8 Acknowledgements

I would like to express my sincere thanks to Prof. Dr. Randolf Menzel for his indispensable supervision, advice and enduring interest throughout the progress of my Ph. D. research. My gratefulness also to Dr. Gérard Leboule, Dr. Fernando Locatelli and Prof. Dr. Uli Müller for their help and scientific deliberations.

My appreciation to Ms. Sabine Schwarz for her help and co-operation related to protocol, PCR purification and solution preparation, Mr. Peter Burkert for his kind help for age determination of pupae and larvae, Mr. Adam Filip for his kind teaching on Western blot and Elisa experiment, Ms. Marion Ganz for cell culture and Ms. Maria-Martina Kemmer for technical assistance.

I will not miss the opportunity to acknowledge Dr. Dorothea Eisenhardt for her kind and endless help ranging from research lab subject to personal problem. I am really indebted for her heart full deliberation on my issues/difficulties during my stay in Berlin.

I wish to express my gratitude to Dr. Bernd Grünewald to provide me the schematic diagram of the bee brain and Prof. Nicholas J. Strausfeld for his kind permission to include figure in my thesis paper from his publication.

I am thankful to Dr. Hitoshi Aonuma for his kind help and co-operation to use his lab and Dr. Delago Antonia for her suggestion and linguistic correction of my thesis paper. Special thanks for Ms. Sabinie Funke and Ms. Mary Wurum and other colleagues of the Institute of Neurobiology for their help and encouragements.

My heartiest gratitude to my husband Dr. Md. Golam Moula, parents and other relatives for their sacrifice and encouragement throughout my research and love to my son Maahir Mawla, who got less care from me due to my busy schedule with my Ph. D. research.

I wish to express my appreciation to GK Foundation for financial support for the year 2003 and 2004.