial lymphatics.  
*Am J Physiol* 275: R889-R896.
- Boulton, M., Flessner, M., Armstrong, D., Hay, J., Johnston, M. (1998)** Determination of volumetric cerebrospinal fluid absorption into extracranial lymphatics in sheep.  
*Am J Physiol* 274: R88-R96.
- Boulton, M., Flessner, M., Armstrong, D., Hay, J., Johnston, M. (1997)** Lymphatic drainage of the CNS: effects of lymphatic diversion/ligation on CSF protein transport to plasma.  
*Am J Physiol* 272: R1613-R1619.
- Boulton, M., Young, A., Hay, J., Armstrong, D., Flessner, M., Schwartz, M., Johnston, M. (1996)** Drainage of CSF through lymphatic pathways and arachnoid villi in sheep: measurement of <sup>125</sup>I-albumin clearance.  
*Neuropathol Appl Neurobiol* 22: 325-333.
- Brierley, J.B., Field, E.J. (1948)** The connections of the spinal subarachnoid space with the lymphatic system.  
*J Anatomy* 82: 153-166.
- Cifuentes, M., Fernandez-Llebrez, P., Perez, J., Perez-Figares, J.M., Rodriguez, E.M. (1992)** Distribution of intraventricularly injected horseradish peroxidase in cerebrospinal fluid compartments of the rat spinal cord.  
*Cell Tissue Res* 270(3):485-494.
- Colli, B. O., Zorzetto, N. L. (1980)** Beitrag zum Studium des lymphatischen Systems des Halses bei Ratten (*Rattus norvegicus*).  
*Zbl. Vet. Med. C. Anat. Histol. Embryol.* 9, 228-235.
- Casley-Smith, J.R., Földi-Böröcsök, E., Földi, M. (1976)** The prelymphatic pathways of the brain as revealed by cervical lymphatic obstruction and the passage of particles.  
*Br J Exp Pathol* 57: 179-188.
- Castenholz, H.E., Castenholz, A. (1996)** Fluorescence microscopic studies on hemal lymph nodes in rats: a new immunobiological concept.  
*Lymphology* 29: 141-150.

**Cordell, J.L., Falini, B., Erber, W.N., Ghosh, A.K., Abdulaziz, Z., McDonald, S., Pulford, K.A.F., Stein, H., Mason, D.Y. (1984)** Immunoenzymatic labeling of monoclonal antibodies using immune complexes of alkaline phosphatase and monoclonal anti-alkaline phosphatase (APAAP) complexes.

*J Histochem Cytochem* 32: 219-229.

**Cserr, H.F., Ostrach, L.H. (1974)** Bulk flow of interstitial fluid after intracranial injection of blue dextran 2000.

*Exp Neurol* 45: 50-60.

**Cserr, H.F., Knopf, P.M. (1992)** Cervical lymphatics, the blood-brain barrier and the immunoreactivity of the brain: a new view.

*Immunology Today* Vol. 13 No. 12, 507-512.

**Cserr, H.F., Harling-Berg, C.J., Knopf, P.M. (1992)** Drainage of brain extracellular fluid into blood and deep cervical lymph and its immunological significance.

*Brain Pathol* 2: 269-276.

**Damoiseaux, J.G.M.C., Döpp, E.A., Calame, W., Chao, D., MacPherson, G.G. (1994)** Rat macrophage lysosomal membrane antigen recognized by monoclonal antibody ED1.

*Immunology* 83: 140-147.

**Davson, H. (1967)**

In: *Physiology of the cerebrospinal fluid*. London, J.&A.Churchill Ltd., pp.27, 158.

**Davson, H., Welch, K., Segal, M.B. (1987)**

In: *Physiology and pathophysiology of the cerebrospinal fluid*. Edinburgh: Churchill Livingstone.

**Dixon, C.E., Lyeth, B.G., Povlishock, J.T., Findling, R.L., Hamm, R.J., Marmarou, A., Young, H.F., Hayes, R.L. (1987)** A fluid percussion model of experimental brain injury in the rat.

*J Neurosurg* 67: 110-119.

**Dixon, C.E., Cliften, G.L., Lighthall, J.W., Yaghamai, A.A., Hayes, R.L. (1991)** A control cortical impact model of traumatic brain injury in the rat.

*J Neurosci Methods* 39: 253-262.

**Dijkstra, E.A., Döpp, E.A., Joling, P., Kraal, G. (1985)** The heterogeneity of mononuclear phagocytes in lymphoid organs: distinct macrophage populations in the rat recognized by monoclonal antibodies ED1, ED2 and ED3.

*Immunology* 54: 589-599.

**Djuanda, Kelsey, Weller, R.O. (1998)** in preparation.

Zitiert nach: Weller, R.O. (1998) Pathology of cerebrospinal fluid and interstitial fluid of the CNS: significance for Alzheimer disease, prion disorders and multiple sclerosis.

*J Neuropathol Exp Neurol* 57: 885-894.

**Drinker, C. K., Field, M. E., Ward, H.K. (1933)** The filtering capacity of lymph nodes.  
*J Exp Med* 59: 393-405.

**Drummond, W.B. (1900)** On the structure and functions of haemolymph glands.  
*J Anat Physiol* 34: 198-222; zitiert nach: Abu-Hiljeh, M.F. & Scothorne, R.J. (1996).

**Ellington, E., Margolis, G. (1969)** Block of arachnoid villus by subarachnoid hemorrhage.  
*J Neurosurg* 30(6):651-657.

**von Eltz, S. (1999)** Zelluläre Reaktionen des Hirngewebes nach experimentellem Schädel-Hirntrauma.

*Inaugural-Dissertation*, Freie Universität Berlin.

**Erlich, S.S., McCombe, J.G., Hyman, S., Weiss, M.H. (1986)** Ultrastructural morphology of the olfactory pathway for cerebrospinal fluid drainage in the rabbit.

*J Neurosurg* 64: 466-473.

**Erencin, Z. (1948)** Haemolymph nodes in small ruminants.

*Am J Veterinary Res* 9: 291-299; zitiert nach: Abu-Hiljeh, M.F. & Scothorne, R.J. (1996).

**Földi, M., Kubik, S. (1991)** Lymphatisches Gewebe – Lymphknoten – Grundlagen der Lymphzirkulation.

In: *Lehrbuch der Lymphologie*, hrsg. von M. Földi u. S. Kubik, 2., bearb. Aufl. - Stuttgart; New York: G. Fischer, 1991. S. 16-27.

**Fossum, S. (1980)** The architecture of rat lymph nodes: II. Lymph node compartments.

*Scand J Immunol* 12: 411-421.

**Fossum, S., Vaaland, J.L. (1983)** The architecture of rat lymph nodes: I. Combined light and electron microscopy of lymph node cell types.

*Anat Embryol (Berl)* 167(2):229-46.

**Genarelli, T.A. (1994)** Animate models of head injury.

*J Neurotrauma* 11: 357-368.

**Gibbes, H. (1884)** On some structures found in the connective tissue between the renal artery and vein in the human subject.

*J Microsc Science* 24: 186-189; zitiert nach: Abu-Hiljeh, M.F. & Scothorne, R.J. (1996).

**Girard, J.-P., Springer, T.A. (1995)** High endothelial venules (HEVs): specialized endothelium for lymphocyte migration.

*Immunol Today* 16: 449-457.

**Gomez, D.G., Fenstermacher, J.D., Manzo, R.P., Johnson, D., Potts, D.G. (1985)** Cerebrospinal fluid absorption in the rabbit: olfactory pathways.

*Acta Otolaryngol (Stockholm)* 100: 429-436.

**Greitz, D. (1993)** Cerebrospinal fluid circulation and associated intracranial dynamics. A radiologic investigation using MR imaging and radionuclide cisternography. *Acta Radiol Suppl.* 386:1-23.

**Gruntzig, J., Schicha ,H., Huth, F. (1979)** Eye and lymph drainage. *Z Lymphol.* 3(1): 35-45.

**Harling-Berg, C.J., Knopf, P.M., Merriam, J., Cserr, H.F. (1989)** Role of the cervical lymph nodes in the systemic humoral immune response to human serum albumin microinfused into rat cerebrospinal fluid. *J Neuroimmunol* 25: 185-193.

**Hebel, R., Stromberg, M.,W. (1986)** Lymphatic system. In: *Anatomy and Embryology of the Laboratory Rat*, by Hebel, R. u.Stromberg, M.W., BioMed Verlag, Birgit Hebel: Wörthsee, Germany.

**Hickey, W.F., Hsu, B.L., Kimura, H. (1991)** T-Lymphocyte entry into the central nervous system. *J Neurosci Res* 28: 254-260.

**Hogg, C.M., Reid, O., Scothorne, R.J. (1981)** Studies on hemolymph nodes. III. Renal lymph as a major source of erythrocytes in the renal hemolymph node of rats. *J Anat* 135(2): 291-299.

**Hsu, S.M., Raine, M.S., Fanger, H. (1981)** The use of antiavidin antibody and avidin-biotin-peroxidase complex in immunoperoxidase technics. *Am J Clin Pathol* 75: 816-821.

**Hunter, J.V., Batchelder, K.F., Lo, E.H., Wolf, G.L. (1995)** Imaging techniques for in vivo quantitation of extracranial lymphatic drainage of the brain. *Neuropathol Appl Neurobiol* 21: 185-188.

**Hutchings, M., Weller, R.O. (1986)** Anatomical relationships of the pia mater to cerebral blood vessels in man. *J Neurosurg* 65: 316-325.

**Jackowski, A., Crockard, A., Burnstock, R., Ross Russell, R., Kristek, F. (1990)** The time course of intracranial pathophysiological changes following experimental subarachnoid haemorrhage in the rat. *J Cereb Blood Flow Metab* 10(6): 835-849.

**Jackson, R.T., Tigges, J., Arnold, W. (1979)** Subarachnoid space of the CNS, nasal mucosa and lymphatic system. *Arch Otolaryngol* 105: 180-184.

**Kato,S., Miyauchi, R. (1989)** Enzyme-histochemical visualization of lymphatic capillaries in the mouse tongue: light and electron microscopic study. *Okajimas Folia Anat. Jpn.* , 65(6): 391-404.

**Kazeem, A.A., Reid, O., Scothorne, R.J. (1982)** Studies on hemolymph nodes. I. Histology of the renal hemolymph node of the rat.

*J Anat* 134: 677-683.

**Kazeem, A.A., Reid, O., Scothorne, R.J. (1982)** Studies on hemolymph nodes. II. The regional origin of the afferent lymphatics.

*J Anat* 135: 1-4.

**Kennady, J.C. (1967)** Investigations of the early fate and removal of subarachnoid blood.

*Pac. Med. & Surg.* 75: 163-168.

**Kettler L.H. (1936)** Experimentelle Untersuchung über den Verlauf der Speicherung im Lymphknoten.

*Virchows Arch pathol Anat Physiol* 297: 41-62.

**Kida, S., Weller, R.O. (1993)** Morphological basis for fluid transport in and around ependymal, arachnoidal and glial cells.

In: *Principles of Pediatric Neurosurgery: Intracranial Cyst Lesions*, Raimondi, A.J. (ed.), Springer: New York

**Kida, S., Pantazis, A., Weller, R.O. (1993)** CSF drains directly from the subarachnoid space into nasal lymphatics in the rat. Anatomy, histology and immunological significance.

*Neuropathol Appl Neurobiol* 19: 480-488.

**Kida, S., Weller, R.O., Zhang, E.-T., Phillips, M.J., Ianotti, F. (1995)** Anatomical pathways for lymphatic drainage of the brain and their pathological significance.

*Neuropathol Appl Neurobiol* 21: 181-184.

**Kido, D.K., Gomez, D.G., Pavese, A.M.Jr., Potts, D.G. (1976)** Human spinal arachnoid villi and granulations.

*Neuroradiology* 11(5): 221-228

**Knopf, P.M., Cserr, H.F., Nolan, S.C., Wu, T.Y., Harling-Berg, C.J. (1995)** Physiology and immunology of lymphatic drainage of interstitial and cerebrospinal fluid from the brain.

*Neuropathol Appl Neurobiol* 21: 175-180.

**Koornstra, P.J., de Jong, F.I., Vlek, L.F., Marres, E.H., van Breda Vriesman, P.J. (1991)** The Waldeyer ring equivalent in the rat. A model for analysis of oronasopharyngeal immune responses.

*Acta Otolaryngol* 111(3):591-9

**Kroppenstedt, S.-N., Schneider, G.-H., Thomale, U.-W., Unterberg, A.W. (1998)** Protective effects of aptiganel HCl (Cerestat®) following Controlled Cortical Impact Injury in the rat.

*J Neurotrauma* 15(3): 191-197.

**Li J., Zhou, J., Shi, Y. (1996)** Scanning electron microscopy of human cerebral meningeal stomata.

*Anat Anz* 178(3): 259-261.

**Lighthall, J.W. (1988)** Controlled cortical impact: a new experimental brain injury model.  
*J Neurotrauma* 5: 1-15.

**Love, J.A., Leslie, R.A. (1984)** The effects of raised ICP on lymph flow in the cervical lymphatic trunks in cats.  
*J Neurosurg* 60: 577-581.

**Löwhagen, P., Johansson, B.B., Nordborg, C. (1994)** The route of cerebrospinal fluid drainage in man. A light-microscope study.  
*Neuropathol Appl Neurobiol* 20: 543-550.

**Luk, S.C., Nopajaroonsri, C.S.C., Simon, G.T. (1973)** The architecture of the normal lymph node and hemolymph node. A scanning and transmission electron microscopic study.  
*Lab Invest* 29 (2): 258-265.

**Maßhoff, W. (1944)** Über den Abbau artfremden, artgleichen und körpereigenen Blutes. Ein morphologischer Beitrag zur Individualität des Blutes.  
*Beitr pathol Anat* 109: 179-220.

**Maillot, C.L. (1991)** Les espaces périmédullaires. Constitution, organisation et relations avec le liquide cérébro-spinal.  
*J Neuroradiol* 18: 18-31.

**Marmarou, A., Foda, M.A., van den Brink, W., Campbell, J., Kita, H., Demetriadou, K. (1994)** A new model of diffuse brain injury in rats. Part I: Pathophysiology and biomechanics.  
*J Neurosurg* 80(2):291-300.

**McCabe J.S., Low, F.N. (1968)** The subarachnoid angle: an area of transition in peripheral nerve.  
*Anat Rec* 164: 15-34.

**McComb, J.G., Davson, H., Hyman, S., Weiss, M.H. (1982)** Cerebrospinal fluid drainage as influenced by ventricular pressure in the rabbit.  
*J Neurosurg* 56: 790-797.

**McCombe, J.G. (1983)** Recent research into the nature of cerebrospinal fluid formation and absorption.  
*J Neurosurg* 59: 369-383.

**McMillan, R.E. (1928)** The so-called hemal nodes of the white rat, guinea-pig and sheep: a study of their occurrence, structure and significance.  
*Anat Rec* 39: 155-169; zitiert nach: Abu-Hiljeh, M.F. & Scothorne, R.J. (1996).

**McQueen, J.D., Northrup, B.E., Leibrock, L.G. (1974)** Arachnoid clearance of red blood cells.  
*Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery & Psychiatry* 37: 1316-1321.

**Miotti, R. (1965)** Die Lymphknoten und Lymphgefäße der weissen Ratte (*Rattus norvegicus* berkenhout, *epymis norvegicus*).  
*Acta anat* 62: 489-527.

**Miura, M., Kato, S., von Lüdinghausen, M. (1998)** Lymphatic drainage of the cerebrospinal fluid from monkey spinal meninges with special reference to the distribution of the epidural lymphatics.  
*Arch Histol Cytol* 61(3): 277-286.

**Nopajaroonsri, C.S.C., Luk, S.C., Simon, G.T. (1974)** The structure of the hemolymph node; a light, transmission and scanning electron microscopic study.  
*J Ultrastruct Res* 48: 325-341.

**Oehmichen, M., Grüninger, H., Wiethölter, H., Gencic, M.(1979)**  
Lymphatic efflux of intracerebrally injected cells  
*Acta neuropathol. (Berl.)* 45, 61-65.

**Oehmichen, M., Wiethölter, H., Gencic, M., Grüninger, H. (1980)**  
Erythrozyten-Abbau im Lymphknoten des Kaninchens - in Abhängigkeit von der Zeit.  
*Beitr Gerichtl Med* 38: 203-212.

**Oehmichen M., Wiethölter H. (1980)** Phagozytoseverhalten mononukleärer Zellen im Kaninchenlymphknoten  
*Verh Dtsch Ges Pathol* 64:409-414.

**Oehmichen, M., Wiethölter H., Wolburg H. (1982)** Enhanced phagocytic activity of lymph node macrophages after intranodular injection of autologous red blood cells  
*Z Rechtsmed* 88: 285-296.

**Oehmichen M., Wiethölter H., Grüninger H., Wolburg H. (1982)** Time-dependency of the lymphatic efflux of intracerebrally applied corpuscular tracers.  
*Lymphology* 15: 112-125.

**Oehmichen, M., Wiethölter, H., Grüninger, H., Gencic, M. (1983)** Destruction of intracerebrally applied red blood cells in cervical lymph nodes. Experimental investigations  
*Forensic Science International*, 21: 43-57.

**Oehmichen, M., Schmidt V. (1989)** Erythrozyten in Halslymphknoten des Menschen als Folge einer Stauung und/oder Lymphdrainage  
*Z Rechtsmed* 103: 33-41.

**Olah, I., Törö, I. (1970)** Fine structural investigation of the haemolymph gland in the rat.  
*Cytobiologie* 2: 376-386.

**Povlishock, J.T. (1997)** An overview of brain injury models.  
In: *Neurotrauma*, edited by Naryan, R.K., Wiburger, J.E., Povlishock, J.T., Mc Graw-Hill Company inc. 1997.



**Rasmussen, A.T. (1943)**

In: *Outlines of Neuroanatomy*. Ed 3. Dubuque, Iowa, William C. Brown Co., p. 5.

**Raviola, E. (1993)** Lymph nodes.

In: *Bloom and Fawcett, A textbook of histology*. by Fawcett, D.,W. & Raviola, E. - 12<sup>th</sup> ed. London: Chapman & Hall. pp. 447-459.

**Reid, N. (1974)** Ultramicrotomy. In: *Practical methods in electron microscopy*. Glauert, A.M. (Ed.) North Holland / American Elsevier, Amsterdam / New York Vol. 3 224-338.

**Reimer, L. (1967)** Elektronenmikroskopische Untersuchungs- und Präparationsmethoden. Springer-Verlag Berlin / Heidelberg 524.

**Rexed, B.A., Wennström, K.G. (1959)** Arachnoidal proliferation and cystic formation in the spinal nerve-roots pouches of man.

*J Neurosurg* 16: 73-84; zitiert nach: Maillot, C.L. (1991).

**Richardson, K.C., Jarett, L. und Finke, E.H. (1960)** Embedding in epoxy resins for ultrathin sectioning in electronic microscopy.

*Stain Technol* 35: 313-317.

**Robertson, W.F. (1890)** The prevertebral haemolymph glands.

*Lancet* 2: 1152-1154; zitiert nach: Abu-Hiljeh, M.F. & Scothorne, R.J. (1996).

**Romeis, (1989)**

In: *Mikroskopische Technik*, 17.Aufl., ed. by Böck, P., München, Wien, Baltimore: Urban u. Schwarzenberg.

**Rudert, M., Tillmann, B. (1993)** Lymph and blood supply of the human intervertebral disc. Cadaver study of correlations to discitis.

*Acta Orthop Scand* 64(1): 37-40.

**Russell, D.S., Rubinstein, L.J. (1989)**

In: *Pathology of Tumours of the Nervous System*, 5<sup>th</sup> Ed. London: Edward Arnold, 1989: 369-383.

**Sasaki, K., Ichikawa, M.(1993)** The dynamics of intramembranous particles in the degradative pathways of the phagocytosed erythrocyte.

*Tissue and cell*. 25(2): 275-287.

**Schmelz, M., Franke, W.W. (1993)** Complexus adhaerentes, a new group of desmoplakin-containing junctions in endothelial cells: The syndesmos connecting rethelial cells of lymph nodes.

*Eur J Cell Biol* 42: 177-183.

**Schmelz, M., Moll, R., Kuhn, C., Franke, W.W. (1994)** Complexus adhaerentes, a new group of desmoplakin-containing junctions in endothelial cells: II. Different types of lymphatic vessels.

*Differentiation* 57: 97-117.

**Schroit, A.J., Tanaka, Y., Madsen, J., Fidler, I.J. (1984)** The recognition of red blood cells by macrophages: role of Phosphatidylserine and possible implications of membrane phospholipid asymmetry.

*Biol Cell* 51: 227-238.

**Schwalbe, G. (1869)** Der Arachnoidalraum: ein Lymphraum und sein Zusammenhang mit dem Perichoroidalraum.

*Zentralbl Med Wissenschaften* 7: 465-467.

**Selye, H., Schenker, V. (1939)** The haemolymph nodes of the rat (iron pigment lymph nodes).

*J Anat* 73: 413-415; zitiert nach: Abu-Hiljeh, M.F. & Scothorne, R.J. (1996).

**Sitte, H. (1955)** Ein einfaches Ultramikrotom für hochauflösende elektronenmikroskopische Untersuchungen.

*Mikroskopie* 10: 365-369.

**Skalli, O., Ropraz, P., Trzeciak, A., Benzonana, G., Gillessen, D., Gabbiani, G. (1986)** A monoclonal antibody against  $\alpha$ -smooth muscle actin: a new probe for smooth muscle differentiation.

*J Cell Biol* 103: 2787-2796.

**Steinbok, P., Dolman, C.L., Goldie, J.H. (1985)** Variation in response to CCNU of glioblastoma multiforme in brain and cervical lymph node.

*J Neurosurg* 62: 918-921.

**Stevens, A., Lowe, J. (1997)** Der Lymphknoten.

In: *Histologie des Menschen* von Stevens, A. u. Lowe, J., 2. Aufl., London, Glasgow, Weinheim, New York, Tokyo, Melbourne, Madras: Chapman and Hall.

**Sutton, J.S. (1965)** Producing improved glass knives for ultramicrotomy; a glassbreaker featuring a linear fulcrum and a device for controlling fracturing velocity.

*Stain Technol* 44: 287-291.

**Thomale, U.-W.N. (2000)** Evaluation des tierexperimentellen Modells einer traumatischen kortikalen Kontusion (Controlled Cortical Impact Injury) für Therapiestudien.

*Inaugural-Dissertation*, Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin.

**Torvik, A., Bhatia, R., Murthy, V.S. (1978)** Transitory block of the arachnoid granulations following subarachnoid haemorrhage. A postmortem study.

*Acta Neurochir* 41(1-3):137-46

**Tripathi, B.J., Tripathi, R.C. (1974)** Vacuolar transcellular channels as a drainage pathway for cerebrospinal fluid.

*J Physiol (Lond)* 239: 195-206.

**Turner, D.R. (1969)** The vascular tree of the haemal node in the rat.  
*J Anat* 104: 481-493.

**Villena, A. , Barrutia, M.G. , Razquin, B. , Perez-Gomariz, R.M., Zapata, A. (1983)** Postnatal development of the non-lymphoid elements in the rat lymph node, connective reticulum cells, macrophages and postcapillary venules.  
*Dev- Comp-Immunol.* 7(2): 347-355.

**Vincent, S., Harrison, H.S. (1897)** On the haemolymph glands of some vertebrates.  
*J Anat Physiol* 31: 176-198; zitiert nach: Abu-Hiljeh, M.F. & Scothorne, R.J. (1996).

**Wachstein, M., Meisel, E. (1957)** Histochemistry of hepatic phosphatases at a physiologic pH.  
*Amer J Clin Pathol* 130: 153-176.

**Wang, H.J., Casley-Smith, J.R. (1989)** Drainage of the prelymphatics of the brain via the adventitia of the vertebral artery.  
*Acta Anat (Basel)* 134(1):67-71.

**Warthin, A.S. (1901)** Normal histology of the human haemolymph glands.  
*Am J Anat* 1: 63-80; zitiert nach: Abu-Hiljeh, M.F. & Scothorne, R.J. (1996).

**Weibel, E.R. (1979)** Morphometry of the human lung: the state of the art after two decades.  
*Bull Physiopathol Respir (Nancy)* 15(5):999-1013.

**Welch, K., Pollay, M. (1963)** The spinal arachnoid villi of the monkeys *Cercopithecus aethiops sabaeus* and *Macaca irus*.  
*Anat Rec* 145: 43-48; zitiert nach: Maillot, C.L. (1991).

**Weller, R.O., Kida, S., Zhang, E.T. (1992)** Pathways of fluid drainage from the brain: morphological aspects and immunological significance in rat and man.  
*Brain Pathol* 2: 277-284.

**Weller, R.O. (1995)** Fluid compartments and fluid balance in the central nervous system.  
In: *Gray's Anatomy*, 38<sup>th</sup> edition. Williams, P.L.(Ed.). Edinburgh: Churchill Livingstone, pp.1202-1224.

**Weller, R.O., Engelhardt, B., Phillips, M.J. (1996)** Lymphocyte Targeting of the Central Nervous System: A Review of Afferent and Efferent CNS-Immune Pathways.  
*Brain Pathol* 6: 275-288.

**Weller, R.O. (1998)** Pathology of cerebrospinal fluid and interstitial fluid of the CNS: significance for Alzheimer disease, prion disorders and multiple sclerosis.  
*J Neuropathol Exp Neurol* 57: 885-894.

**White, F.C. (1904)** Haemolymph glands in domestic animals.  
*Am J Anat* 3: 8-9; zitiert nach: Abu-Hiljeh, M.F. & Scothorne, R.J. (1996).

**Wolf, R.F., van Landeghem, F.K.H., Kroppenstedt, S., Stoltenburg-Didinger, G. (1998)** Red blood cells drain with the CSF from the subarachnoid space into the cervical and lumbar para-aortic lymph nodes in rats.

*Clinical Neuropathology*, Vol. 17, 5: 285.

**Yamada, S., DePasquale, M., Patlak, C.S., Cserr, H.F. (1991)** Albumin outflow into deep cervical lymph from different regions of rabbit brain.

*Am J Physiol* 261: 1197-1204.

**Yamazumi, H. (1989)** Infiltration of Indian ink from subarachnoid space to nasal mucosa along olfactory nerves in rabbit.

*Nippon Jibiinkoka Gahhai Kaiho* 92: 608-616.

**Yoffrey, J.M. (1958)** Passage of fluid and other substances through the nasal mucosa.

*J Laryngol Otol* 72: 377-383.

**Zhang, E.T., Inman, C.E.B., Weller, R.O. (1990)** Interrelationships of the pia mater and the perivascular (Virchow-Robin) spaces in the human cerebrum.

*J Anat* 170: 111-123.

**Zhang, E.T., Richards, H.K., Kida, S., Weller, R.O. (1992)** Directional and compartmentalised drainage of interstitial fluid and cerebrospinal fluid from the rat brain.

*Acta Neuropathol* 83: 233-239.