**CONTENTS**

CONTENTS ........................................................................................................ 1

TABLES ........................................................................................................ IV

FIGURES ......................................................................................................... V

ZUSAMMENFASSUNG .............................................................. VII

SUMMARY .................................................................................................... X

1 INTRODUCTION ..................................................................................... 1

2 BACKGROUND ......................................................................................... 3

  2.1 DISTRIBUTION AND STATUS OF FERAL GORILLAS ....................... 3

  2.2 ECOLOGY OF FREE-RANGING GORILLAS ................................... 8

  2.3 SOCIAL BEHAVIOR OF FREE-RANGING GORILLAS ....................... 9

    2.3.1 Social structures ........................................................................ 9

    2.3.2 All-male groups ....................................................................... 12

  2.4 STATUS IN CAPTIVITY .................................................................... 14

    2.4.1 Introductions of juvenile and adolescent gorillas .................... 16

    2.4.2 Establishment of all-male groups of gorillas in zoos ............... 17

3 MATERIAL AND METHODS .................................................................. 19

  3.1 SUBJECTS ....................................................................................... 19

  3.2 HOUSING ...................................................................................... 24

    3.2.1 Cologne ............................................................................... 24

    3.2.2 Paignton, Great Britain .......................................................... 26

    3.2.3 Loro Park, Tenerife ............................................................... 29

  3.3 METHOD ......................................................................................... 33

    3.3.1 Data Analysis ......................................................................... 37
4 RESULTS

4.1 QUALITATIVE DESCRIPTION: GROUP FORMATION AT PAIGNTON ZOO  

4.2 QUANTITATIVE RESULTS: GROUP FORMATION AT PAIGNTON ZOO  

4.2.1 Social and non-social behaviors  

4.2.1.1 Idle  

4.2.1.2 Locomotion  

4.2.1.3 Ingestion  

4.2.1.4 Self-directed behavior  

4.2.1.5 Stereotypic and aberrant behaviors  

4.2.1.6 Solitary play  

4.2.1.7 Object play  

4.2.1.8 Social affiliative behaviors  

4.2.1.9 Agonistic behaviors  

4.2.2 Enclosure utilization at Paignton Zoo  

4.3 THE ALL-MALE GROUP AT LORO PARK  

4.3.1 Social affiliative behaviors  

4.3.2 Aggressive behaviors  

4.3.3 Utilization of the enclosure at Loro Park  

5 DISCUSSION

5.1 GROUP FORMATION AT PAIGNTON ZOO  

5.1.1 Non-social behaviors  

5.1.2 Aberrant and stereotypic behaviors  

5.1.3 Social affiliative behaviors  

5.1.4 Sexual behaviors  

5.1.5 Aggressive behaviors  

5.1.6 Coalitions and agonistic support  

5.1.7 Enclosure utilization  

5.2 LORO PARK  

5.2.1 Social affiliative behaviors at Loro Park  

5.2.2 Sexual behaviors  

5.2.3 Agonistic behaviors  

- II -
TABLES

Table 1: Gorilla classification, an overview of the two species and four subspecies, based on the suggestions by Groves (2001). 5

Table 2: Individuals at Paignton Zoo ((hr) = hand-reared; (mr) = mother-reared). 23

Table 3: Individuals at Loro Park, Tenerife, ((hr) = hand-reared; (mr) = mother-reared). 23

Table 4: Summary of the behavioral categories used during this study. 36

Table 5: Summary of the main events of the group formation of the all-male group at Paignton Zoo. 48

Table 6: Enclosure utilization, as percentage of the observation time, prior and post group formation. 68

Table 7: Distribution of social affiliative behaviors at Loro Park. 77

Table 8: Distribution of aggressive behaviors at Loro Park. 85

Table 9: Detailed enclosure utilization of the individuals at Loro Park. 90
Fig. 1: Distribution of Gorilla gorilla sp. and the major gorilla research sites (taken from Stewart et al., 2001).

Fig. 2: Pertinax at Paignton Zoo (Courtesy of Paignton Zoo).

Fig. 3: Claus at Paignton Zoo.

Fig. 4: Richard at Paignton Zoo (Courtesy of Paignton Zoo).

Fig. 5: Avahli at Paignton Zoo (Courtesy of Paignton Zoo).

Fig. 6: Schorsch.

Fig. 7: Noel.

Fig. 8: Ivo.

Fig. 9: Maayabu.

Fig. 10: Polepole.

Fig. 11: Rafiki.

Fig. 12: Enclosure Layout, Cologne Zoo (modified after Nogge, 1985).

Fig. 13: Cologne Zoo, Indoor Enclosure.

Fig. 14: Enclosure Layout, Paignton Zoo (courtesy of Paignton Zoo).

Fig. 15: Paignton Indoor Show Den.

Fig. 16: Paignton Gorilla Island.

Fig. 17: Loro Park Outline (modified after Neuwald, 1998).

Fig. 18 Loro Park, West Terrace, view from open view point.

Fig. 19: Loro Park, East Terrace from open view point.

Fig. 20: Loro Park, view of one of the sleeping dens.

Fig. 21: Pertinax (rear) and Claus (front, facing back) head divert towards each other.

Fig. 22: Pertinax (rear) bluff charges towards Claus (front).

Fig. 23: Idle behavior, as percentage of observation time, for each individual gorilla at Paignton Zoo; prior to and post group formation.

Fig. 24: Locomotion, as percentage of observation time, of all three gorillas at Paignton Zoo, prior to and post group formation.
Fig. 25: Ingestion (ING), as percentage of the observation time, expressed by the group at Paignton Zoo prior to and post group formation. 55

Fig. 26: Self-directed behaviors, as percentage of the observation time, expressed by the group members at Paignton Zoo; prior to and post group formation. 56

Fig. 27: Stereotypic and aberrant behaviors, as percentage of the observation time, expressed by the gorillas at Paignton Zoo prior and post group formation. 59

Fig. 28: Solitary play, as percentage of the observation time, expressed by the individual gorillas at Paignton Zoo prior and post group formation. 60

Fig. 29: Object play, as percentage of the observation time, expressed by the gorillas at Paignton Zoo prior and post group formation. 62

Fig. 30: Social affiliative behaviors (SAF), as percentage of the observation time, expressed by the gorillas at Paignton Zoo prior and post group formation. 64

Fig. 31: Moderate aggression, as percentage of the observation time, expressed by the gorillas at Paignton Zoo prior and post group formation. 66

Fig. 32: Proportional rates of all social affiliative behaviors (n = 394), for each individual at Loro Park. 71

Fig. 33: Partner preferences for social affiliative interactions for each gorilla at Loro Park. Order of graphs correspond with the ages of the gorillas. 74

Fig. 34: Distribution of selected affiliative behaviors within the all-male group at Loro Park, for each interacting dyad. 78

Fig. 35: Maayabu and Rafiki (top) playing inside the cave at the west terrace. 79

Fig. 36: Proportional rates of all agonistic behaviors (n = 159) for each individual at Loro Park. 81

Fig. 37: Individual distribution of agonistic interactions for each gorilla at Loro Park. 83

Fig. 38: Distribution of selected aggressive behaviors within the all-male group at Loro Park, for each interacting dyad. 86

Fig. 39: Noel (right, facing away) and Ivo (left, staring) standing opposite to each other. 87

Fig. 40: Enclosure Utilization of the Individuals at Loro Park, Tenerife. 89

Fig. 41: Direction and number of agonistic behaviors of the males at Loro Park. 110

Fig. 42: Maayabu fishing for yoghurt at Loro Park. 117

Fig. 43: Maayabu taking a “shower” at Loro Park. 117