

## 8. LITERATUR

\*ABDEL-ATI, K. A., R. BLAIR u. H. L. CLASSEN (1997):

Responses of starting turkeys to dietary fat, vitamin A and D<sub>3</sub>.

Sudan J. Vet. Sci. Anim. Husband., 36, 1-2, 76 – 88

\*ABOURACHID, A. (1993):

Mechanics of standing in birds: functional explanation of lameness problems in giant turkeys.

Br. Poult. Sci., 34, 887 – 898

\*AKPE, M. P., P. E. WAIBEL, K. LARNTZ, A. L. METZ, S. L. NOLL u.

M. M. WALSER (1987):

Phosphorus availability bioassay using bone ash and bone densitometry as response criteria.

Poult. Sci., 66, 713 – 720

\*ALI, S. Y. (1992):

Matrix formation and mineralisation in bone.

In: WHITEHEAD, C. C. ( Hrsg.): Bone Biology and Skeletal Disorders in Poultry.

Carfax Publishing Company, Abington, 19 – 38

\*AUCKLAND, J. N. u. T. R. MORRIS (1971a):

Compensatory growth in turkeys: Effect of undernutrition on subsequent protein requirements.

Br. Poult. Sci., 12, 41 – 48

\*AUCKLAND, J. N. u. T. R. MORRIS (1971b):

Compensatory growth after undernutrition in market turkeys: Effect of low protein feeding and realimentation on body composition.

Br. Poult. Sci., 12, 137 – 150

\*AUCKLAND, J. N. (1973):

Effect of lighting period on performance of male turkeys from 6 to 18 weeks of age.  
Br. Poult. Sci., 14, 621 – 626

\*AUCKLAND, J. N. (1978):

The effect of photoperiod on performance of male turkeys from 2 to 15 weeks of age.  
Br. Poult. Sci., 14, 35 – 39

\*BAIN, S. D., J. W. NEWBREY u. B. A. WATKINS (1988):

Biotin deficiency may alter tibiotarsal bone growth and modelling in broiler chicks.  
Poult. Sci., 67, 590 – 595

\*BAR, A., S. EDELSTEIN, U. EISNER, I. BEN-GAL u. S. HURWITZ (1982):

Cholecalciferol requirements of young turkeys under normal conditions and during recovery from rickets.

J. Nutr., 112, II, 1779 – 1786

\*BARRETO, C. u. N. J. WILSMAN (1994):

Hypertrophic chondrocyte volume and growth rates in avian growth plates.

Res. Vet. Sci. 56, 53 – 61

\*BAUMANN, G. u. V. BERGMANN (1988):

Wachstumsstörungen des Skeletts bei Enten verschiedener genetischer Konstitutionen.

In: 4. Morphologie-Kolloquium des Wissenschaftsbereichs Anatomie, Histologie und Embryologie der Universität Leipzig

\*BEAUMONT, G. D. (1967):

The intraosseus vasculature of the ulna of gallus domesticus.

J. Anat., 101, 543 – 554

\*BEGO, U., M. ZOBUNDZIJA, V. NIKOLIC, I. PAVESIC u. J. HANCEVIC (1976):  
Some Morphologic observations on the proximal part of the femur in turkeys of  
different weight.

Veterinarski Arhiv, 46, 175 – 180

\*BELYEA, J. L., D. R. LEBOUX u. A. GARCIA (1992):  
Bioavailability of phosphorus in stabilized and raw rice bran.  
J. Appl. Poult. Res., 1, 3, 315 – 320

\*BERGMANN, V. (1982):  
Zur Diagnostik von Knochenerkrankungen beim Geflügel.  
Mh. Vet. Med., 37, 213 – 216

\*BERGMANN, V. (1992):  
Erkrankungen des Skelettsystems.  
In: HEIDER, G., G. MONREAL u. J. MÉSZÁROS (Hrsg.), Krankheiten des  
Wirtschaftsgeflügels. Bd. 2,  
Fischerverlag Jena, 633 – 666

\*BERGMANN, V. (1994):  
Leistungsabhängige Gesundheitsstörungen beim Geflügel.  
In: Ehrensymposium anlässlich der Verabschiedung von Prof. Dr. habil. K. Löhle  
(Referatesammlung) – Entwicklungstendenzen in der Kleintierzucht.  
Humboldt - Universität zu Berlin, 103 – 116

\*BERGMANN, V. u. J. SCHEER (1979):  
Ökonomisch bedeutungsvolle Verlustursachen beim Schlachtgeflügel.  
Mh. Vet. Med., 34, 543 – 547

\*BODEN, E. (1993):  
Skeletal disorders.  
In: BODEN, E. (Hrsg.): Poultry practice; The In Practice Handbooks.  
Baillière Tindall, W. B. Saunders, 113 – 114

\*BRANT, A. W. (1998):

A brief history of the turkey.

World's Poult. Sci. J., 54, 365 – 373

\*BRENES, J. (1971):

Influence of calcium, phosphorus and vitamin D<sub>3</sub> on performance and bone metabolism of turkeys.

Ph. D. Thesis, University of Minnesota.

\*BUDA, S., S. PLATT u. K.-D. BUDRAS (2002):

Sensory nerve endings in the foot pads of the turkey.

Proceedings of the 4<sup>th</sup> international symposium on turkey diseases, Berlin.

(Ed. H. M. HAFEZ) ISBN 3-936815-58-5 (2002), 78 – 82

\*BUTENDIECK, E. (1980):

Die Benennung des Skeletts beim Truthuhn (*Meleagris gallopavo*) unter Berücksichtigung der Nomina Anatomica Avium (1979).

TiHo Hannover, Vet. Med. Diss.

\*CANTOR, A. H., M. A. MUSSER u. W. L. BACON (1980):

The use of bone mineral mass as an indicator of vitamin D status in turkey.

Poult. Sci. 59, 563 – 568

\*CARLILE, F. S. (1984):

Ammonia in poultry houses: A literature review.

World's Poult. Sci., 40, 99 – 113

\*CHEREL, Y., M. WYERS u. L. EVIAN (1990):

Tibial dyschondroplasia in turkeys: some relationships between morphometrical measurements and lameness.

J. Vet. Med., Series A, 37, 676 – 685

\*CHEREL, Y., C. BEAUMONT, M. WYERS, R. FLEURY u. M. DELAVIGNE (1991):  
Estimation of the Incidence and heritability of tibial dyschondroplasia in turkeys.  
Avian Pathol., 20, 387 – 401

\*CLASSEN, H. L. (1992):  
Management factors in leg disorders.  
In: WHITEHEAD, C. C. ( Hrsq.): Bone Biology and Skeletal Disorders in Poultry.  
Carfax Publishing Company, Abington, 195 – 211

\*CLASSEN, H. L., C. RIDDELL, F. E. ROBINSON, P. J. SHAND u. A. R. McCURDY  
(1994):  
Effect of lighting treatment on the productivity, health, behaviour, and sexual maturity  
of heavy male turkeys.  
Br. Poult. Sci., 35, 215 – 225

\*CRESPO, R., S. M. STOVER, K. T. TAYLOR, R. P. CHIN u. H. L. SHIVAPRASAD  
(2000):  
Morphometric and mechanical properties of femora in young adult male turkeys with  
and without femora fractures.  
Poult. Sci., 79, 602 – 608

\*CUMMINGS, T. (1987):  
Turkey leg weakness: persistant problem economically important causes largely  
undetermined treatment unrewarding.  
Turkey World, 3-4, 16 – 17

\*DÄNNER, E. u. W. BESSEI (2002):  
Macro element nutrition of turkeys with special attention to phosphorus.  
Proceedings of the 4<sup>th</sup> international symposium on turkey diseases, Berlin.  
(Ed. H. M. HAFEZ) ISBN 3-936815-58-5 (2002), 36 – 39

\*DAVIS, N., R. ORLOPP, B. CUDDY, R. SCHERICH, K. WEEDEN, M. SHEA u.  
L. PICKERING (1995):  
Breeder, Hatchery Previews 1996.  
Turkey World, 8-9, 14 – 20

\*DORR, P. u. S. L. BALLOUN (1976):  
Effect of dietary vitamin A, ascorbic acid and their interaction on turkey bone mineralisation.  
Br. Poult. Sci., 17, 581 – 599

\*DOUGLAS, J. u. N. BUDDIGER (2002):  
How today's social, political and consumer-driven environment influences the business objectives of the primary breeders: Genotype, Environment and Nutrition Interactions.  
Proceedings of the 4<sup>th</sup> international symposium on turkey diseases, Berlin.  
(Ed. H. M. HAFEZ) ISBN 3-936815-58-5 (2002), 1 – 11

\*DUFF, S. R. I. (1984a):  
( I ) The morphology of degenerative hip disease in male breeding turkeys. ( II ) The histopathology of degenerative hip disease in male breeding turkeys.  
J. Comp. Pathol., 94, 115 – 139

\*DUFF, S. R. I. (1984b):  
Osteochondrosis dissecans in turkeys.  
J. Comp. Pathol., 94, 467 – 476

\*DUFF, S. R. I. (1985):  
Further studies of degenerative hip disease: antitrochanteric degeneration in Turkeys and broiler type chickens.  
J. Comp. Pathol., 95, 113 – 122

\*DUFF, S. R. I., P. M. HOCKING u. R. K. FIELD (1987a):  
The gross morphology of skeletal disease in adult male breeding turkeys.  
Avian Pathol., 16, 635 – 651

\*DUFF, S. R. I., R. B. BURNS u. P. DWIVEDI (1987b):

Skeletal changes in broiler chicks and turkey poult fed diets containing ochratoxin A.  
Res. Vet. Sci., 43, 301 – 307

\*DUNCAN, I. J. H., E. R. BEATTY, P. M. HOCKING u. S. R. I. DUFF (1991):

Assessment of pain associated with degenerative hip disorders in adult male turkeys.  
Res. Vet. Sci., 50, 200 – 203

\*EMELE, J. u. J. E. LOHR (2002):

A case of severe infectious arthritis in turkeys: Diagnosis and differential diagnosis.  
Proceedings of the 4<sup>th</sup> international symposium on turkey diseases, Berlin.  
(Ed. H. M. HAFEZ) ISBN 3-936815-58-5 (2002), 179 – 187

\*FARQUHARSON, C., C. C. WHITEHEAD, S. RENNIE, B. THORP u. N. LOVERIDGE (1992):

Cell proliferation and enzyme activities associated with development of avian dyschondroplasia: an in situ biochemical study.  
Bone, 13, 59 – 67

\*FELL, H. B. (1925):

The histogenesis of cartilage and bone in the long bones of the embryonic fowl.  
J. Morph. Physiol., 40, 417 – 459

\*FERKET , P. R. (1992):

Leg problems in turkey toms: Influence of nutrition and management.  
Turkeys, 2, 23 – 26

\*FRANCESCHINI, M. P. (1967):

On the appearance and evolution of secondary centers of ossification in the tibia of gallus domesticus.  
Acta Anat., 68, 169 – 188

\*FRANK, R. K., J. A. NEWMANN, S. L. NOLL u G. R. RUTH (1990):

The incidence of perirenal haemorrhage syndrom in six flocks of market turkey tom.

Avian Dis., 34, 824 – 832

\*GORDON, R. F., A. E. BEAR, P. J. DALTON, B. S. HANSON, M. J. HEAD, P. LEE,  
M. C. MORGAN, R. A. N. NAPIER u. C. C. WANNOP (1965):

A new syndrom in the turkey poults.

Vet. Rec., 77, 1292 – 1293

\*GRASSO, P. (1968):

Pathological changes in tarsometatarsus from turkeys affected with Turkey Syndrom  
'65 (Turkey Y-Disease).

Vet. Rec., 83, 758

\*GRAU, H. (1943):

Anatomie der Hausvögel.

In: ELLENBERGER, W., H. BAUM (Hrsg.). Handbuch der vergleichenden Anatomie  
der Haustiere. 18. Aufl.

Springer – Verlag, Berlin, 1073 – 1082

\*GÜNTHER, R. (1997):

Makroskopische, histologische und histometrische Untersuchungen zum  
Skelettwachstum der Hintergliedmaße von Hühnern einer Legelinie, sowie Vergleich  
mit einer Mastlinie.

FU Berlin, Vet. Med. Diss.

\*GÜNTHER, R. (2000): Persönliche Mitteilung.

\*GÜNTHER, R. (2002): Persönliche Mitteilung.

\*GÜNTHER, R. (2003): Persönliche Mitteilung.

\*GYLSTORFF, I. (1982):

Skeletterkrankungen beim Mastgeflügel.

Wiener Tierärztl. Wschr., 69, 236 – 245

\*GYLSTORFF, I. u. F. GRIMM (1998):

Bewegungsapparat-Knochen, Gelenke, Muskulatur.

In: GYLSTORFF, I., F. GRIMM (Hrsg.): Vogelkrankheiten, 2. Aufl.

UTB Ulm, 359 – 364

\*HAFEZ, H. M. (1996):

Übersicht über Probleme der haltungs- und zuchtbedingten Erkrankungen bei Mastputen.

Arch. Geflügelk., 60, (6), 249 – 256

\*HAFEZ, H. M. (1997):

Sonstige Erkrankungen; Erkrankungen des Skelettsystems.

In: HAFEZ, H. M., S. JODAS (Hrsg.): Putenkrankheiten.

Ferdinand Enke Verlag Stuttgart, 165 – 170

\*HAFEZ, H. M. (1999):

Gesundheitsstörungen bei Puten im Hinblick auf die tierschutzrelevanten und wirtschaftlichen Gesichtspunkte.

Arch. Geflügelk., 63, (2), 73 – 76

\*HAGEST, T. E., R. M. LEACH u. C. V. GAY (1985):

Avian tibial dyschondroplasia I. Ultrastructure.

Amer. J. Pathol., 119, 175 – 190

\*HEDSTROM, O. R., N. F. CHEVILLE u. L. L. HORST (1986):

Pathology of vitamin D deficiency in growing turkeys.

Vet. Pathol. 23, 485 – 498

\*HEIM, G. (1990):

Beinschwäche-Syndrom bei Mastputen: Einflüsse von verschiedenen Vitamin D-Metaboliten und von Vitamin C.

Universität München, Vet. Med. Diss.

\*HESTER, P. Y., R. G. ELKIN u. P. M. KLINGENSMITH (1983):

Effects of high intensity step - up and low step - down lighting programs on the incidence of leg abnormalities in turkeys.

Poult. Sci., 62, 887 – 896

\*HESTER, P. Y., I. C. PENG, R. L. ADAMS, E. J. FURUMOTO, J. E. LARSEN, P. M. KLINGENSMITH, A. O. PIKE u. W. J. STADELMANN (1986):

Comparison of two lighting regimes and drinker cleaning programmes on the performance and incidence of leg abnormalities in turkey males.

Br. Poult. Sci., 27, 63 – 73

\*HESTER, P. Y., A. L. SUTTON u. R. G. ELKIN (1987):

Effect of light intensity, litter source and litter management on the incidence of leg abnormalities and performance of male turkey.

Poult. Sci., 66, 666 – 675

\*HESTER, P. Y. u. H. KOHL (1989):

Effect of intermittent lighting and time of hatch on large broad-breasted white turkey.

Poult. Sci., 68, 528 – 538

\*HESTER, P. Y., H. KOHL u. J. P. McMURTRY (1989):

Plasma insulin and glucagon levels and leg measurements of lame turkeys.

Poult. Sci., 68, 1294 – 1298

\*HESTER, P. Y., K. K. KRUEGER u. M. JACKSON (1990):

The effect of restrictive and compensatory growth on the incidence of leg abnormalities and performance of commercial male turkeys.

Poult. Sci., 69, 1731 – 1742

\*HIFNY, A., K. E. H. ABDALLA, M. A. ALAM EL-DIN u. A. I. MOAWD (1989):  
Relation of weight and length of the bones of appendicular skeleton to the mode of locomotion in different birds.

J. Vet. Med., 18, 273 – 274

\*HINSHAW, W. R. u. A. S. ROSENWALD (1953):

Turkey Diseases.

University of California, Agric. Exp. Sta. Manual

\*HIRT, H. (1998):

Zuchtbedingte Haltungsprobleme am Beispiel der Mastputen.

Tierärztl. Umsch., 53, 137 – 140

\*HOCKING, P. M. (1991):

Effect of controlling bodyweight on the semen production of large white turkey males.

Br. Poult. Sci., 32, 211 – 218

\*HOCKING, P. M. u. M. LYNCH (1991):

Histopathology of antitrochanteric degeneration in adult female turkeys of four strains of different mature size.

Res. Vet. Sci., 51, 327 – 331

\*HOGG, D. A. (1980):

A re - investigation of the centres of ossification in the avian skeleton at and after hatching.

J. Anat. 130, 725 – 743

\*HOWLETT, C. R. (1979):

The fine structure of the proximal growth plate of the avian tibia.

J. Anat. 128, (2), 377 – 399

\*HOWLETT, C. R. (1980):

The fine structure of the proximal growth plate and metaphysis of the avian tibia: Endochondral osteogenesis.

J. Anat. 130, (4), 745 – 768

\*HOWLETT, C. R., M. DICKSON, A. K. SHERIDAN (1984):

The fine structure of the proximal growth plate of the avian tibia: Vascular supply.

J. Anat., 139, 115 – 132

\*HUFF, W. E., G. R. HUFF, F. D. CLARK, P. A. MOORE jr., N. C. RATH, J. M.

BALOG, D. M. BARNES, G. F. ERF u. K. W. BEARS (1999):

Research on the probable cause of an outbreak of field rickets in turkeys.

Poult. Sci., 78, 12, 1699 – 1702

\*HURWITZ, S., A. BAR u. A. MESHORER (1973):

Field rickets in turkey poults: Plasma and bone chemistry, bone histology, intestinal calcium-binding protein.

Poult. Sci. 52, 1370 – 1374

\*HURWITZ, S. u. A. BAR (1981):

Calcium, phosphorus und Vitamin-D deficiencies in young turkeys: Diagnosis and treatment.

Minnesota Turkey Research. University of Minnesota,

Agric. Exp. Sta. Reports, 179, 33 – 41

\*HURWITZ, S., H. TALPAZ, I. BARTOV u. I. PLAVNIK (1991):

Characterization of growth and development of male British United Turkeys.

Poult. Sci., 70, 2419 – 2424

\*HURWITZ, S., E. LIVNE, I. PLAVNIK, M. PINES u. M. SILBERMANN (1992):

Tibia development in turkeys and chickens affected by early age feed restriction.

Growth Development Aging, 56, 191 – 203

\*JENSEN, M. M., W. C. DOWNS, D. J. MORREY, T. R. NICOLL, S. D. Le FEVRE u. C. M. MEYERS (1987):

Staphylococcosis of turkeys. I. Portal of entry and tissue colonisation.

Avian Dis., 31, 64 – 69

\*JOHNSON, A. S. u. V. S. ASMUNDSON (1957):

Genetic and environment factors affecting size of body and body parts of turkeys.

Poult. Sci., 36, 296 – 301

\*JORDAN, F. T. W. (1990):

Diseases of the musculoskeletal system.

In: JORDAN, F. T. W. (Hrsg.): Poultry diseases, 3. Aufl.

Baillière Tindall, London, Philadelphia, Toronto, Sydney, Tokyo, 254 – 283

\*JULIAN, R. J. (1984):

Tendon avulsion as a cause of lameness in turkeys.

Avian Dis., 28, 244 – 250

\*JULIAN, R. J (1985):

Osteochondrosis, dyschondroplasia and osteomyelitis causing femoral head necrosis in turkeys.

Avian Dis., 29, 854 – 866

\*JULIAN, R. J. u. M. K. BHATNAGAR (1985):

Cartilage lesions associated with shaky leg lameness in turkeys.

Avian Dis., 29, 218 – 232

\*JULIAN, R. J. (1998):

Lameness and leg problems in Poultry. I. Non infectious conditions und II. Infectious etiologies.

In: SERGIO CORNEJO V., HÉCTOR HIDALGO O. (Hrsg.): VI seminario internacional de patologia y produccion avicola

AMEVEA- Santiago, Chile, 111 – 123, 167 – 175

\*JULIAN, R. J. u. P. GAZDZINSKI (1999):

Skeletal disorders in Turkeys: Diagnosis and control.

Proceedings of the 2<sup>nd</sup> international symposium on turkey diseases, Berlin.

(Ed. H. M. HAFEZ) ISBN 3-930511-75-4 (1999), 18 – 29

\*KEMBER, N. F., J. K. KIRKWOOD, P. J. DUIGNAN, D. GODFREY u. D. J. SPRATT (1990):

Comperative cell kinetics of avian growth plates.

Res. Vet. Sci. 49, 283 – 288

\*KING, A. S. u. J. McLELLAND (1978):

Anatomie der Vögel. 2 Skelettsystem.

Verlag Eugen Ulmer Stuttgart, 21 – 23

\*KIRN, B. N. u. J. D. FIRMAN (1993):

Leg strength and performance of large white tom turkeys fed various protein and energy levels.

Avian Dis., 37, 37 – 46

\*KLINGENSMITH, P. M., P. Y. HESTER, R. G. ELKIN u. C. R. WARD (1986):

Relationship of high intensity step - up lighting to bone ash and growth plate closure of the tarsometatarsus in turkeys.

Br. Poult. Sci., 27, 487 – 492

\*KNOPOV, V., D. HADASH, S. HURWITZ, R. M. LEACH u M. PINES (1997):

Gen expression during cartilage differentiation in turkey tibial dyschondroplasia, evaluated by in situ hybridization.

Avian Dis., 41, 1, 62 – 72

\*LAURSEN-JONES, A. P. (1968):

Leg abnormality in Turkey poults.

Vet. Rec., 83, 597 – 598

\*LEACH, R. M. u. W. O. TWAL (1994):

Autocrine, paracrine and hormonal signals involved in growth plate chondrocyte differentiation.

Poult. Sci., 73, 883 – 888

\*LEBLANC, B., M. WYERS, F. COHN-BENDIT, J. M. LEGALL, E. THIBAUT u. J. M. FLORENT(1986):

Histology and histomorphometry of the tibia growth in two turkey strains.

Poult. Sci., 65, 1787 – 1795

\*LEESON, S. u. J. D. SUMMERS (1988):

Some nutritional implications of leg problems with poultry.

Br. Vet. J., 144, 81 – 92

\*LEVENICK, C. K. u. A. T. LEIGHTON Jr. (1988):

Effects of photoperiod and filtered light on growth, reproduction, and mating behaviour of turkeys. 1. Growth performance of two lines of males and females.

Poult. Sci., 67, 1505 – 1513

\*LIEBERMANN, H. (1992):

Lehrbuch der veterinärmedizinischen Virologie.

Gustav Fischer Verlag Jena, Stuttgart, 45 – 46

\*LIEBICH, H.-G. (1993):

III Binde- und Stützgewebe.

In: LIEBICH, H.-G. (Hrsg.), Funktionelle Histologie. 2. Aufl.

Schattauer Verlag, Stuttgart, New York, 46 – 73

\*LILBURN, M. S u. R. M. LEACH (1980):

Metabolism of abnormal cartilage cells associated with tibial dyschondroplasia.

Poult. Sci., 59, 1892 – 1896

\*LILBURN, M. S. u. K. E. NESTOR (1991):

Body weight and carcass development in different lines of turkey.

Poult Sci., 70, 2223 – 2231

\*LILBURN, M. S. (1994):

Skeletal growth of commercial poultry species.

Poult. Sci., 73, 897 – 903

\*LOVERIDGE, N., B. M. THOMSON u. C. FARQUHARSON (1992):

Bone growth and turnover.

In: WHITEHEAD, C. C. ( Hrsg.): Bone Biology and Skeletal Disorders in Poultry.

Carfax Publishing Company, Abington, 3 – 17

\*LUBOSCH, W. (1924):

Die Bildung des Markknochens beim Hühnchen und bei Säugetieren und das Wesen der enchondralen Ossifikation in historischer Betrachtung.

Gegenbauers morphologisches Jahrbuch, 53, 49 – 93

\*LUTFI, A. M. (1970a):

Study of cell multiplication in the cartilaginous upper end of the tibia of the domestic fowl by tritiated thymidine autoradiography.

Acta Anat., 76, 454 – 463

\*LUTFI, A. M. (1970b):

Mode of growth, fate and functions of cartilage canals.

J. Anat., 106, 135 – 145

\*LUTFI, A. M. (1974):

The ultrastructure of cartilage cells in epiphyses of long bones in the domestic fowl.

Acta Anat., 87, 12 – 21

\*LYNCH, M., B. H. THORP u. C. C. WHITEHEAD (1992):

Avian tibial dyschondroplasia: A sequential radiological study.

Avian Pathol., 21, 275 – 285

\*MÄNNER, K. (2002):

Concepts in feed compounds for disease avoidance and health maintenance of turkeys.

Proceedings of the 4<sup>th</sup> international symposium on turkey diseases, Berlin.

(Ed. H. M. HAFEZ) ISBN 3-936815-58-5 (2002), 30 – 35

\*MAIERL, J., H.-G. LIEBICH u. H. E. KÖNIG (2001):

4 Beckengliedmaßen (Membra pelvica).

In: KÖNIG, H. E., H.-G. LIEBICH (Hrsg.): Anatomie und Propädeutik des Geflügels.

F. K. Schattauer Verlagsgesellschaft mbH, 55 – 65

\*MARTIN, A. V. W. (1954):

An electron microscope study of the cartilaginous matrix in developing tibia of the fowl.

J. Embryol. Exp. Morph., 2, 38 – 48

\*MARTLAND, M. F. (1984):

Wet litter as a cause of plantar pododermatitis, leading to foot ulceration and lameness in fattening turkeys.

Avian Pathol., 13, 241 – 252

\*McCAPES, R. H. (1967):

Lameness in turkey due to faulty bone formation.

Anim. Nutr. Hlth., 22, 17 – 18

\*McCARTNEY, M. G., K. E. NESTOR u. W. R. HARVEY (1968):

Genetics of growth and reproduction in the turkey. 2. Selection for increased body weight and egg production.

Poult. Sci., 47, I, 981 – 990

\*METZ, A. L., M. M. WALSER u. W. G. OLSON (1985):

The interaction of dietary vitamin A and vitamin D related to skeletal development in the turkey Poult.

J. Nutr., 115, 929 – 935

\*MEYER, G. B., S. W. BABCOCK u. M. L. SUNDE (1968):

An accurate in vivo technique for measuring bone mineral mass in chickens.

J. Nutr. 195 – 205

\*MITCHELL, A. D., R. W. ROSEBROUGH u. J. M. CONWAY (1997):

Body composition analysis of chickens by dual energy X-ray absorptiometry.

Poult. Sci., 76, 1746 – 1752

\*MORRIS, M. P. u. O. J. FLETCHER (1988):

Diagnostic summary of 1986 Turkey, broiler breeder, and layer necropsy cases at the university of georgia.

Avian Dis., 32, 391 – 403

\*MUTALIB, A., M. HOLLAND, H. J. BARNES u. C. BOYLE (1996):

Ultrasound for detecting osteomyelitis in turkeys.

Avian Dis., 40, 321 – 325

\*MUTALIB, A u. W. MASLIN (1996):

Proximal tibiotarsal infarcts in turkeys.

Avian Dis., 40, 807 – 812, 10 ref.

\*NAHORNIAK, N. A., P. E. WAIBEL, W. G. OLSON, M. M. WALSER u. H. E. DZIUK (1983):

Effect of dietary sodium fluoride on growth and bone development in growing turkeys.

Poult. Sci., 62, 2048 – 2055

\*NAIRN, M. E. u. A. R. A. WATSON (1972):

Leg weakness of poultry - a clinical and pathological characterisation.

Aust. Vet. J., 48, 645 – 656

\*NAIRN, M. E. (1973):

Bacterial osteomyelitis and synovitis of the turkey.

Avian Dis., 17, 504 – 517

\*National Turkey Federation (1971):

Procc. Symp. on leg weakness in turkeys., 13 – 21

\*NESTOR, K. E., M. G. McCARTNEY u. W. R. HARVEY (1967):

Genetics of growth and reproduction in the turkey. 1. Genetic and non-genetic variation in body weight and body measurements.

Poult. Sci., 46, 1374 – 1384

\*NESTOR, K. E., M. G. McCARTNEY u. N. BACHEV (1969):

Relative contributions of genetics and environment to turkey improvement.

Poult. Sci., 48, II, 1944 – 1949

\*NESTOR, K. E. (1971):

Crooked toes in turkeys.

Poult. Sci., 50, 1887 – 1888

\*NESTOR, K. E (1984):

Genetics of growth and reproduction in turkey. 9. Long-term selection for increased 16-week body weight.

Poult. Sci., 63, 2114 – 2122

\*NESTOR, K. E., W. L. BACON, Y. M. SAIF u. P. A. RENNER (1985):

The influence of genetic increases in shank width on body weight, walking ability and reproduction of turkeys.

Poult. Sci., 64, 2248 - 2255

\*NESTOR, K. E., W. L. BACON, P. D. MOORHEAD, Y. M. SAIF, G. B.

HAVENSTEIN u. P. A. RENNER (1987):

Comparison of bone and muscle growth in turkey lines selected for increased body weight and increasd shank width.

Poult. Sci., 66, 1421 – 1428

\*NESTOR, K. E., W. L. BACON, G. B. HAVENSTEIN, Y. M. SAIF u. P. A. RENNER (1988):

Carcass traits of turkeys from lines selected for increased growth rates or increased shank width.

Poult. Sci., 67, 1660 – 1667

\*NEUMANN, C. u. R. BASSLER (1993):

Methodenbuch, VDL LUFA - Verband deutscher landwirtschaftlicher Untersuchungs- und Forschungsanstalt, Darmstadt

\*NIXEY, C. u. T. C. GREY (1989):

Nutritional responses of growing turkeys.

In: NIXEY, C (Hrsg.), Recent advances in turkey science.

Poult. Sci. Symp. 21, Butterworth, London 183 - 199

\*OJU, E. M., P. E. WAIBEL u. S. L. NOLL (1988):

Early protein undernutrition and subsequent realimentation in turkeys. 1. Effect of performance and body composition.

Poult. Sci., 67, 1750 – 1759

\*ORTH, M. W. u. M. E. COOK (1994):

Avian tibial dyschondroplasia: a morphological and biochemical review of growth plate lesion and its causes.

Vet. Pathol. 31, 403 – 414

\*OWINGS, W. J. (1985):

Iowa turkey health surveys.

Poult. Sci. Suppl., 64, 157 – 158

\*PATTISON, M. (1992):

Impact of bone problems on the poultry meat industry.

In: WHITEHEAD, C. C. (Hrsg.): Bone Biology and Skeletal Disorders in Poultry.

Carfax Publishing Company, Abington, 329 – 338

\*PERRY, R. W., G. N. ROWLAND, T. L. FOUTZ u. J. R. GLISSON (1991a):  
Poultry Malabsorptionssyndrom. III; Skeletal lesions in market aged turkeys  
Avian Dis., 35, 707 – 713

\*PERRY, R. W., G. N. ROWLAND u. W. M. BRITTON (1991b):  
Pathology of experimental vitamin D deficiency in turkey and the effect of various  
vitamin D supplements.  
Avian Dis. 35, 3, 542 – 553

\*PETERMANN, S. (1998):  
Tierschutzrelevante Mindestanforderungen für die intensive Putenmast in  
Niedersachsen.  
In: Tierschutz u. Nutztierhaltung; Tagung der DVG Fachgruppen "Tierschutzrecht und  
gerichtl. Vet. Med." und "Tierzuchtpathologie und Haustiergenetik",  
Nürtingen, 121 – 131

\*PIERSON, F. W., P. Y. HESTER. u. E. K. WILSON (1980):  
The effect of stressors of the incidence of leg abnormalities in the male turkey.  
Poult. Sci., 59, 1651 – 1652

\*PINES, M. u. S. HURWITZ (1991):  
The role of the growth plate in longitudinal bone growth.  
Poult. Sci., 70, 1806 – 1814

\*PINES, M., E. MONSONEGO, V. KNOPOV, T. BARAK-SHALOM u. S. HURWITZ  
(1995):  
The involvement of the epiphyseal growth plate in longitudinal bone growth and tibial  
dyschondroplasia.  
Arch. Geflügelk., Sonderheft 1, 28 – 30

\*POULOS, P. W. (1978):  
Tibial dyschondroplasia (Osteochondrosis) in the Turkey a morphological  
investigation.  
Acta Radiol. Suppl., 358, 197 – 227

\*POULOS, P. W. (1980):

The contribution of osteochondrosis to the leg weakness problem.

Turkeys, 28, 45 – 46

\*PRUSAS, C. u. H. M. HAFEZ (2002):

Mixed infection of meat turkeys with turkey adenovirus and reovirus.

Proceedings of the 4<sup>th</sup> international symposium on turkey diseases, Berlin.

(Ed. H. M. HAFEZ) ISBN 3-936815-58-5 (2002), 220 – 228

\*QIAN, H., E. T. KORNEGAY u. H. P. VEIT (1996):

Effect of supplemental phytase and phosphorus on histological, mechanical and chemical traits of tibia and performance of turkeys fed on soyabean-meal-based semi-purified diets high in phytate phosphorus.

Br. J. Nutr., 76, 263 – 272

\*RANAWEERA, K. N. P. u. D. R. WISE (1981):

The effect of trienbolone acetate on carcass composition, conformation and skeletal growth of turkeys.

Br. Poult. Sci., 22, 105 – 114

\*RATH, N. C., G. R. BAYYARI, J. M. BALOG u. W. E. HUFF (1994a):

Physiological studies of turkey tibial dyschondroplasia.

Poult. Sci., 73, 416 – 424

\*RATH, N. C., G. R. BAYYARI, J. N. BEASLEY, W. E. HUFF u. J. M. BALOG (1994b):

Age-related changes in the incidence of tibial dyschondroplasia in turkeys.

Poult. Sci., 73, 1254 – 1259

\*RATH, N. C., W. E. HUFF, J. M. BALOG u. G. R. BAYYARI (1996):

Physiology of tibial dyschondroplasia in poultry.

Procc. XX. World's Poultry Congress, New Delhi, India 2, 23 – 32

\*RATH, N. C., W. E. HUFF, G. R. BAYYARI u. J. M. BALOG (1998):

Cell death in avian tibial dyschondroplasia.

Avian Dis., 42, 72 – 79

\*RATH, N. C., G. R. HUFF, W. E. HUFF u. J. M. BALOG (2000):

Factors regulating bone maturity and strength in poultry.

Poult. Sci., 79, 1024 – 1032

\*RAVINDRAN, V., E. T. KORNEGAY, D. M. DENBOW, Z. YI u. R. M. HULET (1995):

Response of turkey poults to tiered levels of Natuphos<sup>®</sup> Phytase added to soybean meal-based semi-purified diets containing three levels of nonphytate phosphorus.

Poult. Sci., 74, 1834 – 1854

\*REECE, R. L. u. R. BUTLER (1984):

Some observations of the development of long bones of ratite birds.

Austr. Vet. J., 61, 12, 403 – 405

\*REECE, R. L. (1992)

The role of infectious agents in leg abnormalities in growing birds.

In: WHITEHEAD, C. C. (Hrsg.): Bone Biology and Skeletal Disorders in Poultry.

Carfax Publishing Company, Abington, 231 – 263

\*REINMANN, M. (2002):

The prevalence and severity of tibial dyschondroplasia in six genetically different turkey strains.

Proceedings of the 4<sup>th</sup> international symposium on turkey diseases, Berlin.

(Ed. H. M. HAFEZ) ISBN 3-936815-58-5 (2002), 67 – 68

\*RICHMANN, GELFAND u. HILL (1968):

1664 Eine Beschleunigung der Entkalkung durch Elektrolyse.

In: ROMEIS, B. (Hrsg.): Mikroskopische Techniken. 16. Aufl.

R. Oldenbourg Verlag, München, Wien, 400 – 401

\*RIDDELL, C. (1980):

A survey of skeletal disorders in five turkey flocks in Saskatchewan.

Can. J. Comp. Med., 44, 275 – 279

\*RIDDELL, C. (1981):

Skeletal deformities in poultry.

Adv. Vet. Sci. Comp., 25, 277 – 311

\*RIDDELL, C. (1983):

Rickets in turkey poults.

Avian Dis., 27, 2, 430 – 441

\*RIDDELL, C. (1992):

Non - infectious skeletal disorders of poultry: an overview.

In: WHITEHEAD, C. C. (Hrsg.): Bone Biology and Skeletal Disorders in Poultry.

Carfax Publishing Company, Abington, 119 – 145

\*RIDDELL, C. (1997):

Development, metabolic, and other noninfections disorders. Diseases of the skeleton.

In: CALNEK, B. W. (Hrsg.): Diseases of poultry, 10 ed.

Iowa State University Press, Ames, Iowa, USA, 913 – 950

\*ROMANOFF, A. L. (1960):

The avian embryo. The skeletal system and the integument. Development of the hindlimb.

The Macmillan Company, New York, 1011 – 1016

\*ROONEY, P. u. C. W. ARCHER (1992):

The development of the perichondrium in the avian ulna.

J. Anat., 181, 393 – 401

\*RÜGER, S. (1993):

Untersuchungen zum Skelettwachstum von Junghühnern einer Mastlinie anhand einer makroskopischen, histologischen und histometrischen Analyse der Beckengliedmaßenentwicklung.

Humboldt – Universität zu Berlin, Vet. Med. Diss.

\*SALEM, R. M. T., A. R. MAHMOUD u. A. M. HAMMAD (2002):

Mycosis and mycotoxicosis as a field problem in turkey farms.

Proceedings of the 4<sup>th</sup> international symposium on turkey diseases, Berlin.

(Ed. H. M. HAFEZ) ISBN 3-936815-58-5 (2002), 60 – 65

\*SALOMON, F.-V., T. ANGER, H. KRUG, U. GILLE u. H. PINGEL (1990):

Zum Wachstum von Skelett, Knorpelmasse und Muskelfaserdurchmesser der Pute (*Meleagris gallopavo*) vom Schlupf bis zum 224. Lebenstag.

Anat. Histol. Embryol., 19, 314 – 325

\*SALOMON, F.-V. (1993):

Lehrbuch der Geflügelanatomie. Bewegungsapparat,

Gustav Fischer Verlag Jena, Stuttgart, 55 – 63, 413 – 421

\*SANDERS, A. M. u. H. M. EDWARDS jr. (1991):

The effect of 1,25 Dihydroxycholecalciferol on performance and bone development in the turkey poult.

Poult. Sci., 70, 853 – 866

\*SCHAUDER, W. (1923):

Anatomie der Hausvögel. I. Das Skelett.

In: MARTIN, P. (Hrsg.): Lehrbuch der Anatomie der Haustiere, Bd. IV, 2. Aufl.

Verlag Schickhardt und Ebner, Stuttgart, 339 – 354

\*SCHUMMER, A. (1992):

Anatomie der Vögel.

In: NICKEL, R., A. SCHUMMER, E. SEIFERLE (Hrsg.): Lehrbuch der Anatomie der Haustiere. Bd. V, 2. Aufl.

Parey Verlag, Berlin, Hamburg 123 – 137

\*SCHUWERK, K. H. (1989):

Therapieversuch zur Beeinflussung der "Beinschwäche" beim Truthahn der BIG-6-Linie mit Vitamin D-Metaboliten.

Universität München, Vet. Med. Diss.

\*SCHWARZE, E. u. L. SCHRÖDER (1985):

Kompendium der Geflügelanatomie. Der Bewegungsapparat, 4. Aufl.

Gustav Fischer Verlag, Jena, 26 – 31

\*SHAH, S. S. A. (1985):

Untersuchungen über den Einfluß des Proteingehaltes im Futter auf das Wachstum der langen Röhrenknochen von Broilern verschiedener Herkunft (Morphologische Untersuchungen und Mineralstoffbestimmung).

Universität München, Vet. Med. Diss.

\*SHIVAPRASAD, H. L., R. P. CHIN, R. CRESPO, P. R. WOOLCOCK,

B. CHARLTON, G. COOPER u. A. BICKFORD (2002):

Turkey diseases trends between 1989 and 2001 in California.

Proceedings of the 4<sup>th</sup> international symposium on turkey diseases, Berlin.

(Ed. H. M. HAFEZ) ISBN 3-936815-58-5 (2002), 40 – 42

\*SILLER, W. G. (1970):

Tibial dyschondroplasia in the fowl.

J. Pathol., 101, 39 – 46

\*SIOPEs, T. D., M. B. TIMMONS, G. R. BAUGHMAN u. C. R. PARKHURST (1983):

The effect of light intensity on growth performance of male turkeys.

Poult. Sci., 62, 2336 – 2342

\*SMOLLICH, A. (1990):

Knorpelgewebe. Knochengewebe.

In: SAJONSKI, H., A. SMOLLICH (Hrsg.): Zelle und Gewebe, 7. Aufl.

Hirzel Verlag Leipzig, 203 – 217

\*SOBOYEJO, A. B. O. u. K. E. NESTOR (2000):

A new statistical biomechanics approach to modelling bone strength in turkeys and broiler chickens.

Transactions of the ASAE, 43, 6, 1997 – 2006

\*SØRENSEN, P. (1992):

The genetics of leg disorders.

In: WHITEHEAD, C. C. (Hrsg.). Bone Biology and Skeletal Disorders in Poultry.

Carfax Publishing Company, Abington, 119 – 145

\*SPEDDING, C. (1995):

Report on the Welfare of turkeys.

FAWC. Tolworth Tower. Surbiton, Surrey KT6 7DX, 1 – 37

\*STARCK, D. (1979):

Vergleichende Anatomie der Wirbeltiere auf evolutionsbiologischer Grundlage.

2 Das Skelettsystem. Die hintere Extremität der Vögel.

Springer Verlag Berlin, Heidelberg, New York, 638 – 642

\*STEVENS, V. I. u. R. BLAIR (1983):

Dietary levels of fat, calcium and vitamin A and D<sub>3</sub> as contributory factors to rickets in poultry.

Poult. Sci., 62, 2073 – 2082

\*STEVENS, V. I., R. BLAIR u. R. E. SALMON (1984):

Effects of vitamin D<sub>3</sub>, calcium and phosphorus on growth and bone development of market turkeys.

Poult. Sci., 63, 1571 – 1585

\*STEVENS, V. I. u. R. E. SALMON (1989):

Beta-carotene supplementation of turkey diets varying in fat and retinol.

Br. Poult. Sci., 30, 877 – 887

\*SULLIVAN, T. W. u. Y. Y. AL-UBAIDI (1963):

Linear growth and mineralisation of bones in broad breasted bronze turkeys.

Poult. Sci., 42, 46 – 49

\*SULLIVAN, T. W. (1994):

Skeletal problems in poultry: estimated annual cost and descriptions.

Poult. Sci., 73, 879 – 882

\*SWARBRICK, O. (1966):

Leg weakness in turkeys associated with deformity of digital bone.

Vet. Rec., 79, 330 – 331

\*THORP, B. H. (1986):

Vascular pattern of the developing proximal femur in the domestic fowl.

Res. Vet. Sci., 40, 231 – 235

\*THORP, B. H. (1988a):

Vascular pattern of the developing knee joint in the domestic fowl.

Res. Vet. Sci., 44, 89 – 99

\*THORP, B. H. (1988b):

Vascular pattern of the developing intertarsal joint in the domestic fowl.

Res. Vet. Sci., 44, 100 – 111

\*THORP, B. H. (1988c):

Relationship between the rate of longitudinal bonegrowth and physeal thickness in the growing fowl.

Res. Vet. Sci., 45, 83 – 85

\*THORP, B. H. (1992):

Abnormalities in the growth of leg bones.

In: WHITEHEAD, C. C. (Hrsg.), Bone Biology and Skeletal Disorders in Poultry.  
Carfax Publishing Comp., Abington, 147 – 166

\*THORP, B. H. (1994):

Skeletal disorders in the fowl: a review.

Avian Pathol., 23, 203 – 236

\*THORP, B. H., C. C. WHITEHEAD u. J. S. RENNIE (1991):

Avian tibial dyschondroplasia: a comparison of the incidence and severity assessed  
by gross examination and histopathology.

Res. Vet. Sci., 51, 48 – 54

\*THORP, B. H., S. B. JAKOWLEW u. C. GODDARD (1995):

Avian dyschondroplasia: local deficiencies in growth factors are integral to the  
aetiopathogenesis.

Avian Pathol., 24, 135 – 148

\*TROUP, C. M. (1982):

The pathogenesis of field rickets in turkey poults.

Dissertation-Abstracts-International, -B. 1982, 42, 10, 3974

\*TOELLE, V. D., G. B. HAVENSTEIN, K. E. NESTOR u. W. L. BACON (1990):

Estimates of genetic parameters in turkeys. 3. sexual dimorphism and its  
implications in selection procedures.

Poult. Sci., 69, 1634 – 1643

\*VAN BEEK, P. N. M. G., A. FEBERWEE, T. H. F. FABRI u. M. W. G. H. HEIJMANS  
(2002):

Longitudinal field study on the presence of Mycoplasma synoviae in commercial  
turkey flocks with arthritis.

Proceedings of the 4<sup>th</sup> international symposium on turkey diseases, Berlin.

(Ed. H. M. HAFEZ) ISBN 3-936815-58-5 (2002), 177 – 178

\*VITOROVIC, D., Z. NIKOLIC u. D. CVETCOVIC (1995):

In vivo Tetracycline labelling as a measure of roaring-system influence on chicken-bone dynamics.

Anat. Histol. Embryol., 24, 2, 85 – 86

\*WANNOP, C. C., E. J. BUTLER u. A. W. PEARSON (1971):

Experimental reproduction of Turkey Syndrom '65 by infection with *Mycoplasma gallisepticum*.

Vet. Rec., 88, 30 – 31

\*WALSER, M. M., G. F. HANLON, J. A. NEWMAN, H. E. DZIUK, W. O. OLSON u. P. E. WAIBEL (1980):

“Field rickets” in turkey poults: Field observations and pathological, radiological and serological findings.

Avian Dis., 24, 309 – 316

\*WALSER, M. M., F. L. CHERMS u. H. E. DZIUK (1982):

Osseus development and tibial dyschondroplasia in five lines of turkeys.

Avian Dis., 26, 2, 265 – 270

\*WESS, T. J., L. WESS u. P. M. HOCKING (1997):

The structure of avian cartilage : a combined X-ray and biochemical analysis.

J. Comp. Pathol., 116, 145 – 155

\*WHITEHEAD, C. C. (1996):

Nutrition and bone disorders in poultry.

Procc. XX. World`s Poultry Congress, New Delhi, India 2, 161 – 172

\*WIELICZKO, A., P. BUGAJAK, Z. KUJWSKI, A. RYBCZYNSKI, M. CHUDZIK u. M. URBANOWSKI (2002):

REO-Immunoprophylaxis: Influence on economic performance in commercial turkey flocks.

Proceedings of the 4<sup>th</sup> international symposium on turkey diseases, Berlin.

(Ed. H. M. HAFEZ) ISBN 3-936815-58-5 (2002), 229 – 237

\*WISE, D. R. u. A. R. JENNINGS (1973):

The development and morphology of the growth plates of two long bones of the turkey.

Res. Vet. Sci., 14, 161 – 166

\*WISE, D. R., A. R. JENNINGS u. D. E. BOSTOCK (1973a):

Perosis in Turkeys.

Res. Vet. Sci., 14, 167 – 172

\*WISE, D. R., M. K. BOLDERO u. G. A. THORNTON (1973b):

The pathology and aetiology of Turkey Syndrom '65 (T. S. '65).

Res. Vet. Sci., 14, 194 – 200

\*WISE, D. R. (1975):

Skeletal abnormalities in table poultry- a review.

Avian Pathol., 4, 1 – 10

\*WISE, D. R. u. M. K. FULLER (1975):

Experimental reproduction of Turkey Syndrom '65 with *Mycoplasma meleagridis* und *Mycoplasma gallisepticum* and associated changes in serum protein characteristics.

Res. Vet. Sci., 19, 201 – 203

\*WISE, D. R. (1977):

Skeletal disorders.

In: GORDON, R. F. (Hrsg.): Poultry diseases.

Baillière Tindall, London, 173 – 182

\*WISE, D. R. u. K. N. P. RANAWEERA (1978):

Shaky leg syndrome and hip lesions in turkeys.

Vet. Rec., 103, 206 – 209

\*WISE, D. R. (1979):

Nutrition-disease interactions of leg weakness in poultry.

In: HARESIGN, D. L. u. L. BUTTERWORTHS (Hrsg.): Recent Advances in Animal Nutrition, 41 – 57

\*WOLBACH, S. B. u. D. M. HEGSTED (1952):

Endochondral bone growth in the chick.

Arch. Pathol., 54, 1 – 12

\*WYERS, M., Y. CHEREL u. G. PLASSIART (1991):

Late clinical expression of lameness related to associated osteomyelitis and tibial dyschondroplasia in male breeding turkeys.

Avian Dis., 35, 408 – 414

\*WYERS, M., J. C. HAMON, Y. CHEREL u. G. PLASSIART (1993):

Histology and histomorphometry of the tibial diaphyseal growth in two turkey strains during the first six weeks after hatching.

Anat. Histol. Embryol., 22, 48 – 58

\*YANG, H. S., P. E. WAIBEL u. J. BRENES (1973):

Evaluation of vitamin D<sub>3</sub> supplements by biological assay using the turkey.

J. Nutr., 103, II, 1187 – 1194