

Contents

1	Introduction	5
1.1	Perspective and motivation	5
1.2	Affine Toda field theory	10
1.3	Outline of the content	20
2	Mathematical Preliminaries	23
2.1	Simple Lie algebras	24
2.1.1	Fundamental systems and Dynkin diagrams	25
2.1.2	Simple Weyl reflections, the Weyl group and root systems	27
2.1.3	Lie algebras and the Chevalley-Serre relations	29
2.1.4	The adjoint representations of simple Lie algebras	31
2.2	Affine Lie Algebras	32
2.2.1	Affine roots and the generalized Cartan matrix	34
2.3	Coxeter and twisted Coxeter elements	36
2.3.1	Bicolouration and Coxeter elements	36
2.3.2	Twisted Coxeter elements	39
2.4	Dual algebras and q -deformation	40
2.4.1	Pairs of finite algebras and folding	41
2.4.2	q -deformed Coxeter element of $X_n^{(1)}$	42
2.4.3	q -deformed Cartan matrix of $X_n^{(1)}$	45
2.4.4	Inner product identities	47
2.4.5	q -deformed twisted Coxeter element of $\hat{X}_{\hat{n}}^{(\ell)}$	48
2.4.6	q -deformed folded Cartan matrix of $\hat{X}_{\hat{n}}^{(\ell)}$	49
2.4.7	Inner Product Identities	51
3	Exact S-matrices	53
3.1	Analyticity, crossing and the bootstrap equations	55
3.1.1	Conserved charges and factorization	56
3.1.2	The analytic structure of the two-particle S-matrix	58
3.2	The S-matrix of affine Toda theory	64
3.2.1	The classical regime	65
3.2.2	Renormalization properties	68
3.2.3	Quantum fusing rules	70
3.2.4	Quantum mass spectrum and conserved charges	72
3.2.5	The quantum fusing angles	73

3.2.6	The relation between the fusing rules	74
3.2.7	The S-matrix in blocks of meromorphic functions	76
3.2.8	The bootstrap properties	80
3.2.9	The S-matrix in integral form	84
3.2.10	Reduction to simply-laced affine Toda	85
3.3	Colour valued S-matrices	88
3.3.1	Construction principle	88
3.3.2	The $\mathfrak{g} \tilde{\mathfrak{g}}$ S-matrix in integral form	89
3.3.3	The $\mathfrak{g} \tilde{\mathfrak{g}}$ S-matrix in block form	91
4	From Massive to Massless Models	95
4.1	Basic notions of conformal field theory	97
4.1.1	Conformal coordinate transformations and Witt algebra	98
4.1.2	The energy-momentum tensor and the Virasoro algebra	99
4.1.3	Primary fields and highest weight representations	100
4.1.4	Ward identities and elementary correlation functions	103
4.1.5	Operator product expansion	104
4.1.6	The central charge as Casimir energy	105
4.2	The thermodynamic Bethe ansatz	106
4.2.1	Quantum field theory on a torus	108
4.2.2	The thermodynamic Bethe ansatz equations	109
4.2.3	Existence, uniqueness and the numerical procedure	116
4.2.4	Approximate analytical solutions	118
4.3	The TBA analysis for affine Toda theory	125
4.3.1	The universal TBA-kernel	127
4.3.2	Universal TBA equations and Y-systems	129
4.3.3	The constants of integration κ and δ	130
4.3.4	The scaling functions	131
4.3.5	Explicit examples	132
4.4	TBA for the Homogeneous Sine-Gordon models	136
4.4.1	Classical Lagrangian and perturbed WZNW cosets	137
4.4.2	The Homogeneous Sine-Gordon S-matrix and resonances	138
4.4.3	Ultraviolet central charge for the HSG model	140
4.4.4	The $\text{su}(3)_k$ -HSG model	144
4.5	The central charge calculation for $\mathfrak{g} \tilde{\mathfrak{g}}$ theories	159
4.5.1	An explicit example: $D_4 D_4$	161
5	Conclusions	163
5.1	The affine Toda S-matrix	164
5.2	The TBA analysis of ATFT	166
5.3	Colour valued S-matrices, HSG models and WZNW cosets	167
A	The affine Toda S-matrix case-by-case	177
A.0.1	$(G_2^{(1)}, D_4^{(3)})$	177
A.0.2	$(F_4^{(1)}, E_6^{(2)})$	182

A.0.3	$(C_2^{(1)}, D_3^{(2)})$	186
A.0.4	$(C_3^{(1)}, D_4^{(2)})$	187
A.0.5	$(B_2^{(1)}, A_3^{(2)})$	189
A.0.6	$(B_3^{(1)}, A_5^{(2)})$	190

