

# Public Attitudes towards the Liberal Script (PALS) Survey Codebook Wave 2

Dataset version 1.0

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Public Attitudes towards the Liberal Script (PALS) Survey

[www.scripts-berlin.eu/pals](http://www.scripts-berlin.eu/pals)

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**Background and Summary Paper:**

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**Study Report:**

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PALS Wave 1 data and documentation can be found here: <http://dx.doi.org/10.17169/refubium-41265>.

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Item 4 randomly presented ..... 65

Item 1 randomly presented ..... 65

Item 2 randomly presented ..... 65

Item 3 randomly presented ..... 65

Item 4 randomly presented ..... 65

Item 5 randomly presented ..... 65

Item 6 randomly presented ..... 65

Item 7 randomly presented ..... 65

Item 8 randomly presented ..... 65

Item 1 randomly presented ..... 65

Item 2 randomly presented ..... 65

Item 3 randomly presented ..... 65

Item 4 randomly presented ..... 65

Item 1 randomly presented ..... 65

Item 2 randomly presented ..... 65

Question randomly presented ..... 65

Question randomly presented ..... 65

Item 1 randomly presented ..... 65

Item 2 randomly presented ..... 65

Item 3 randomly presented ..... 66

Item 4 randomly presented..... 66

Item 5 randomly presented..... 66

Item 1 randomly presented..... 66

Item 2 randomly presented..... 66

Item 3 randomly presented..... 66

Item 4 randomly presented..... 66

Item 5 randomly presented..... 66

Item 6 randomly presented..... 66

Item 7 randomly presented..... 66

Item 1 randomly presented..... 66

Item 2 randomly presented..... 66

Item 3 randomly presented..... 66

Item 1 randomly presented..... 66

Item 2 randomly presented..... 66

Item 1 randomly presented..... 66

Item 2 randomly presented..... 66

Item 3 randomly presented..... 66

Item 4 randomly presented..... 66

Item 5 randomly presented..... 66

Item 6 randomly presented..... 66

Item 1 randomly presented..... 66

Item 2 randomly presented..... 66

Item 3 randomly presented..... 66

Item 4 randomly presented..... 66

Item 5 randomly presented..... 66

Item 6 randomly presented..... 66

Item 7 randomly presented..... 66

Item 8 randomly presented..... 67

Item 1 randomly presented..... 67

Item 2 randomly presented..... 67

Item 1 randomly presented..... 67

Item 2 randomly presented..... 67

Item 3 randomly presented..... 67

Item 4 randomly presented..... 67

Item 5 randomly presented..... 67

Item 1 randomly presented..... 67

Item 2 randomly presented..... 67

Item 3 randomly presented..... 67

Item 1 randomly presented..... 67

Item 2 randomly presented..... 67

Item 3 randomly presented..... 67

Item 4 randomly presented.....	67
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Item 2 randomly presented.....	67
Item 3 randomly presented.....	67
Item 4 randomly presented.....	67
Item 5 randomly presented.....	67
Item 6 randomly presented.....	67
Item 1 randomly presented.....	67
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Item 3 randomly presented.....	67
Item 1 randomly presented.....	67
Item 2 randomly presented.....	67
Item 3 randomly presented.....	67
Item 4 randomly presented.....	67
Item 5 randomly presented.....	68
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Item 2 randomly presented.....	68
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Item 5 randomly presented.....	68
Item 6 randomly presented.....	68
Item 1 randomly presented.....	68
Item 2 randomly presented.....	68
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Duration to answer B05.....	69
Duration to answer B06.....	69
Duration to answer C01.....	69
Duration to answer C02.....	69
Duration to answer C03.....	69

Duration to answer C04..... 69

Duration to answer C05..... 69

Duration to answer C06..... 69

Duration to answer C07..... 70

Duration to answer C08..... 70

Duration to answer D01..... 70

Duration to answer D02..... 70

Duration to answer D03..... 70

Duration to answer D04..... 70

Duration to answer D05..... 70

Duration to answer D06..... 70

Duration to answer D07..... 70

Duration to answer D08..... 70

Duration to answer E01 to E03 ..... 70

Duration to answer F04 to F19 and F22 to F27 ..... 70

Duration to answer F25 ..... 70

Duration to answer G01 ..... 70

Duration to answer G02 ..... 70

Duration to answer G03 ..... 70

Deviation between w1 and w2 on at least one sociodemographic ..... 70

## Codebook

Variable	Label	Value	
id	Respondent identifier		
re_int	Re-interviewed in wave 2	0	Not interviewed in wave 1
		1	Interviewed in wave 1
country	Country name	14	France
		15	Germany
		21	Latvia
		25	Poland
		34	Türkiye
		36	United States of America
		37	Hungary
		38	Israel
		39	Serbia
		40	Thailand
country_ab br	Country (ISO alpha-3)	DEU	Germany
		FRA	France
		LVA	Latvia
		POL	Poland
		TUR	Türkiye
		USA	United States of America
		HUN	Hungary
		ISR	Israel
		SRB	Serbia
		THA	Thailand
country_co de	Country (ISO numeric)	250	France
		276	Germany
		428	Latvia
		616	Poland
		792	Türkiye
		840	United States of America
		348	Hungary
		376	Israel
		688	Serbia
		764	Thailand
language	Interview language	3	Arabic
		6	English
		7	French
		8	German
		18	Latvian
		22	Polish
		26	Russian
		27	Spanish
		31	Turkish
		40	Hebrew
		41	Hungarian
		42	Serbian
		43	Thai
start_date	Start date interview		
duration	Total interview duration		
device	Device	1	Smartphone



		2	Tablet
		3	Desktop
		96	Not applicable
A01	Self-determination	1	1 Everyone should be allowed to live as they want to, to foster individual freedom.
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Everyone should live in line with the values of the society to foster social cohesion.
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
A02_a	Restrictions of freedom: Religious groups/leaders	1	1 Not at all allowed to restrict freedom
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully allowed to restrict freedom
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
A02_b	Restrictions of freedom: State/government	1	1 Not at all allowed to restrict freedom
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully allowed to restrict freedom
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
A02_c	Restrictions of freedom: Family	1	1 Not at all allowed to restrict freedom
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully allowed to restrict freedom
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
A02_d	Restrictions of freedom: Police	1	1 Not at all allowed to restrict freedom
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully allowed to restrict freedom
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
A02_e	Restrictions of freedom: Businesses/companies	1	1 Not at all allowed to restrict freedom

		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully allowed to restrict freedom
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
A02_f	Restrictions of freedom: Societal majority	1	1 Not at all allowed to restrict freedom
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully allowed to restrict freedom
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
A03_a1	Live freely: Accepted for who you are	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
A03_a2	Live freely: Being healthy	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
A03_a3	Live freely: Say in politics	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
A03_a4	Live freely: Economic security	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
A03_a5	Live freely: Learning/gaining knowledge	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
A03_b1	Live freely: Privacy	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
A03_b2	Live freely: Assisted suicide	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
A03_b3	Live freely: Legal abortion	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
A03_b4	Live freely: Voluntary childlessness	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
A03_b5	Live freely: More say for women	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
A03_b6	Live freely: Not hiding one's sexuality	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
A03_b7	Live freely: Travel	0	Not selected
		1	Selected

A03_b8	Live freely: Free from pollution	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
A03_c1	Live freely: Express one's opinion	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
A03_c2	Live freely: Fair legal system	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
A03_c3	Live freely: Absence of war/displacement	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
A03_c4	Live freely: Low crime rates	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
A03_d1	Live freely: Job security	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
A03_d2	Live freely: Owning a home	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
A03_d3	Live freely: Time for leisure	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
A03_d4	Live freely: Low economic inequality	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
A03_e1	Live freely: Not being restricted by traditions	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
A03_e2	Live freely: Being able to practice one's religion	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
A03_e3	Live freely: Being part of a community of people sharing similar values	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
A03_e4	Live freely: Having access to free media and information	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
A03_none	Live freely: None are necessary	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
A03_REF	Live freely: I prefer not to say	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
A03_DK	Live freely: Don't know	0	Not selected

		1	Selected
B01_a	Collective self-determination: Political leaders	1	1 Citizens' opinion should be most decisive for policy-making.
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Strong political leaders' opinion should be most decisive for policy-making.
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
B01_b	Collective self-determination: Elected politicians	1	1 Citizens' opinion should be most decisive for policy-making.
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Elected politicians' opinion should be most decisive for policy-making.
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
B01_c	Collective self-determination: Established experts	1	1 Citizens' opinion should be most decisive for policy-making.
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Established experts' opinion should be most decisive for policy-making.
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
B01_d	Collective self-determination: Religious leaders	1	1 Citizens' opinion should be most decisive for policy-making.
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Religious leaders' opinion should be most decisive for policy-making.
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
B01_e	Collective self-determination: The military	1	1 Citizens' opinion should be most decisive for policy-making.
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5

		6	6 The military's opinion should be most decisive for policy-making.
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
B02_a	Rule of law: Judicial control of government	1	1 The government should always obey the laws and the court decisions, even if it hinders its work.
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 The government should not be bound at all by laws or court decisions in all instances to be able to work unhindered.
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
B02_b	Rule of law: Equal enforcement of laws	1	1 Laws should be enforced equally for everyone in society.
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Under certain circumstances, laws can be enforced differently for different people.
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
B02_c	Rule of law: Basic rights across countries	1	1 Every human should have the same basic rights in all countries.
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 A country's society should decide which rights people have in its country.
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
B03_a	Market economy: Private vs. state control	1	1 Private ownership of businesses and industry should be increased.
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 State ownership of businesses and industry should be increased.
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
B03_b	Market economy: Competition good/bad for society	1	1 Competition between businesses is good for a society.
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4

		5	5
		6	6 Competition between businesses is harmful for a society.
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
B03_c	Market economy: Source of wealth and status	1	1 A person's wealth and status should always be based on talents and efforts.
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 A person's wealth and status should always be based on ancestry and contacts.
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
B04	Progress: Change vs. tradition	1	1 Society should be open for change trying to ensure a bright future.
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Society should preserve well-established traditions trying to protect what works well nowadays.
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
B05_a	Rationality: Science vs. experiences, traditions, and common sense	1	1 Societal decisions should be primarily based on scientific research.
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Societal decisions should be primarily based on personal experiences, traditions, and common sense.
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
B05_b	Rationality: Political influence of established scientists	1	1 Established scientists should have more influence when politicians make important decisions.
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Established scientists should have less influence when politicians make important decisions.
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
B05_c	Rationality: Limits of scientific explanations	1	1 In a society, it is important to accept that all things can be explained by scientific research.
		2	2

		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 In a society, it is important to accept that not all things can be explained by scientific research.
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
B05_d	Rationality: Individual vs. public determination of facts	1	1 Everyone should figure out for themselves what is correct by looking for facts.
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 What is correct should result from public discussions of facts.
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
B06	Tolerance: Equal acceptance	1	1 Society should accept all people equally.
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Society should decide on whom to accept.
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
C01_a	Borders: Ban access to foreign information	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
C01_b	Borders: Hinder citizens from leaving	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
C01_c	Borders: Reject refugees	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree

		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
C01_d	Borders: Reject immigrants	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
C01_e	Borders: Restrict investment of foreign companies	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
C01_f	Borders: Shooting at persons crossing illegally	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
C01_g	Borders: Taking fingerprints	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
C01_h	Borders: Preventing secessions	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
C02_a1	Human rights: Local Level	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
C02_a2	Human rights: National	0	Not selected
		1	Selected



C02_a3	Human rights: Regional Level	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
C02_a4	Human rights: Global Level	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
C02_a_RE F	Human rights: I prefer not to say.	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
C02_a_DK	Human rights: Don't know	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
C02_b1	Climate change: Local Level	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
C02_b2	Climate change: National	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
C02_b3	Climate change: Regional Level	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
C02_b4	Climate change: Global Level	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
C02_b_RE F	Climate change: I prefer not to say.	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
C02_b_DK	Climate change: Don't know	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
C02_c1	Health care: Local Level	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
C02_c2	Health care: National	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
C02_c3	Health care: Regional Level	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
C02_c4	Health care: Global Level	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
C02_c_RE F	Health care: I prefer not to say.	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
C02_c_DK	Health care: Don't know	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
C02_d1	Education: Local Level	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
C02_d2	Education: National	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
C02_d3	Education: Regional Level	0	Not selected
		1	Selected

C02_d4	Education: Global Level	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
C02_d_RE F	Education: I prefer not to say.	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
C02_d_DK	Education: Don't know	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
C03_a1	Human rights violations: Economic intervention	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
C03_a2	Human rights violations: Military intervention	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
C03_b1	Dictatorship: Economic intervention	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
C03_b2	Dictatorship: Military intervention	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
C04_a	Public good provision: Free education	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5

		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
C04_b	Public good provision: Free healthcare	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
C04_c	Public good provision: Welfare benefits	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
C04_d	Public good provision: Support for disadvantaged groups	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
C04_e	Public good provision: Support for women	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
C05_a	Scarce jobs: Preference for men	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
C05_b	Scarce jobs: Preference for nationals	1	1 Fully disagree

		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
C05_c	Scarce jobs: Preference for heterosexuals	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
C05_d	Scarce jobs: Preference for people in need	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
C05_e	Scarce jobs: Preference for family members	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
C05_f	Scarce jobs: Preference for own religion	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
C05_g	Scarce jobs: Preference for own ethnic group	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know

C06_a	Leadership positions: Gender representation	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98 99	I prefer not to say. Don't know
C06_b	Leadership positions: Ethnic representation	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98 99	I prefer not to say. Don't know
C06_c	Leadership positions: Economic status representation	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98 99	I prefer not to say. Don't know
C07_a	Generational conflict: Prosperity vs. environment	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98 99	I prefer not to say. Don't know
C07_b	Generational conflict: Public debt	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98 99	I prefer not to say. Don't know
C08_a	Temporality: Punctuality	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5

		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
C08_b	Temporality: Efficiency	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
C08_c	Temporality: Free time	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
C08_d	Temporality: Enjoying the present	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
C08_e	Temporality: Control of future	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
C08_f	Temporality: Better life compared to parents	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
D01_a1	Challenges: Immigration	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
D01_a2	Challenges: Influence on politics	0	Not selected

		1	Selected
D01_a3	Challenges: Economic inequality	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
D01_a4	Challenges: Climate change	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
D01_a5	Challenges: Gender inequality	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
D01_b1	Challenges: Brain drain	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
D01_b2	Challenges: Surveillance	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
D01_b3	Challenges: Large companies	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
D01_b4	Challenges: Discrimination	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
D01_b5	Challenges: War and violence	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
D01_b6	Challenges: Pandemics and health crises	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
D01_b7	Challenges: Religious fundamentalism	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
D01_b8	Challenges: Aging population and low birthrates	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
D01_b9	Challenges: Tax evasion	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
D01_b10	Challenges: Hunger and poverty	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
D01_none	Challenges: None are major threats	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
D01_REF	Challenges: I prefer not to say	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
D01_DK	Challenges: Don't know	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
D02_a	Satisfaction: Political system	1	1 Fully dissatisfied
		2	2

		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully satisfied
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
D02_b	Satisfaction: Economic system	1	1 Fully dissatisfied
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully satisfied
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
D03_a	Interpersonal trust	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
D03_b	Citizens' rights during pandemic	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
D03_c	Losers of globalization	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
D03_d	Anti-elitism: Big interests	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
D03_e	Anti-elitism: Responsible officials	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5



		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
D04_a	Deprivation: Political influence	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
D04_b	Deprivation: Economic situation	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
D04_c	Deprivation: Traditions and customs	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
D05_a	Subjective identity: Local	1	1 Not close at all
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Very close
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
D05_b	Subjective identity: National	1	1 Not close at all
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Very close
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
D05_c	Subjective identity: Regional	1	1 Not close at all
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Very close

		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
D06_a	Postmaterialism: Maintaining order	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
D06_b	Postmaterialism: Political participation	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
D06_c	Postmaterialism: Fighting rising prices	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
D06_d	Postmaterialism: Freedom of speech	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
D06_REF	Postmaterialism: I prefer not to say	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
D06_DK	Postmaterialism: Don't know	0	Not selected
		1	Selected
D07_a	RWA: Defy authority	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
D07_b	RWA: Discipline and unity	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
D07_c	RWA: Old- fashioned ways and values	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
D07_d	RWA: Premarital sexual intercourse	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5

		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
D07_e	RWA: Tougher government and stricter laws	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
D07_f	RWA: Crack down on troublemakers	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
D08_a	Globalization: Limiting International trade	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
D08_b	Globalization: International organizations take away power	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
D08_c	Globalization: Immigrants endanger society	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
E01	Electoral participation (last election)	1	Yes
		2	No

		3	I was not eligible to vote.
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
E02_a	Vote choice (last election): Generic	1	Party A
		2	Party B
		3	Party C
		4	Party D
		5	Party E
		6	Party F
		7	Party G
		8	Party H
		9	Party I
		10	Party J
		11	Party K
		12	Party L
		13	Party M
		14	Party N
		15	Party O
		16	Party P
		17	Party R
		18	Party S
		98	I voted blank/null
		99	Other
		996	Not applicable
		998	I prefer not to say.
		999	Don't know
E02_b	Vote choice (last election): Country-specific	1401	FRA: Democratic Movement
		1403	FRA: Europe Ecology — The Greens
		1404	FRA: France Arise
		1405	FRA: French Communist Party
		1406	FRA: National Rally <i>(In wave 1, the party is labelled National Front.)</i>
		1409	FRA: Reconquest
		1410	FRA: Socialist Party
		1411	FRA: The Republic Onwards!
		1412	FRA: The Republicans
		1413	FRA: Unbowed France
		1414	FRA: Union of Democrats and Independents
		1415	FRA: Horizons
		1501	DEU: Alliance 90 / Greens
		1502	DEU: Alternative for Germany
		1503	DEU: Christian Democratic Union / Christian Social Union
		1504	DEU: Free Democratic Party
		1505	DEU: Social Democratic Party of Germany
		1506	DEU: The Left
		2101	LVA: Development/For!
		2104	LVA: Green and Farmers' Union
		2105	LVA: Social Democratic Party "Harmony"
		2106	LVA: Latvia First
		2108	LVA: Latvian Russian Union
		2109	LVA: For Each and Every One
		2110	LVA: National Alliance All For Latvia <i>(In wave 1, the party is labelled LVA: National Alliance All For Latvia/For Fatherland and Freedom/LNNK.)</i>
		2111	LVA: The Conservatives <i>(In wave 1, the party is labelled LVA: New Conservative Party.)</i>

2113	LVA: The Progressive
2114	LVA: New Unity <i>(In wave 1, the party is labelled LVA: Unity.)</i>
2116	LVA: For Stability!
2117	LVA: Sovereign Power
2118	LVA: United List
2501	POL: Agreement
2502	POL: Civic Platform
2503	POL: Confederation Liberty and Independence
2505	POL: Kukiz'2015
2506	POL: Law and Justice
2507	POL: Left Together
2508	POL: Modern
2509	POL: New Left
2510	POL: Polish People's (Peasants') Party
2512	POL: Szymon Hołownia's Poland 2050
2513	POL: The Republicans
2514	POL: United Poland
2515	POL: Union of European Democrats
3401	TUR: Democratic Party (2007)
3402	TUR: Felicity Party
3403	TUR: Good Party
3404	TUR: Homeland Party
3405	TUR: Justice and Development Party
3406	TUR: Nationalist Movement [Action] Party
3407	TUR: Patriotic Party
3408	TUR: Peoples' Democratic Party
3409	TUR: Republican People's Party
3410	TUR: Victory Party
3411	TUR: Workers' Party of Turkey
3601	USA: Democratic Party
3602	USA: Green Party
3603	USA: Libertarian Party
3604	USA: Republican Party
3701	HUN: Christian Democratic People's Party
3702	HUN: Democratic Coalition
3703	HUN: Dialogue for Hungary
3704	HUN: Fidesz — Hungarian Civic Alliance
3705	HUN: Hungarian Socialist Party
3706	HUN: Hungarian Two-tailed Dog Party
3707	HUN: LMP – Hungary's Green Party
3708	HUN: Momentum Movement
3709	HUN: Movement for a Better Hungary
3710	HUN: Our Homeland Movement
3801	ISR: Arab Movement for Renewal
3802	ISR: Blue and White
3803	ISR: Energy
3804	ISR: Israel is Our Home
3805	ISR: Israeli Labor Party
3806	ISR: Jewish Strength
3807	ISR: Likud – National Liberal Movement
3808	ISR: National Democratic Assembly
3809	ISR: New Hope — Unity for Israel
3810	ISR: Religious Zionist Party — Tkuma
3811	ISR: Sephardi Torah Guardians
3812	ISR: The Democratic Front for Peace and Equality
3813	ISR: There is a Future

- 3814 ISR: United Arab List
- 3815 ISR: United Torah Judaism
- 3816 ISR: Yamina
- 3901 SRB: Alliance of Vojvodina Hungarians
- 3902 SRB: Democratic Party
- 3903 SRB: Do not let Belgrade drown
- 3905 SRB: Movement for the Restoration of the Kingdom of Serbia
- 3907 SRB: New Democratic Party of Serbia
- 3908 SRB: Party of Freedom and Justice
- 3909 SRB: Party of United Pensioners of Serbia
- 3916 SRB: People's Party
- 3910 SRB: Serbian Movement Dveri
- 3911 SRB: Serbian Party Oathkeepers
- 3913 SRB: Serbian Progressive Party
- 3914 SRB: Social Democratic Party
- 3915 SRB: Socialist Party of Serbia
- 3917 SRB: Together for Serbia
- 3918 SRB: United Serbia
- 4001 THA: Bhumjaithai Party
- 4002 THA: Democrat Party
- 4003 THA: Future Forward Party
- 4005 THA: National Development Party
- 4006 THA: People's State Power Party
- 4007 THA: Pheu Thai Party
- 4009 THA: Thai Liberal Party
- 4010 THA: Thai Nation Development Party
- 98 I voted blank/null
- 99 Other
- 99996 Not applicable
- 99998 I prefer not to say.
- 99999 Don't know

E02_other	Vote choice (other)		
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- |       |                         |     |                         |
|-------|-------------------------|-----|-------------------------|
| E03_a | Vote intention: Generic |     |                         |
|       |                         | 1   | Party A                 |
|       |                         | 2   | Party B                 |
|       |                         | 3   | Party C                 |
|       |                         | 4   | Party D                 |
|       |                         | 5   | Party E                 |
|       |                         | 6   | Party F                 |
|       |                         | 7   | Party G                 |
|       |                         | 8   | Party H                 |
|       |                         | 9   | Party I                 |
|       |                         | 10  | Party J                 |
|       |                         | 11  | Party K                 |
|       |                         | 12  | Party L                 |
|       |                         | 13  | Party M                 |
|       |                         | 14  | Party N                 |
|       |                         | 15  | Party O                 |
|       |                         | 16  | Party P                 |
|       |                         | 96  | I am still undecided    |
|       |                         | 97  | I would not vote        |
|       |                         | 98  | I would vote blank/null |
|       |                         | 99  | Other                   |
|       |                         | 998 | I prefer not to say.    |
|       |                         | 999 | Don't know              |

E03_b		1401	FRA: Democratic Movement
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Vote intention: Country-specific	1403	FRA: Europe Ecology — The Greens
	1404	FRA: France Arise
	1405	FRA: French Communist Party
	1406	FRA: National Rally
	1409	FRA: Reconquest
	1410	FRA: Socialist Party
	1411	FRA: Renaissance
	1412	FRA: The Republicans
	1413	FRA: Unbowed France
	1414	FRA: Union of Democrats and Independents
	1415	FRA: Horizons
	1501	DEU: Alliance 90 / Greens
	1502	DEU: Alternative for Germany
	1503	DEU: Christian Democratic Union / Christian Social Union
	1504	DEU: Free Democratic Party
	1505	DEU: Social Democratic Party of Germany
	1506	DEU: The Left
	2101	LVA: Development/For!
	2104	LVA: Green and Farmers' Union
	2105	LVA: Social Democratic Party "Harmony"
	2106	LVA: Latvia First
	2108	LVA: Latvian Russian Union
	2109	LVA: For Each and Every One
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	2502	POL: Civic Platform
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	2505	POL: Kukiz'2015
	2506	POL: Law and Justice
	2507	POL: Left Together
	2508	POL: Modern
	2509	POL: New Left
	2510	POL: Polish People's (Peasants') Party
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	3407	TUR: Patriotic Party
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3707	HUN: LMP – Hungary's Green Party
3708	HUN: Momentum Movement
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3803	ISR: Energy
3804	ISR: Israel is Our Home
3805	ISR: Israeli Labor Party
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4005	THA: National Development Party
4006	THA: People's State Power Party
4007	THA: Pheu Thai Party
4008	THA: Thai Build Thai Party
4009	THA: Thai Liberal Party
4010	THA: Thai Nation Development Party
96	I am still undecided



		97	I would not vote
		98	I would vote blank/null
		99	Other
		99998	I prefer not to say.
		99999	Don't know
E03_other	Vote intention: (other)		
G01	Legitimate decision-making (FDI)	1	1 Not at all justified
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Very well justified
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
G01_group	Legitimate decision-making (FDI): Experimental group	1	Group 1
		2	Group 2
		3	Group 3
		4	Group 4
		5	Group 5
		6	Group 6
		7	Group 7
		8	Group 8
		9	Group 9
		10	Group 10
		11	Group 11
		12	Group 12
		13	Group 13
G02_a	Justification for the war in Ukraine: Russia protecting minorities	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
G02_b	Justification for the war in Ukraine: Russia defending itself	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know

G02_c	Justification for the war in Ukraine: Ukraine belongs to Russia	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
	99	Don't know	
G02_d	Justification for the war in Ukraine: Violation of Ukraine's sovereignty	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
	99	Don't know	
G02_e	Justification for the war in Ukraine: Attack on freedom and democracy	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
	99	Don't know	
G02_f	Justification for the war in Ukraine: Violation on international law	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
	99	Don't know	
G03_a	Consequences of the war in Ukraine: Personal concern	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
	99	Don't know	

G03_b	Consequences of the war in Ukraine: Surprise	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
G03_c	Consequences of the war in Ukraine: Sanctions in spite of costs	98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
		1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
G03_d	Consequences of the war in Ukraine: Military aid to Ukraine	5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
		1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
G03_e	Consequences of the war in Ukraine: Conflict between democracy and autocracy	3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
G03_f	Consequences of the war in Ukraine: Democracies need to act tougher	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
F01	Gender	98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
		1	Male
		2	Female

		3	Other
F02	Year of birth		
F03	Education	1	Less than lower secondary education
		2	Lower secondary education
		3	Upper secondary education
		4	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
		5	Lower tertiary education
		6	Higher tertiary education
		7	Still in education, without prior degree
		97	Other
		98	I prefer not to say.
F04	Years of schooling		
F05	Employment status	1	Paid employment full time (30 hours a week or more)
		2	Paid employment part time (less than 30 hours a week)
		3	Self-employed
		4	Retired/pensioned
		5	Doing housework/unpaid care work/helping family member/working to produce food for my family
		6	In education (in school or university, not paid for by employer)
		7	Unemployed
		8	Permanently sick or disabled
		97	Other
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
F06	Retired: Prior employment status	1	Paid employment full time (30 hours a week or more)
		2	Paid employment part time (less than 30 hours a week)
		3	Self-employed
		5	Doing housework/unpaid care work/helping family member/working to produce food for my family
		7	Unemployed
		96	Not applicable
		97	Other
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
F07	Housework: Prior employment status	1	Paid employment full time (30 hours a week or more)
		2	Paid employment part time (less than 30 hours a week)
		3	Self-employed
		5	I have always been doing housework/unpaid care work/helping family member/working to produce food for my family.
		6	In education (in school or university, not paid for by employer)
		7	Unemployed
		96	Not applicable
		97	Other
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know

F08	In education: Prior employment status	1	Paid employment full time (30 hours a week or more)
		2	Paid employment part time (less than 30 hours a week)
		3	Self-employed
		5	Doing housework/unpaid care work/helping family member/working to produce food for my family
		6	I have always been in education (in school or university, not paid for by employer).
		7	Unemployed
		96	Not applicable
		97	Other
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
F09	Unemployed: Prior employment status	1	Paid employment full time (30 hours a week or more)
		2	Paid employment part time (less than 30 hours a week)
		3	Self-employed
		5	Doing housework/unpaid care work/helping family member/working to produce food for my family
		6	In education (in school or university, not paid for by employer)
		96	Not applicable
		97	Other
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
		F10	Permanently sick or disabled: Prior employment status
2	Paid employment part time (less than 30 hours a week)		
3	Self-employed		
5	Doing housework/unpaid care work/helping family member/working to produce food for my family		
6	In education (in school or university, not paid for by employer)		
7	Unemployed		
8	I have always been permanently sick or disabled.		
96	Not applicable		
97	Other		
98	I prefer not to say.		
99	Don't know		
F11	Internet usage	1	Never
		2	Less than monthly
		3	Monthly
		4	Weekly
		5	Daily
		6	I am more or less always online.
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know

F12	Citizenship: Surveyed country, at birth	1	Surveyed country's citizenship
		2	Surveyed country's and another country's citizenship
		3	Another country's citizenship
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
F13	Citizenship: Which other country, at birth		
F14	Citizenship: Surveyed country, today	0	No
		1	Yes
		96	Not applicable
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
F15	Country of birth: Surveyed country	1	Surveyed country
		2	Other country
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
F16	Country of birth: Which other country		
F17	Country of birth: Parents	1	Both parents were born in surveyed country
		2	One parent was born in surveyed country
		3	Both of my parents were born outside of surveyed country
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
F18	Religious denomination	0	No
		4	Buddhist
		5	Christian
		9	Ethnic or folk religion
		10	Hindu
		11	Jehova's Witness
		12	Jewish
		13	Lutheran
		14	Mormon
		15	Muslim
		16	Orthodox
		17	Orthodox (Eastern Orthodox, Oriental Orthodox)
		18	Orthodox Church of Greece
		19	Other Christian
		23	Protestant
		25	Protestant Free Church
		27	Roman Catholic
		28	Russian Orthodox Church
		34	Calvinist
36	Druze		
997	Other		
998	I prefer not to say.		
999	Don't know		
F19	Religious practices	1	Never
		2	Once a year
		3	Several times a year
		4	Once a month
		5	2 or 3 times a month

		6	Once a week
		7	Several times a week or more often
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
F20	Residential environment	1	Rural area or village
		2	Small or middle size town
		3	Large town or city
F21	Region of living	1101	AUS: Australian Capital Territory
		1102	AUS: New South Wales
		1103	AUS: Northern Territory
		1104	AUS: Queensland
		1105	AUS: South Australia
		1106	AUS: Tasmania
		1107	AUS: Victoria
		1108	AUS: Western Australia
		1401	FRA: Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes
		1402	FRA: Bourgogne-Franche-Comté
		1403	FRA: Brittany
		1404	FRA: Centre-Val de Loire
		1405	FRA: Corsica
		1406	FRA: Grand Est
		1407	FRA: Hauts-de-France
		1408	FRA: Ile-de-France
		1409	FRA: Normandy
		1410	FRA: Nouvelle-Aquitaine
		1411	FRA: Occitania
		1412	FRA: Pays de la Loire
		1413	FRA: Provence-Alpes-Côte d Azur
		1501	DEU: Baden-Württemberg
		1502	DEU: Bavaria
		1503	DEU: Berlin
		1504	DEU: Brandenburg
		1505	DEU: Bremen
		1506	DEU: Hamburg
		1507	DEU: Hesse
		1508	DEU: Lower Saxony
		1509	DEU: Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
		1510	DEU: North Rhine-Westphalia
		1511	DEU: Rhineland-Palatinate
		1512	DEU: Saarland
		1513	DEU: Saxony
		1514	DEU: Saxony-Anhalt
		1515	DEU: Schleswig-Holstein
		1516	DEU: Thuringia
		2101	LVA: Kurzeme
		2102	LVA: Latgale
		2103	LVA: Pierīga
		2104	LVA: Rīga
		2105	LVA: Vidzeme
		2106	LVA: Zemgale
		2501	POL: Greater Poland
		2502	POL: Kuyavia-Pomerania
		2503	POL: Lesser Poland
		2504	POL: Lodz
		2505	POL: Lower Silesia
		2506	POL: Lublin
		2507	POL: Lubusz

2508	POL: Masovia
2509	POL: Opole
2510	POL: Podlaskie
2511	POL: Pomerania
2512	POL: Silesia
2513	POL: Subcarpathia
2514	POL: Warmia-Masuria
2515	POL: Warsaw
2516	POL: West Pomerania
2517	POL: Świętokrzyskie
3401	TUR: Adana
3402	TUR: Ankara
3403	TUR: Antalya
3404	TUR: Aydın
3405	TUR: Ağrı
3406	TUR: Balıkesir
3407	TUR: Bursa
3408	TUR: Erzurum
3409	TUR: Gaziantep
3410	TUR: Hatay
3411	TUR: Istanbul
3412	TUR: Izmir
3413	TUR: Kastamonu
3414	TUR: Kayseri
3415	TUR: Kocaeli
3416	TUR: Konya
3417	TUR: Kırıkkale
3418	TUR: Malatya
3419	TUR: Manisa
3420	TUR: Mardin
3421	TUR: Samsun
3422	TUR: Tekirdağ
3423	TUR: Trabzon
3424	TUR: Van
3425	TUR: Zonguldak
3426	TUR: Şanlıurfa
3601	USA: Alabama
3602	USA: Alaska
3603	USA: Arizona
3604	USA: Arkansas
3605	USA: California
3606	USA: Colorado
3607	USA: Connecticut
3608	USA: Delaware
3609	USA: District of Columbia
3610	USA: Florida
3611	USA: Georgia
3612	USA: Hawaii
3613	USA: Idaho
3614	USA: Illinois
3615	USA: Indiana
3616	USA: Iowa
3617	USA: Kansas
3618	USA: Kentucky
3619	USA: Louisiana
3620	USA: Maine
3621	USA: Maryland



3622	USA: Massachusetts
3623	USA: Michigan
3624	USA: Minnesota
3625	USA: Mississippi
3626	USA: Missouri
3627	USA: Montana
3628	USA: Nebraska
3629	USA: Nevada
3630	USA: New Hampshire
3631	USA: New Jersey
3632	USA: New Mexico
3633	USA: New York
3634	USA: North Carolina
3635	USA: North Dakota
3636	USA: Ohio
3637	USA: Oklahoma
3638	USA: Oregon
3639	USA: Pennsylvania
3640	USA: Rhode Island
3641	USA: South Carolina
3642	USA: South Dakota
3643	USA: Tennessee
3644	USA: Texas
3645	USA: Utah
3646	USA: Vermont
3647	USA: Virginia
3648	USA: Washington
3649	USA: West Virginia
3650	USA: Wisconsin
3651	USA: Wyoming
3701	HUN: Bács-Kiskun
3702	HUN: Baranya
3703	HUN: Békés
3704	HUN: Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén
3705	HUN: Budapest
3706	HUN: Csongrád-Csanád
3707	HUN: Fejér
3708	HUN: Győr-Moson-Sopron
3709	HUN: Hajdú-Bihar
3710	HUN: Heves
3711	HUN: Jász-Nagykun-Szolnok
3712	HUN: Komárom-Esztergom
3713	HUN: Nógrád
3714	HUN: Pest
3715	HUN: Somogy
3716	HUN: Szabolcs-Szatmár-Bereg
3717	HUN: Tolna
3718	HUN: Vas
3719	HUN: Veszprém
3720	HUN: Zala
3801	ISR: Akko
3802	ISR: Ashkelon
3803	ISR: Be'er Sheva
3804	ISR: Golan
3805	ISR: Hadera
3806	ISR: Haifa
3807	ISR: Jerusalem

3808	ISR: Kinneret
3809	ISR: Petah Tikva
3810	ISR: Ramla
3811	ISR: Rehovot
3812	ISR: Sharon
3813	ISR: Tel Aviv-Yafo
3814	ISR: Tzfat
3815	ISR: Yahūda wa-s-Sāmara
3816	ISR: Yizre'el
3901	SRB: Bor District
3902	SRB: Braničevo District
3903	SRB: Central Banat District
3904	SRB: City of Belgrade
3905	SRB: Jablanica District
3906	SRB: Kolubara District
3907	SRB: Mačva District
3908	SRB: Moravica District
3909	SRB: Nišava District
3910	SRB: North Bačka District
3911	SRB: North Banat District
3912	SRB: Pčinja District
3913	SRB: Pirot District
3914	SRB: Podunavlje District
3915	SRB: Pomoravlje District
3916	SRB: Rasina District
3917	SRB: Raška District
3918	SRB: South Bačka District
3919	SRB: South Banat District
3920	SRB: Srem District
3921	SRB: Šumadija District
3922	SRB: Toplica District
3923	SRB: West Bačka District
3924	SRB: Zaječar District
3925	SRB: Zlatibor District
4001	THA: Amnat Charoen
4002	THA: Ang Thong
4003	THA: Bangkok
4004	THA: Bueng Kan
4005	THA: Buriram
4006	THA: Chachoengsao
4007	THA: Chai Nat
4008	THA: Chaiyaphum
4009	THA: Chanthaburi
4010	THA: Chiang Mai
4011	THA: Chiang Rai
4012	THA: Chonburi
4013	THA: Chumphon
4014	THA: Kalasin
4015	THA: Kamphaeng Phet
4016	THA: Kanchanaburi
4017	THA: Khon Kaen
4018	THA: Krabi
4019	THA: Lampang
4020	THA: Lamphun
4021	THA: Loei
4022	THA: Lop Buri
4023	THA: Mae Hong Son

4024 THA: Maha Sarakham  
 4025 THA: Mukdahan  
 4026 THA: Nakhon Nayok  
 4027 THA: Nakhon Pathom  
 4028 THA: Nakhon Phanom  
 4029 THA: Nakhon Ratchasima  
 4030 THA: Nakhon Sawan  
 4031 THA: Nakhon Si Thammarat  
 4032 THA: Nan  
 4033 THA: Narathiwat  
 4034 THA: Nong Bua Lamphu  
 4035 THA: Nong Khai  
 4036 THA: Nonthaburi  
 4037 THA: Pathum Thani  
 4038 THA: Pattani  
 4039 THA: Phang Nga  
 4040 THA: Phatthalung  
 4041 THA: Phayao  
 4042 THA: Phetchabun  
 4043 THA: Phetchaburi  
 4044 THA: Phichit  
 4045 THA: Phitsanulok  
 4046 THA: Phra Nakhon Si Ayutthaya  
 4047 THA: Phrae  
 4048 THA: Phuket  
 4049 THA: Prachinburi  
 4050 THA: Prachuap Khiri Khan  
 4051 THA: Ranong  
 4052 THA: Ratchaburi  
 4053 THA: Rayong  
 4054 THA: Roi Et  
 4055 THA: Sa Kaeo  
 4056 THA: Sakon Nakhon  
 4057 THA: Samut Prakan  
 4058 THA: Samut Sakhon  
 4059 THA: Samut Songkhram  
 4060 THA: Saraburi  
 4061 THA: Satun  
 4062 THA: Sing Buri  
 4063 THA: Sisaket  
 4064 THA: Songkhla  
 4065 THA: Sukhothai  
 4066 THA: Suphan Buri  
 4067 THA: Surat Thani  
 4068 THA: Surin  
 4069 THA: Tak  
 4070 THA: Trang  
 4071 THA: Trat  
 4072 THA: Ubon Ratchathani  
 4073 THA: Udon Thani  
 4074 THA: Uthai Thani  
 4075 THA: Uttaradit  
 4076 THA: Yala  
 4077 THA: Yasothon

F22 Household size  
 F23 Household size:  
 persons <15 years

F24	Children (yes/no)	0 1 98 99	No Yes I prefer not to say. Don't know
F25_a	Ownership: TV	0 1	Not selected Selected
F25_b	Ownership: Computer, tablet, or smartphone	0 1	Not selected Selected
F25_c	Ownership: House or flat	0 1	Not selected Selected
F25_d	Ownership: Livestock	0 1	Not selected Selected
F25_e	Ownership: Savings	0 1	Not selected Selected
F25_f	Ownership: Shares, bonds, or similar	0 1	Not selected Selected
F25_none	Ownership: None of the above	0 1	Not selected Selected
F25_REF	Ownership: I prefer not to say.	0 1	Not selected Selected
F25_DK	Ownership: Don't know	0 1	Not selected Selected
F26	Household income	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 98 99	Less than (40% of mean national income) (40%-60% of mean national income) (60%-80% of mean national income) (80%-100% of mean national income) (100%-150% of mean national income) (150%-200% of mean national income) (200%-250% of mean national income) (250%-350% of mean national income) More than (350% of the mean national income) I prefer not to say. Don't know
F27	Postal code		
F27_miss	Postal code - missing information	1 2	Postal code provided I prefer not to say.

		3	Don't know
q1	Quota: Gender & age combined	1	Male (18-24 years)
		2	Male (25-34 years)
		3	Male (35-54 years)
		4	Male (55 years and above)
		5	Female (18-24 years)
		6	Female (25-34 years)
		7	Female (35-54 years)
		8	Female (55 years and above)
		96	Not applicable
q2	Quota: Education	1	Low secondary or less
		2	Upper secondary
		3	Tertiary or more
		96	Not applicable
		97	Other
		98	I prefer not to say.
q3	Quota: Residential environment	1	Rural area or village
		2	Small or middle size town
		3	Large town or city
q4	Quota: Region	1401	FRA: Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes
		1402	FRA: Bourgogne-Franche-Comté
		1403	FRA: Brittany
		1404	FRA: Centre-Val de Loire
		1405	FRA: Corsica
		1406	FRA: Grand Est
		1407	FRA: Hauts-de-France
		1408	FRA: Ile-de-France
		1409	FRA: Normandy
		1410	FRA: Nouvelle-Aquitaine
		1411	FRA: Occitania
		1412	FRA: Pays de la Loire
		1413	FRA: Provence-Alpes-Côte d Azur
		1501	DEU: Baden-Württemberg
		1502	DEU: Bavaria
		1503	DEU: Berlin
		1504	DEU: Brandenburg
		1505	DEU: Bremen
		1506	DEU: Hamburg
		1507	DEU: Hesse
		1508	DEU: Lower Saxony
		1509	DEU: Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
		1510	DEU: North Rhine-Westphalia
		1511	DEU: Rhineland-Palatinate
		1512	DEU: Saarland
		1513	DEU: Saxony
		1514	DEU: Saxony-Anhalt
1515	DEU: Schleswig-Holstein		
1516	DEU: Thuringia		
2101	LVA: Kurzeme		
2102	LVA: Latgale		
2103	LVA: Pierīga		
2104	LVA: Rīga		
2105	LVA: Vidzeme		
2106	LVA: Zemgale		
2501	POL: Central		
2502	POL: Eastern		
2503	POL: Masovia		

2504	POL: North
2505	POL: Northwest
2506	POL: Southern
2507	POL: Southwest
3401	TUR: Aegean
3402	TUR: Central Anatolia
3403	TUR: Central East Anatolia
3404	TUR: East Black Sea
3405	TUR: East Marmara
3406	TUR: Istanbul
3407	TUR: Mediterranean
3408	TUR: Northeast Anatolia
3409	TUR: Southeast Anatolia Region
3410	TUR: West Anatolia
3411	TUR: West Black Sea
3412	TUR: West Marmara
3601	USA: Alabama
3602	USA: Alaska
3603	USA: Arizona
3604	USA: Arkansas
3605	USA: California
3606	USA: Colorado
3607	USA: Connecticut
3608	USA: Delaware
3609	USA: District of Columbia
3610	USA: Florida
3611	USA: Georgia
3612	USA: Hawaii
3613	USA: Idaho
3614	USA: Illinois
3615	USA: Indiana
3616	USA: Iowa
3617	USA: Kansas
3618	USA: Kentucky
3619	USA: Louisiana
3620	USA: Maine
3621	USA: Maryland
3622	USA: Massachusetts
3623	USA: Michigan
3624	USA: Minnesota
3625	USA: Mississippi
3626	USA: Missouri
3627	USA: Montana
3628	USA: Nebraska
3629	USA: Nevada
3630	USA: New Hampshire
3631	USA: New Jersey
3632	USA: New Mexico
3633	USA: New York
3634	USA: North Carolina
3635	USA: North Dakota
3636	USA: Ohio
3637	USA: Oklahoma
3638	USA: Oregon
3639	USA: Pennsylvania
3640	USA: Rhode Island
3641	USA: South Carolina

3642 USA: South Dakota  
 3643 USA: Tennessee  
 3644 USA: Texas  
 3645 USA: Utah  
 3646 USA: Vermont  
 3647 USA: Virginia  
 3648 USA: Washington  
 3649 USA: West Virginia  
 3650 USA: Wisconsin  
 3651 USA: Wyoming  
 3701 HUN: Budapest  
 3702 HUN: Central Transdanubia  
 3703 HUN: Northern Great Plain  
 3704 HUN: Northern Hungary  
 3705 HUN: Pest  
 3706 HUN: Southern Great Plain  
 3707 HUN: Southern Transdanubia  
 3708 HUN: Western Transdanubia  
 3801 ISR: Central District  
 3802 ISR: Haifa District  
 3803 ISR: Jerusalem District  
 3804 ISR: Judean and Samaria Area  
 3805 ISR: Northern District  
 3806 ISR: Southern District  
 3807 ISR: Tel Aviv District  
 3901 SRB: Belgrade  
 3902 SRB: Southern and Eastern Serbia  
 3903 SRB: Šumadija and Western Serbia  
 3904 SRB: Vojvodina  
 4001 THA: Bangkok  
 4002 THA: Central Region  
 4003 THA: Northeastern Region  
 4004 THA: Northern Region  
 4005 THA: Southern Region

w1a	Post-stratification weight
w2	Post-stratification weight without residential environment
w3	Population weight country size
w4	Population weight equal country sample size
<b>Additional variables included in the extended dataset</b>	
hs	Hour (time of the start of the interview)
ms	Minute (time of the start of the interview)
hf	Hour (time of the end of the interview)

mf	Minute (time of the end of the interview)		
attention	Attention check	1	1 Fully disagree
		2	2
		3	3
		4	4
		5	5
		6	6 Fully agree
		98	I prefer not to say.
		99	Don't know
a02_rand1	Item 1 randomly presented		
a02_rand2	Item 2 randomly presented		
a02_rand3	Item 3 randomly presented		
a02_rand4	Item 4 randomly presented		
a02_rand5	Item 5 randomly presented		
a02_rand6	Item 6 randomly presented		
a03_rand1	Item 1 randomly presented		
a03_rand2	Item 2 randomly presented		
a03_rand3	Item 3 randomly presented		
a03_rand4	Item 4 randomly presented		
a03_rand5	Item 5 randomly presented		
a03_rand6	Item 6 randomly presented		
a03_rand7	Item 7 randomly presented		
a03_rand8	Item 8 randomly presented		
a03_rand9	Item 9 randomly presented		
a03_rand10	Item 10 randomly presented		
b01_rand1	Item 1 randomly presented		
b01_rand2	Item 2 randomly presented		
b01_rand3	Item 3 randomly presented		
b01_rand4	Item 4 randomly presented		
b01_rand5	Item 5 randomly presented		
b02_rand1	Item 1 randomly presented		



b02_rand2	Item 2 randomly presented
b02_rand3	Item 3 randomly presented
b03_rand1	Item 1 randomly presented
b03_rand2	Item 2 randomly presented
b03_rand3	Item 3 randomly presented
b05_rand1	Item 1 randomly presented
b05_rand2	Item 2 randomly presented
b05_rand3	Item 3 randomly presented
b05_rand4	Item 4 randomly presented
c01_rand1	Item 1 randomly presented
c01_rand2	Item 2 randomly presented
c01_rand3	Item 3 randomly presented
c01_rand4	Item 4 randomly presented
c01_rand5	Item 5 randomly presented
c01_rand6	Item 6 randomly presented
c01_rand7	Item 7 randomly presented
c01_rand8	Item 8 randomly presented
c02_rand1	Item 1 randomly presented
c02_rand2	Item 2 randomly presented
c02_rand3	Item 3 randomly presented
c02_rand4	Item 4 randomly presented
c03_rand1	Item 1 randomly presented
c03_rand2	Item 2 randomly presented
c03_q_ran d1	Question randomly presented
c03_q_ran d2	Question randomly presented
c04_rand1	Item 1 randomly presented
c04_rand2	Item 2 randomly presented

c04_rand3	Item 3 randomly presented
c04_rand4	Item 4 randomly presented
c04_rand5	Item 5 randomly presented
c05_rand1	Item 1 randomly presented
c05_rand2	Item 2 randomly presented
c05_rand3	Item 3 randomly presented
c05_rand4	Item 4 randomly presented
c05_rand5	Item 5 randomly presented
c05_rand6	Item 6 randomly presented
c05_rand7	Item 7 randomly presented
c06_rand1	Item 1 randomly presented
c06_rand2	Item 2 randomly presented
c06_rand3	Item 3 randomly presented
c07_rand1	Item 1 randomly presented
c07_rand2	Item 2 randomly presented
c08_rand1	Item 1 randomly presented
c08_rand2	Item 2 randomly presented
c08_rand3	Item 3 randomly presented
c08_rand4	Item 4 randomly presented
c08_rand5	Item 5 randomly presented
c08_rand6	Item 6 randomly presented
d01_rand1	Item 1 randomly presented
d01_rand2	Item 2 randomly presented
d01_rand3	Item 3 randomly presented
d01_rand4	Item 4 randomly presented
d01_rand5	Item 5 randomly presented
d01_rand6	Item 6 randomly presented
d01_rand7	Item 7 randomly presented

d01_rand8	Item 8 randomly presented
d02_rand1	Item 1 randomly presented
d02_rand2	Item 2 randomly presented
d03_rand1	Item 1 randomly presented
d03_rand2	Item 2 randomly presented
d03_rand3	Item 3 randomly presented
d03_rand4	Item 4 randomly presented
d03_rand5	Item 5 randomly presented
d04_rand1	Item 1 randomly presented
d04_rand2	Item 2 randomly presented
d04_rand3	Item 3 randomly presented
d06_rand1	Item 1 randomly presented
d06_rand2	Item 2 randomly presented
d06_rand3	Item 3 randomly presented
d06_rand4	Item 4 randomly presented
d07_rand1	Item 1 randomly presented
d07_rand2	Item 2 randomly presented
d07_rand3	Item 3 randomly presented
d07_rand4	Item 4 randomly presented
d07_rand5	Item 5 randomly presented
d07_rand6	Item 6 randomly presented
d08_rand1	Item 1 randomly presented
d08_rand2	Item 2 randomly presented
d08_rand3	Item 3 randomly presented
g02_rand1	Item 1 randomly presented
g02_rand2	Item 2 randomly presented
g02_rand3	Item 3 randomly presented
g02_rand4	Item 4 randomly presented

g02_rand5	Item 5 randomly presented		
g02_rand6	Item 6 randomly presented		
g03_rand1	Item 1 randomly presented		
g03_rand2	Item 2 randomly presented		
g03_rand3	Item 3 randomly presented		
g03_rand4	Item 4 randomly presented		
g03_rand5	Item 5 randomly presented		
g03_rand6	Item 6 randomly presented		
f25_rand1	Item 1 randomly presented		
f25_rand2	Item 2 randomly presented		
f25_rand3	Item 3 randomly presented		
f25_rand4	Item 4 randomly presented		
f25_rand5	Item 5 randomly presented		
f25_rand6	Item 6 randomly presented		
rand_CD	Randomization: First module shown to respondent	1	C
		2	D
hA03x2r1		0	Not selected
		1	Selected
hA03x2r2		0	Not selected
		1	Selected
hA03x2r3		0	Not selected
		1	Selected
hA03x2r4		0	Not selected
		1	Selected
hA03x2r5		0	Not selected
		1	Selected
hA03x2r6		0	Not selected
		1	Selected
hA03x2r7		0	Not selected
		1	Selected
hA03x2r8		0	Not selected
		1	Selected
hA03x3		1	Being able to express one's opinion
		2	Living in a country with a fair legal system
		3	Living in a country free from war and forced displacement
		4	Living in a country with low crime rates
hA03x4		1	Having job security
		2	Owning a home
		3	Having enough time for leisure
		4	Living in a country with low economic inequality

hA03x5		1	Not being restricted by traditions
		2	Being able to practice one's religion
		3	Being part of a community of people sharing similar values
		4	Having access to free media and information
hD01x2r1		0	Not selected
		1	Selected
hD01x2r2		0	Not selected
		1	Selected
hD01x2r3		0	Not selected
		1	Selected
hD01x2r4		0	Not selected
		1	Selected
hD01x2r5		0	Not selected
		1	Selected
hD01x2r6		0	Not selected
		1	Selected
hD01x2r7		0	Not selected
		1	Selected
hD01x2r8		0	Not selected
		1	Selected
hD01x2r9		0	Not selected
		1	Selected
hD01x2r10		0	Not selected
		1	Selected
ts_01	Duration to answer F01 to F03 and F20 to F21		
ts_02	Duration to answer A01 to A02		
ts_03	Duration to answer A03		
ts_04	Duration to answer B01		
ts_05	Duration to answer B02		
ts_06	Duration to answer B03		
ts_07	Duration to answer B04		
ts_08	Duration to answer B05		
ts_09	Duration to answer B06		
ts_12	Duration to answer C01		
ts_13	Duration to answer C02		
ts_14	Duration to answer C03		
ts_15	Duration to answer C04		
ts_16	Duration to answer C05		
ts_17	Duration to answer C06		

ts_18	Duration to answer C07		
ts_19	Duration to answer C08		
ts_20	Duration to answer D01		
ts_21	Duration to answer D02		
ts_22	Duration to answer D03		
ts_23	Duration to answer D04		
ts_24	Duration to answer D05		
ts_25	Duration to answer D06		
ts_26	Duration to answer D07		
ts_27	Duration to answer D08		
ts_31	Duration to answer E01 to E03		
ts_32	Duration to answer F04 to F19 and F22 to F27		
ts_33	Duration to answer F25		
ts_34	Duration to answer G01		
ts_35	Duration to answer G02		
ts_36	Duration to answer G03		
deviation	Deviation between w1 and w2 on at least one sociodemographic	0 1 96	No deviation At least one deviation Not applicable

## Appendix: Country-specific items

The questionnaire contains several elements that are country specific. This does not only relate to the queried regions but also to the United Nations geoscheme's subregional group of each country used for questions C02 and D05, party lists used for E02 and E03, educational attainments queried in F03, religious denomination queried in F18, as well as property (in particular monetary savings) and household income (F25 and F26) which are both based on the national available income per capita.

### Question C02/D05: United Nations geoscheme's subregional groups

The United Nations geoscheme's subregional groups of each country were used in questions C02 and D05.

Country	Region (UN geoscheme)
France	Western Europe
Germany	Western Europe
Hungary	Eastern Europe
Israel	Western Asia
Latvia	Northern Europe
Poland	Eastern Europe
Serbia	Southern Europe
Thailand	Southeast Asia
Turkey	Western Asia
United States of America	North America

Source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>

## Questions E02–E03: Party lists

In each country, we queried the most relevant political parties. While E02 (vote choice in the last election) and E03 (vote intention) are equal in most countries, differences appear when new parties have been founded or old parties have been renamed, have merged, or dissolved since the last election and querying these for vote intention would not make sense anymore. *Relevance* is defined differently for each country. In most countries, we queried all parties currently represented in parliaments. In some cases, we omitted smaller parties. For all countries, we relied on local expertise to verify the final party lists.

E02			E03		
Questionnaire version	Full party name	English name	Questionnaire version	Full party name	English name
France					
Mouvement Démocrate (MoDem)	Mouvement Démocrate	Democratic Movement	Mouvement Démocrate (MoDem)	Mouvement Démocrate	Democratic Movement
Europe Écologie Les Verts (EELV)	Europe Écologie — Les Verts	Europe Ecology — The Greens	Europe Écologie Les Verts (EELV)	Europe Écologie — Les Verts	Europe Ecology — The Greens
Debout la France (DLF)	Debout la France	France Arise	Debout la France (DLF)	Debout la France	France Arise
Parti Communiste Français (PCF)	Parti communiste française	French Communist Party	Parti Communiste Français (PCF)	Parti communiste française	French Communist Party
Rassemblement National (RN)	Rassemblement national	National Rally	Rassemblement National (RN)	Rassemblement national	National Rally
Reconquête	Reconquête	Reconquest	Reconquête	Reconquête	Reconquest
Parti Socialiste (PS)	Parti socialiste	Socialist Party	Parti Socialiste (PS)	Parti socialiste	Socialist Party
La République en Marche (LREM) (maintenant Renaissance)	La République En Marche!	The Republic Onwards!	Renaissance (RE) (ancien La République en Marche)	Renaissance	Renaissance
Les Républicains (LR)	Les Républicains	The Republicans	Les Républicains (LR)	Les Républicains	The Republicans
La France Insoumise (FI)	La France Insoumise	Unbowed France	La France Insoumise (FI)	La France Insoumise	Unbowed France
Union des Démocrates et Indépendants (UDI)	Union des démocrates et indépendants	Union of Democrats and Independents	Union des Démocrates et Indépendants (UDI)	Union des démocrates et indépendants	Union of Democrats and Independents
Horizons	Horizons	Horizons	Horizons	Horizons	Horizons



E02			E03		
Questionnaire version	Full party name	English name	Questionnaire version	Full party name	English name
<b>Germany</b>					
Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	Bündnis 90 / Die Grünen	Alliance 90 / Greens	Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	Bündnis 90 / Die Grünen	Alliance 90 / Greens
AfD	Alternative für Deutschland	Alternative for Germany	AfD	Alternative für Deutschland	Alternative for Germany
CDU/CSU	Christlich Demokratische Union / Christlich Soziale Union	Christian Democratic Union / Christian Social Union	CDU/CSU	Christlich Demokratische Union / Christlich Soziale Union	Christian Democratic Union / Christian Social Union
FDP	Freie Demokratische Partei	Free Democratic Party	FDP	Freie Demokratische Partei	Free Democratic Party
SPD	Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	Social Democratic Party of Germany	SPD	Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	Social Democratic Party of Germany
Die Linke	Die Linke	The Left	Die Linke	Die Linke	The Left
<b>Hungary</b>					
Kereszténydemokrata Néppárt	Kereszténydemokrata Néppárt	Christian Democratic People's Party	Kereszténydemokrata Néppárt (KDNP)	Kereszténydemokrata Néppárt	Christian Democratic People's Party
Demokratikus Koalíció (DK)	Demokratikus Koalíció	Democratic Coalition	Demokratikus Koalíció (DK)	Demokratikus Koalíció	Democratic Coalition
Párbeszéd Magyarországért	Párbeszéd Magyarországért	Dialogue for Hungary	Párbeszéd Magyarországért	Párbeszéd Magyarországért	Dialogue for Hungary
Fidesz – Magyar Polgári Szövetség	Fidesz – Magyar Polgári Szövetség	Fidesz — Hungarian Civic Alliance	Fidesz – Magyar Polgári Szövetség	Fidesz – Magyar Polgári Szövetség	Fidesz — Hungarian Civic Alliance
Magyar Szocialista Párt (MSZP)	Magyar Szocialista Párt	Hungarian Socialist Party	Magyar Szocialista Párt (MSZP)	Magyar Szocialista Párt	Hungarian Socialist Party
Magyar Kétfarkú Kutya Párt (MKKP)	Magyar Kétfarkú Kutya Párt	Hungarian Two-tailed Dog Party	Magyar Kétfarkú Kutya Párt (MKKP)	Magyar Kétfarkú Kutya Párt	Hungarian Two-tailed Dog Party
LMP – Magyarország Zöld Pártja	LMP – Magyarország Zöld Pártja	LMP – Hungary's Green Party	LMP – Magyarország Zöld Pártja	LMP – Magyarország Zöld Pártja	LMP – Hungary's Green Party
Momentum Mozgalom	Momentum Mozgalom	Momentum Movement	Momentum Mozgalom	Momentum Mozgalom	Momentum Movement

E02			E03		
Questionnaire version	Full party name	English name	Questionnaire version	Full party name	English name
Jobbik	Jobbik Magyarországért		Jobbik	Jobbik Magyarországért	
Magyarországért Mozgalom	Mozgalom	Movement for a Better Hungary	Magyarországért Mozgalom	Mozgalom	Movement for a Better Hungary
Mi Hazánk Mozgalom (MHM)	Mi Hazánk Mozgalom	Our Homeland Movement	Mi Hazánk Mozgalom (MHM)	Mi Hazánk Mozgalom	Our Homeland Movement
Israel			Israel		
תע"ל/תנועה ערבית להתחדשות	Tnu'a Aravit LeHithadshut (Ta'al)	Arab Movement for Renewal	תע"ל/תנועה ערבית להתחדשות	Tnu'a Aravit LeHithadshut (Ta'al)	Arab Movement for Renewal
קחול לבן	Kaḥol Lavan	Blue and White	קחול לבן	Kaḥol Lavan	Blue and White
מרצ	Meretz	Energy	מרצ	Meretz	Energy
ישראל ביתנו	Yisrael Beiteinu	Israel is Our Home	ישראל ביתנו	Yisrael Beiteinu	Israel is Our Home
העבודה	Mifleget HaAvoda HaYisrelit (HaAvoda)	Israeli Labor Party	העבודה	Mifleget HaAvoda HaYisrelit (HaAvoda)	Israeli Labor Party
עוצמה יהודית	Otzma Yehudit	Jewish Strength	עוצמה יהודית	Otzma Yehudit	Jewish Strength
הליכוד	Likud	Likud – National Liberal Movement	הליכוד	Likud	Likud – National Liberal Movement
בל"ד	Brit Le'umit Demokratit (Balad)	National Democratic Assembly	בל"ד	Brit Le'umit Demokratit (Balad)	National Democratic Assembly
תקווה חדשה	Tikva Hadasha	New Hope — Unity for Israel	תקווה חדשה	Tikva Hadasha	New Hope — Unity for Israel
הציונות הדתית	HaTzionut HaDatit	Religious Zionist Party — Tkuma	הציונות הדתית	HaTzionut HaDatit	Religious Zionist Party — Tkuma
ש"ס	Shas	Sephardi Torah Guardians	ש"ס	Shas	Sephardi Torah Guardians
חד"ש	HaHazit HaDemokratit LeShalom uLeShivion (Hadash)	The Democratic Front for Peace and Equality	חד"ש	HaHazit HaDemokratit LeShalom uLeShivion (Hadash)	The Democratic Front for Peace and Equality
יש עתיד	Yesh Atid	There is a Future	יש עתיד	Yesh Atid	There is a Future
רע"מ/ הרשימה הערבית המאוחדת	HaReshima HaAravit HaMe'uhedet (Ra'am)	United Arab List	רע"מ/ הרשימה הערבית המאוחדת	HaReshima HaAravit HaMe'uhedet (Ra'am)	United Arab List
יהדות התורה	Yahadut HaTora	United Torah Judaism	יהדות התורה	Yahadut HaTora	United Torah Judaism

E02			E03		
Questionnaire version	Full party name	English name	Questionnaire version	Full party name	English name
ימינה;	Yamina	Yamina	ימינה;	Yamina	Yamina
Latvia					
Attīstībai/Par! (AP!)	Attīstībai/Par!	Development/For!	Attīstībai/Par! (AP!)	Attīstībai/Par!	Development/For!
Zaļo un Zemnieku savienība (ZZS)	Zaļo un Zemnieku savienība	Green and Farmers' Union	Zaļo un Zemnieku savienība (ZZS)	Zaļo un Zemnieku savienība	Green and Farmers' Union
Sociāldemokrātiskā partija "Saskaņa"	Sociāldemokrātiskā partija "Saskaņa"	Social Democratic Party "Harmony"	Sociāldemokrātiskā partija "Saskaņa"	Sociāldemokrātiskā partija "Saskaņa"	Social Democratic Party "Harmony"
Latvija pirmajā vietā	Latvija pirmajā vietā	Latvia First	Latvija pirmajā vietā	Latvija pirmajā vietā	Latvia First
Latvijas Krievu savienība (LKS)	Latvijas Krievu savienība / Русский союз Латвии	Latvian Russian Union	Latvijas Krievu savienība (LKS)	Latvijas Krievu savienība / Русский союз Латвии	Latvian Russian Union
Katram un katrai (KuK)	Katram un katrai	For Each and Every One	Katram un katrai (KuK)	Katram un katrai	For Each and Every One
Nacionālā apvienība (NA)	Nacionālā apvienība "Visu Latvijai!" – "Tēvzemei un Brīvībai/LNNK"	National Alliance All For Latvia/For Fatherland and Freedom/LNNK	Nacionālā apvienība (NA)	Nacionālā apvienība "Visu Latvijai!" – "Tēvzemei un Brīvībai/LNNK"	National Alliance All For Latvia/For Fatherland and Freedom/LNNK
Konservatīvie (K)	Konservatīvie	The Conservatives	Konservatīvie (K)	Konservatīvie	The Conservatives
Progresīvie	Progresīvie	The Progressive	Progresīvie	Progresīvie	The Progressive
Jaunā Vienotība (JV)	Jaunā Vienotība	New Unity	Jaunā Vienotība (JV)	Jaunā Vienotība	New Unity
Stabilitātei! (S!)	Stabilitātei!	For Stability!	Stabilitātei! (S!)	Stabilitātei!	For Stability!
Suverēnā vara (SV)	Suverēnā vara	Sovereign Power	Suverēnā vara (SV)	Suverēnā vara	Sovereign Power
Apvienotais saraksts (AS)	Apvienotais saraksts		Apvienotais saraksts (AS)	Apvienotais saraksts	United List
Poland					
Porozumienie	Porozumienie	Agreement	Porozumienie	Porozumienie	Agreement
Platforma Obywatelska	Platforma Obywatelska	Civic Platform	Platforma Obywatelska	Platforma Obywatelska	Civic Platform
Konfederacja Wolność i Niepodległość	Konfederacja Wolność i Niepodległość	Confederation Liberty and Independence	Konfederacja Wolność i Niepodległość	Konfederacja Wolność i Niepodległość	Confederation Liberty and Independence
Kukiz'15	Kukiz'15	Kukiz'15	Kukiz'15	Kukiz'15	Kukiz'15
Prawo i Sprawiedliwość	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość	Law and Justice	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość	Law and Justice

E02			E03		
Questionnaire version	Full party name	English name	Questionnaire version	Full party name	English name
Lewica Razem	Lewica Razem	Left Together	Lewica Razem	Lewica Razem	Left Together
Nowoczesna	Nowoczesna	Modern	Nowoczesna	Nowoczesna	Modern
Nowa Lewica	Nowa Lewica	New Left	Nowa Lewica	Nowa Lewica	New Left
Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe	Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe	Polish People's (Peasants') Party	Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe	Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe	Polish People's (Peasants') Party
Polska 2050	Polska 2050 Szymona Hołowni	Szymon Hołownia's Poland 2050	Polska 2050	Polska 2050 Szymona Hołowni	Szymon Hołownia's Poland 2050
Partia Republikańska	Republikanie	The Republicans	Partia Republikańska	Republikanie	The Republicans
Solidarna Polska	Solidarna Polska	United Poland	Solidarna Polska	Solidarna Polska	United Poland
Unia Europejskich Demokratów	Unia Europejskich Demokratów	Union of European Democrats	Unia Europejskich Demokratów	Unia Europejskich Demokratów	Union of European Democrats
Serbia					
Савез војвођанских Мађара	Savez vojvođanskih Mađara (SVM)	Alliance of Vojvodina Hungarians	Савез војвођанских Мађара	Savez vojvođanskih Mađara (SVM)	Alliance of Vojvodina Hungarians
Демократска странка Не даймо Београд	Demokratska stranka (DS) Ne davimo Beograd (NDB)	Democratic Party Do not let Belgrade drown	Демократска странка Не даймо Београд	Demokratska stranka (DS) Ne davimo Beograd (NDB)	Democratic Party Do not let Belgrade drown
Покрет обнове Краљевине Србије	Pokret obnove Kraljevine Srbije (POKS)	Movement for the Restoration of the Kingdom of Serbia	Покрет обнове Краљевине Србије	Pokret obnove Kraljevine Srbije (POKS)	Movement for the Restoration of the Kingdom of Serbia
Нова демократска странка Србије	Nova demokratska stranka Srbije (NDSS)	New Democratic Party of Serbia	Нова демократска странка Србије	Nova demokratska stranka Srbije (NDSS)	New Democratic Party of Serbia
Странка слободе и правде	Stranka slobode i pravde (SSP)	Party of Freedom and Justice	Странка слободе и правде	Stranka slobode i pravde (SSP)	Party of Freedom and Justice
Партија уједињених пензионера Србије	Partija ujedinjenih penzionera Srbije (PUPS)	Party of United Pensioners of Serbia	Партија уједињених пензионера Србије	Partija ujedinjenih penzionera Srbije (PUPS)	Party of United Pensioners of Serbia
Народна странка Српски покрет Двери	Narodna stranka (NS) Srpski pokret Dveri	People's Party Serbian Movement Dveri	Народна странка Српски покрет Двери	Narodna stranka (NS) Srpski pokret Dveri	People's Party Serbian Movement Dveri

E02			E03		
Questionnaire version	Full party name	English name	Questionnaire version	Full party name	English name
Српска странка Заветници	Srpska stranka Zavetnici (SSZ)	Serbian Party Oathkeepers	Српска странка Заветници	Srpska stranka Zavetnici (SSZ)	Serbian Party Oathkeepers
Српска напредна странка	Srpska napredna stranka (SNS)	Serbian Progressive Party	Српска напредна странка	Srpska napredna stranka (SNS)	Serbian Progressive Party
Социјалдемократска партија Србије	Socijaldemokratska partija Srbije (SDPS)	Social Democratic Party	Социјалдемократска партија Србије	Socijaldemokratska partija Srbije (SDPS)	Social Democratic Party
Социјалистичка партија Србије	Socijalistička partija Srbije (SPS)	Socialist Party of Serbia	Социјалистичка партија Србије	Socijalistička partija Srbije (SPS)	Socialist Party of Serbia
Заједно за Србију	Zajedno za Srbiju (ZZS)	Together for Serbia	Заједно за Србију	Zajedno za Srbiju (ZZS)	Together for Serbia
Јединствена Србија	Jedinstvena Srbija (JS)	United Serbia	Јединствена Србија	Jedinstvena Srbija (JS)	United Serbia
<b>Thailand</b>					
พรรคภูมิใจไทย	Phak Phumchai Thai	Bhumjaithai Party	พรรคภูมิใจไทย	Phak Phumchai Thai	Bhumjaithai Party
พรรคประชาธิปัตย์	Phak Prachathipat	Democrat Party	พรรคประชาธิปัตย์	Phak Prachathipat	Democrat Party
พรรคอนาคตใหม่	Phak Anakhot Mai	Future Forward Party	พรรคก้าวไกล	Phak Kao Klai	Move Forward Party
พรรคชาติพัฒนา	Phak Chart Pattana Kla	National Development Party	พรรคชาติพัฒนา	Phak Chart Pattana Kla	National Development Party
พรรคพลังประชารัฐ	Phak Phalang Pracharat	People's State Power Party	พรรคพลังประชารัฐ	Phak Phalang Pracharat	People's State Power Party
พรรคเพื่อไทย	Phak Pheu Thai	Pheu Thai Party	พรรคเพื่อไทย	Phak Pheu Thai	Pheu Thai Party
พรรคเสรีรวมไทย	Seri Ruam Thai	Thai Liberal Party	พรรคไทยสร้างไทย	Phak Thai Sang Thai	Thai Build Thai Party
พรรคชาติไทยพัฒนา	Phak Chart Thai Phatthana	Thai Nation Development Party	พรรคเสรีรวมไทย	Seri Ruam Thai	Thai Liberal Party
<b>Turkey</b>					
Demokrat Parti	Demokrat Parti	Democratic Party (2007)	Demokrat Parti	Demokrat Parti	Democratic Party (2007)
Saadet Partisi	Saadet Partisi	Felicity Party	Saadet Partisi	Saadet Partisi	Felicity Party
İYİ Parti	İyi Parti	Good Party	İYİ Parti	İyi Parti	Good Party
Memleket Partisi	Memleket Partisi	Homeland Party	Memleket Partisi	Memleket Partisi	Homeland Party
Adalet ve Kalkınma Partisi	Adalet ve Kalkınma Partisi	Justice and Development Party	Adalet ve Kalkınma Partisi	Adalet ve Kalkınma Partisi	Justice and Development Party

E02			E03		
Questionnaire version	Full party name	English name	Questionnaire version	Full party name	English name
Milliyetçi Hareket Partisi	Milliyetçi Hareket Partisi	Nationalist Movement [Action] Party	Milliyetçi Hareket Partisi	Milliyetçi Hareket Partisi	Nationalist Movement [Action] Party
Vatan Partisi	Vatan Partisi	Patriotic Party	Vatan Partisi	Vatan Partisi	Patriotic Party
Halkların Demokratik Partisi	Halkların Demokratik Partisi	Peoples' Democratic Party	Halkların Demokratik Partisi	Halkların Demokratik Partisi	Peoples' Democratic Party
Cumhuriyet Halk Partisi	Cumhuriyet Halk Partisi	Republican Peoples Party	Cumhuriyet Halk Partisi	Cumhuriyet Halk Partisi	Republican Peoples Party
Zafer Partisi	Zafer Partisi	Victory Party	Zafer Partisi	Zafer Partisi	Victory Party
Türkiye İşçi Partisi	Türkiye İşçi Partisi	Workers' Party of Turkey	Türkiye İşçi Partisi	Türkiye İşçi Partisi	Workers' Party of Turkey
United States of America (USA)					
Democratic Party	Democratic Party	Democratic Party	Democratic Party	Democratic Party	Democratic Party
Green Party	Green Party	Green Party	Green Party	Green Party	Green Party
Libertarian Party	Libertarian Party	Libertarian Party	Libertarian Party	Libertarian Party	Libertarian Party
Republican Party	Republican Party	Republican Party	Republican Party	Republican Party	Republican Party

## Question F03: Educational attainment

Educational attainment was measured as the highest level of education achieved. The answer categories distinguished between seven educational levels based on the International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED 2011). ISCED categories 0 and 1 were combined to 1 “Less than lower secondary education (including no formal education, early childhood education, primary education)”. Furthermore, ISCED categories 6 and 7 have been combined to 6 “Higher tertiary education, MA level or higher”. In some countries, the category ISCED-4 (“Post-secondary non-tertiary education”) does not exist. In these countries, respondents could only choose between five education categories. The following table shows the country-specific education levels that were used in the questionnaires. They are based on the official ISCED 2011 equivalence tables of UNESCO<sup>3</sup>. The table lists the descriptions of the education level in the main national language as well as in English.

	1 “Less than lower secondary education (including no formal education, early childhood education, primary education)”	2 “Lower secondary education”	3 “Upper Secondary education”	4 “Post-secondary non-tertiary education”	5 “Lower tertiary education, BA level (including short-cycle tertiary education)”	6 “Higher tertiary education, MA level or higher”
France	Pas de diplôme, Enseignement primaire, Enseignement préélémentaire	Diplôme national du brevet (DNB)	Certificat d'aptitude professionnelle (CAP), Mention complémentaire (MC), Baccalauréat général/technologique/professionnel, Brevet professionnel (BP)	DU et certificats d'écoles post-secondaires, Diplôme de capacité en droit, diplôme d'accès aux études universitaires	LICENCE (LMD), Licence professionnelle, Diplôme universitaire de technologie DUT, Brevet de technicien supérieur (BTS), ou équivalent	MASTER (LMD) ou équivalent, Doctorat
	No educational degree, Pre-elementary education; Primary education	Certificate of lower secondary education	General, technological and vocational baccalaureat; Certificate of vocational ability; Certificate of further vocational specialization; Vocational	Postsecondary local certificates; Certificate of ability in Law, Diploma allowing admission in tertiary education	Bachelor; Vocational Bachelor; Diploma in Technological Studies (2 years); Diploma of Advanced Technician, or equivalent;	Master Degree or equivalent, Doctorate

<sup>3</sup> <http://uis.unesco.org/en/isced-mappings>

	1 "Less than lower secondary education (including no formal education, early childhood education, primary education)"	2 "Lower secondary education"	3 "Upper Secondary education"	4 "Post-secondary non-tertiary education"	5 "Lower tertiary education, BA level (including short-cycle tertiary education)"	6 "Higher tertiary education, MA level or higher"
			qualification of craftsmanship;			
Germany	Kein Bildungsabschluss, Grundschule, Kindergarten	Hauptschulabschluss, Realschulabschluss	Hochschulreife, Fachhochschulreife	Abgeschlossene Lehre / beruflicher Abschluss ohne Fachschul- oder Fachhochschulabschluss	Bachelor oder gleichwertig	Master, Diplom, Staatsexamen, Promotion
	No educational attainment, elementary school, kindergarten	Lower secondary schools, no access to general"; "Lower secondary schools, access to general;	University entrance qualification; Fachhochschule entrance qualification;	Completed apprenticeship/vocational degree without technical college or university degree	Bachelor or equivalent	Master, Diploma, State Examination, Doctorate
Hungary	Iskolai végzettség nincs, általános iskola, óvoda	Általános iskola 5-8., illetve gimnázium 5-8., évfolyamai;	Gimnázium 9-12(13). évfolyam; Szakközépiskola 9-12. (13) évfolyam; Szakiskolai és speciális szakiskolai oktatás, képzés 9-12(13). évfolyam	Szakképző évfolyamok középiskola utolsó évfolyamára vagy érettségire épülő nem felsőfokú OKJ szakmákban	Alapképzés; Főiskolai szintű képzések; felsőfokú szakképzés	Mesterképzés; PhD, DLA
	No education, primary school, kindergarten	General school lower secondary level (Grades 5-8), and grades 5-8 of the upper secondary general programmes	Upper secondary general school (Grades 9-12(13)); Upper secondary vocational school (Grades 9-12(13)); Vocational and special vocational	Non-tertiary NQR vocational programmes requiring upper secondary qualification or certification of maturity examination	Bachelors Degree; College level education; Higher vocational training	Master degree; doctoral degree



	1 "Less than lower secondary education (including no formal education, early childhood education, primary education)"	2 "Lower secondary education"	3 "Upper Secondary education"	4 "Post-secondary non-tertiary education"	5 "Lower tertiary education, BA level (including short-cycle tertiary education)"	6 "Higher tertiary education, MA level or higher"
			education (Grades 9-12(13))			
Israel	לל הסהקהלה, בייס ספֿר יסודי, גן ילדימ	חינוה אל-יעסאדי-האטיוואט בעינאימ	חינוה אל-יעסאדי-אטעי B; האטיווא עליאנא סעפער טאאסייאטיים לע האניהימ	עשהינא קדאמא אקאדעמיט	תאאר ריטהאן מי וניווערסיטא; יל-טיהאן	תאאר סהעני מי ימודעי L; וניווערסיטא אשטאראט D
	No educational attainment, elementary school, kindergarten	Lower secondary education	Upper secondary education; Apprenticeship & Industrial schools	Pre-academic preparatory programs	Bachelor's degree; Tertiary non academic track	Second Degree from universities; OhD studies
Latvia	Nav izglītibas kvalifikācijas, Pamatskola, Bērnudārzs, Pirmsskolas izglītība	Apliecība par vispārējo pamatizglītību, Diploms par arodpamatizglītības iegūšanu	Atestāts par vispārējo vidējo izglītību, Diploms par profesionālo vidējo izglītību, Atestāts par arodizglītību, Apliecība par profesionālo Pamatzglītību		Bakalaura diploms, Profesionālā bakalaura diploms	Maģistra diploms vai līdzvērtīgs, Doktora diploms
	No educational degree Kindergarten; Primary school; Preschool;	Certificate of basic education, Diploma on vocational basic education	Certificate of General Secondary Education; Diploma of Secondary Vocational Education; Vocational Education and Training; Vocational Basic Education;		Bachelor diploma, Professional higher education	Master diploma or equivalent; Diploma on doctoral degree;

	1 “Less than lower secondary education (including no formal education, early childhood education, primary education)”	2 “Lower secondary education”	3 “Upper Secondary education”	4 “Post-secondary non-tertiary education”	5 “Lower tertiary education, BA level (including short-cycle tertiary education)”	6 “Higher tertiary education, MA level or higher”
Poland	Szkoła Podstawowa lub równoważny, Wychowanie przedszkolne lub równoważny, Brak wykształcenia	Gimnazjum, Zasadnicza Szkoła Zawodowa	Technikum, Liceum Ogólnokształcące, Liceum Profilowane	świadectwo ukończenia szkoły pomaturalnej	Tytuł zawodowy - licencjat lub równoważny, Dyplom uzyskania tytułu zawodowego, Dyplom ukończenia szkoły pomaturalnej,	Magister lub równoważny, Świadectwo ukończenia studiów podyplomowych, Doctorate
	Primary school or equivalent, Pre-school education or equivalent,	Gymnasium, Basic vocational school	Technical Secondary School, General Lyceum, Specialized Lyceum	Post-secondary school leaving certificate	Professional title of bachelor or equivalent, Vocational title diploma, Post-secondary school diploma	Master's degree or equivalent, Non degree post-graduate studies certificate, Doctor's degree
Serbia	Bez školskog obrazovanja, predškolsko obrazovanje, osnovno obrazovanje do 4. razreda	Završena osnovna škola – 8 razreda	Završena gimnazija, srednja stručna škola, srednja umetnička škola	Završen peti stepen srednjeg stručnog obrazovanja (Specijalističko/majstorsko obrazovanje)	Završene osnovne akademske studije, strukovne studije	Završene magistarske studije, specijalističke studije, doktorat
	Never went to school, incomplete elementary school	Completed elementary school - 8 grades; Vocational secondary school lasting 1 year	Gymnasium; Secondary vocational school (up to 4 years)	Fifth level of secondary vocational education	Basic academic studies; Vocational studies	Master studies; Specialist studies; Doctoral degree
Thailand	ไม่มีการศึกษา ประถมอนุบาล	การศึกษาระดับมัธยมศึกษาตอนต้น	การศึกษาระดับมัธยมศึกษาตอนปลาย ประเภทสายสามัญ/วิชาการ;		หลักสูตรปริญญาตรี; ประกาศนียบัตรบัณฑิต; ประกาศนียบัตรระดับอุดมศึกษาระดับล่าง	การศึกษาระดับอุดมศึกษา หลักสูตรปริญญาโท; ประกาศนียบัตรบัณฑิตชั้นสูง;

	1 “Less than lower secondary education (including no formal education, early childhood education, primary education)”	2 “Lower secondary education”	3 “Upper Secondary education”	4 “Post-secondary non-tertiary education”	5 “Lower tertiary education, BA level (including short-cycle tertiary education)”	6 “Higher tertiary education, MA level or higher”
			การศึกษาระดับมัธยมศึกษาตอนปลาย ประเภทอาชีวศึกษา			การศึกษาระดับอุดมศึกษา หลักสูตรปริญญาเอก
	No education, primary school, kindergarten	Lower Secondary education (Grades 7-9)	Upper Secondary education (Grades 10-12); Upper Secondary, Vocational Education and Training		Bachelor's degree program; Graduate Diploma; Lower tertiary diploma	Master's Degree; Higher Graduate Diploma; Doctorate Degree
Turkey	İlkokul, Okul öncesi eğitim, Erken çocukluk eğitimi, Eğitim derecesi yok	Tamamlama Belgesi; Öğrenim Belgesi	Lise Diploması		Lisans Diploması, Ön Lisans Diploması	Yüksek Lisans Diploması, Doktora Diploması
	Primary education, Preschool education, Early childhood education, No educational degree	Certificate of Completion; Education Certificate	High school diploma;		Bachelor's Degree Diploma, Associate's Degree Diploma;	Master's Degree Diploma, Doctorate Degree Diploma
United States of America	Primary education, Kindergarten, No educational degree	Middle education (grades 7-9)	High School Diploma, High School Equivalency Diploma or General Educational Development (GED) Award	Occupationally specific vocational certificate	Bachelor's degree, Associate degree or certificate	Master's degree, Ph.D. or advanced professional degree

## Question F18: Religious denomination

Based on information from the CIA World Factbook<sup>4</sup>, we defined for each country the most relevant religious denominations and queried these. The following table lines out which religious denomination was queried where.

Label	<i>FRA</i>	<i>DEU</i>	<i>HUN</i>	<i>ISR</i>	<i>LVA</i>	<i>POL</i>	<i>SRB</i>	<i>THA</i>	<i>TUR</i>	<i>USA</i>
Buddhist	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Christian				X				X	X	
Ethnic or folk religion	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Hindu	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Jehova's Witness										X
Jewish	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Lutheran			X		X					
Mormon										X
Muslim	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Orthodox					X	X	X			X
Orthodox (Eastern Orthodox, Oriental Orthodox)	X									
Orthodox Church of Greece		X								
Other Christian	X	X			X	X				X
Protestant	X	X				X	X			X
Protestant Free Church		X								
Roman Catholic	X	X	X		X	X	X			X
Russian Orthodox Church		X								
Calvinist			X							
Greek Catholic			X							
Druze				X						

<sup>4</sup> <https://www.cia.gov/the-world-factbook/field/religions/>

## Questions F25–F26: Mean national income

Property (in particular monetary savings) and household income (F25 and F26) are both based on the national available income per capita to make them relatively comparable across countries. For F25, we query whether the respondent (or someone living in his household) has 50% of the yearly mean national income per capita or more as savings. In F26, we differentiate between the following categories:

- (1) Less than [40% of mean national income]
- (2) [40%-60% of mean national income]
- (3) [60%-80% of mean national income]
- (4) [80%-100% of mean national income]
- (5) [100%-150% of mean national income]
- (6) [150%-200% of mean national income]
- (7) [200%-250% of mean national income]
- (8) [250%-350% of mean national income]
- (9) More than [350% of the mean national income]

The below table outlines the monthly mean income per capita for each country as well as the rounded sum of 50% of the yearly income and the rounded figures for each category of F26.

Country	F25			F26							
	Monthly mean income per capita	National currency	50% of yearly income	40%	60%	80%	100%	150%	200%	250%	350%
France	3125.96	Euro	19000	1300	1900	2500	3100	4700	6300	7800	11000
Germany	3296.02	Euro	20000	1300	2000	2600	3300	4900	6600	8200	12000
Hungary	1030.42	Euro	6200	410	620	820	1000	1500	2100	2600	3600
Israel	8625.17	New Israeli sheqel	52000	3500	5200	6900	8600	13000	17000	22000	30000
Latvia	1229.48	Euro	7400	490	740	980	1200	1800	2500	3100	4300
Poland	3313.75	Polish zloty	20000	1300	2000	2700	3300	5000	6600	8300	12000
Serbia	71733.00	Serbian dinar	430000	29000	43000	57000	72000	110000	140000	180000	250000
Thailand	11020.00	Thai baht	66000	4400	6600	8800	11000	17000	22000	28000	39000
Turkey	2016.58	Turkish lira	12000	810	1200	1600	2000	3000	4000	5000	7100
United States of America	3675.83	US dollar	22000	1500	2200	2900	3700	5500	7400	9200	13000

## Sources

Country	Source	Link	year
France	Eurostat	<a href="https://www.wider.unu.edu/database/world-income-inequality-database-wiid">https://www.wider.unu.edu/database/world-income-inequality-database-wiid</a>	2019
Germany	Eurostat	<a href="https://www.wider.unu.edu/database/world-income-inequality-database-wiid">https://www.wider.unu.edu/database/world-income-inequality-database-wiid</a>	2019
Hungary	Eurostat	<a href="https://www.wider.unu.edu/database/world-income-inequality-database-wiid">https://www.wider.unu.edu/database/world-income-inequality-database-wiid</a>	2018
Israel	OECD	<a href="http://www.oecd.org/social/income-distribution-database.htm">http://www.oecd.org/social/income-distribution-database.htm</a>	2019
Latvia	Eurostat	<a href="https://www.wider.unu.edu/database/world-income-inequality-database-wiid">https://www.wider.unu.edu/database/world-income-inequality-database-wiid</a>	2019
Poland	OECD	<a href="http://www.oecd.org/social/income-distribution-database.htm">http://www.oecd.org/social/income-distribution-database.htm</a>	2018
Serbia	National statistical authority	<a href="https://data.stat.gov.rs/Home/Result/01010101?languageCode=en-US&amp;displayMode=table">https://data.stat.gov.rs/Home/Result/01010101?languageCode=en-US&amp;displayMode=table</a>	2021
Thailand	National statistical authority	<a href="https://www.nesdc.go.th/nesdb_en/ewt_dl_link.php?nid=4473&amp;filename=national_account">https://www.nesdc.go.th/nesdb_en/ewt_dl_link.php?nid=4473&amp;filename=national_account</a>	2019
Turkey	National statistical authority	<a href="http://www.turkstat.gov.tr/PreHaberBultenleri.do?id=30755">http://www.turkstat.gov.tr/PreHaberBultenleri.do?id=30755</a>	2018
United States of America	OECD	<a href="http://www.oecd.org/social/income-distribution-database.htm">http://www.oecd.org/social/income-distribution-database.htm</a>	2017

