## **Text figures**

Figure 1:	Fluid and solute movement in linear and concentric microdialysis probes	2
Figure 2:	The relationship between relative and absolute recovery as a function of flow rate.	3
Figure 3:	Possible effect of changing the outer radius of the inner cannula of a pin probe on recovery (adapted from Torto and Wisniewski, 2002)	4
Figure 4:	Experimental set up tubing test	17
Figure 5:	Experimental procedure tubing test	18
Figure 6:	Experimental set up microdialysis probe test	19
Figure 7:	Experimental procedure microdialysis probe test	20
Figure 8:	Schematic presentation for the calculation of the amount eluted (Ae)	22
Figure 9:	Graphical representation of steady-state after 4 half-lives	25
Figure 10:	Example data from an imaginary probe, and calculation of the %iAUD	26
Figure 11:	Example data from an imaginary probe, and calculation of the amount eluted (Ae)	28
Figure 12:	Schematic presentation of compound distribution within the microdialysis membrane at the end of each concentration phase, and calculation of $A_{bound}$	29
Figure 13:	Time course of ZK 975 elution from FEP tubes after 1 hour incubation with <sup>14</sup> C-ZK 975, tubes rinsed overnight with Ringer's solution	32
Figure 14:	Time course of ZK 894 elution from FEP tubes after 1 hour incubation with <sup>14</sup> C-ZK 894, tubes rinsed overnight with Ringer's solution	32
Figure 15:	Time course of ZK 975 elution from FEP/Teflon tubes after 1 hour incubation with <sup>14</sup> C-ZK 975, tubes rinsed overnight with Ringer's solution	33
Figure 16:	Time course of ZK 894 elution from FEP/Teflon tubes after 1 hour incubation with <sup>14</sup> C-ZK 894, tubes rinsed overnight with Ringer's solution	34
Figure 17:	Time course of ZK 975 elution from PEEK tubes after 1 hour incubation with <sup>14</sup> C-ZK 975, tubes rinsed overnight with Ringer's solution	35
Figure 18:	Time course of ZK 894 elution from PEEK tubes after 1 hour incubation with <sup>14</sup> C-ZK 894, tubes rinsed overnight with Ringer's solution	35
Figure 19:	Time course of ZK 975 elution from fused silica tubes after 1 hour incubation with <sup>14</sup> C-ZK 975, tubes rinsed overnight with Ringer's solution	36
Figure 20:	Time course of ZK 894 elution from fused silica tubes after 1 hour incubation with <sup>14</sup> C-ZK 894, tubes rinsed overnight with Ringer's solution	37
Figure 21:	Time course of ZK 975 elution from silicone tubes after 1 hour incubation with <sup>14</sup> C-ZK 975, tubes rinsed overnight with Ringer's solution	38
Figure 22:	Time course of ZK 894 elution from silicone tubes after 1 hour incubation with <sup>14</sup> C-ZK 894, tubes rinsed overnight with Ringer's solution	38
Figure 23:	Mean time courses of ZK 975 elution from all tubing materials after 1 hour incubation with <sup>14</sup> C-ZK 975, tubes rinsed overnight with Ringer's solution	39
Figure 24:	Individual and mean Ae <sub>1-5</sub> for all tubing materials tested with ZK 975	40
Figure 25:	Mean time courses of ZK 894 elution from all tubing materials after 1 hour	

	incubation with <sup>14</sup> C-ZK 894, tubes rinsed overnight with Ringer's solution41
Figure 26:	Individual and mean $Ae_{1-5}$ for all tubing materials tested with ZK 89441
Figure 27:	Individual and mean Ae <sub>1-5</sub> for all tubing materials tested with the lipophilic compound ZK 975 and the hydrophilic compound ZK 89442
Figure 28:	Individual recovery-time profiles for CMA/12 (PC) probe with ZK 97545
Figure 29:	Individual recovery-time profiles for CMA/12 (PC) probe with ZK 89445
Figure 30:	Individual recovery-time profiles for MAB 2.14.4 probe with ZK 97547
Figure 31:	Individual recovery-time profiles for MAB 2.14.4 probe with ZK 89447
Figure 32:	Individual recovery-time profiles for BR-4 probe with ZK 975
Figure 33:	Individual recovery-time profiles for BR-4 probe with ZK 894
Figure 34:	Individual recovery-time profiles for MAB 4.15.4.Cu probe with ZK 97551
Figure 35:	Individual recovery-time profiles for MAB 4.15.4.Cu probe with ZK 89451
Figure 36:	Individual recovery-time profiles for MBR-4-10 probe with ZK 97553
Figure 37:	Individual recovery-time profiles for MBR-4-10 probe with ZK 89453
Figure 38:	Individual recovery-time profiles for CMA/12 (PES) probe with ZK 97555
Figure 39:	Individual recovery-time profiles for CMA/12 (PES) probe with ZK 89455
Figure 40:	Individual recovery-time profiles for MAB 6.14.4 probe with ZK 97557
Figure 41:	Individual recovery-time profiles for MAB 6.14.4 probe with ZK 89457
Figure 42:	Individual recovery-time profiles for MAB 9.14.4 probe with ZK 97559
Figure 43:	Individual recovery-time profiles for MAB 9.14.4 probe with ZK 89459
Figure 44:	Individual recovery-time profiles for MAB 8.4.4 probe with ZK 97561
Figure 45:	Individual recovery-time profiles for MAB 8.4.4 probe with ZK 89461
Figure 46:	Individual recovery-time profiles for MAB 4.15.4.PES probe with ZK 97563
Figure 47:	Individual recovery-time profiles for MAB 4.15.4.PES probe with ZK 89463
Figure 48:	Individual recovery-time profiles for CMA/11 probe with ZK 97565
Figure 49:	Individual recovery-time profiles for CMA/11 probe with ZK 89465
Figure 50:	Mean K versus time profiles for probes with different membrane materials tested with ZK 975
Figure 51:	Overall Ae of different membrane materials tested with ZK 97567
Figure 52:	Mean K versus time profiles for probes with different membrane pore sizes (PES-membranes only) tested with ZK 975
Figure 53:	Overall Ae of membranes with different pore sizes (PES-membranes) tested with ZK 975
Figure 54:	Mean K versus time profiles for probes with different membrane surface areas (6 kDa PES-membranes only) tested with ZK 975
Figure 55:	Overall Ae of different membrane surface areas (6 kDa PES -membranes) tested with ZK 97570
Figure 56:	Mean K versus time profiles for probes with different membrane thicknesses (cellulose based membranes only) tested with ZK 97571

Figure 57:	Overall Ae of different membrane thicknesses (cellulose based membranes) tested with ZK 975
Figure 58:	Mean K versus time profiles for probes with different outlet materials (3 mm <sup>2</sup> 6 kDa PES-membranes only) tested with ZK 975
Figure 59:	Overall Ae of probes with different outlet materials (3 mm <sup>2</sup> 6 kDa PES- membranes) tested with ZK 975
Figure 60:	Mean K versus time profiles for probes with different membrane materials tested with ZK 89475
Figure 61:	Overall Ae of different membrane materials tested with ZK 89475
Figure 62:	Mean K versus time profiles for probes with different membrane pore sizes (PES-membranes only) tested with ZK 89477
Figure 63:	Overall Ae of membranes with different pore sizes (PES-membranes) tested with ZK 894
Figure 64:	Mean K versus time profiles for probes with different membrane surface areas (6 kDa PES-membranes only) tested with ZK 894
Figure 65:	Overall Ae of different membrane surface areas (6 kDa PES -membranes) tested with ZK 894
Figure 66:	Mean K versus time profiles for probes with different membrane thicknesses (cellulose based membranes only) tested with ZK 89480
Figure 67:	Overall Ae of different membrane thicknesses (cellulose based membranes) tested with ZK 894
Figure 68:	Mean K versus time profiles for probes with different outlet materials (3 mm <sup>2</sup> 6 kDa PES-membranes only) tested with ZK 894
Figure 69:	Overall Ae of probes with different outlet materials (3 mm <sup>2</sup> 6 kDa PES - membranes) tested with ZK 894
Figure 70:	Overview of all individual and mean %iAUD obtained with ZK 894 and ZK 975
Figure 71:	Overview of all individual and mean Ae obtained with ZK 894 and ZK 97584
Figure 72:	Overview of all individual and mean K obtained with ZK 894 and ZK 97585
Figure 73:	Fused silica tubing ends fitted with PEEK sleeves
Figure 74:	Time course of ZK 975 elution from FEP tubes after 1 hour incubation with <sup>14</sup> C-ZK 975, using new tubes taken straight from the packet
Figure 75:	Time course of ZK 975 elution from FEP tubes after 1 hour incubation with <sup>14</sup> C-ZK 975, using tubes previously tested with ZK 894, and rinsed with Ringer's solution over night
Figure 76:	Comparison of Ae obtained from FEP, FEP/Teflon and PEEK tubes used straight from the packet and from tubes rinsed overnight with Ringer's solution89
Figure 77:	Curved fluid flow through a tube90