

ABBREVIATIONS

AD	agglutinating dose	DCs	dendritic cells
AIDS	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome	DMEM	Dulbecco's modified eagle's medium
ANOVA	analysis of variance	DMSO	dimethylsulfoxide
APCs	antigen presenting cells	DNA	deoxyribonucleic acid
APC	allophycocyanin	dNTP	deoxyribonucleic-triphosphate
BALT	bronchial-associated lymphoid tissue	DNase	deoxyribonuclease
BM	bone marrow	ds-RNA	double-stranded RNA
bp	base pair	EDTA	ethylenediamine tetra-acetic acid
CAM	cell adhesion molecule*	ELISA	Enzyme-Linked Immunoabsorbent Assay
C(X)CR	chemokine receptor for chemokines*	ERK	extracellular signal-related kinase
CD	cluster of differentiation	FACS	fluorescence activated cell sorting
cervLN	cervical lymph node	FBS	fetal bovine serum
CFA	complete Freund's adjuvant	FITC	fluorescein isothiocyanate
CFSE	5- (and 6-) carboxyfluorescein succinimidyl ester	Flt-3L	FMS-related tyrosine kinase 3 ligand
CpG	deoxycytidylate-phosphate-deoxyguanylate	FSC	forward scatter
CTL	cytotoxic T lymphocytes	g	gravity
CTLA-4	cytotoxic T-lymphocyte-associated protein 4	GFP	green fluorescent protein

*for abbreviations and synonyms of cell adhesion molecules, chemokines and chemokine receptors, see appendix

GP	glycoprotein	LCMV	lymphocytic choriomeningitis virus
h	hour		
HA	hemagglutinin	lin	lineage
HAU	hemagglutination units	LPS	lipopolysaccharide
HBSS	Hanks' buffered saline solution	mAb	monoclonal antibody
HI	homing index	MACS	magnetic activated cell sorting
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus	(M)CMV	(murine) cytomegalovirus
HRP	horseradish peroxidase	MDCK	Madin-Darby canine kidney
HSV	herpes simplex virus	medLN	mediastinal lymph node
IDO	indoleamine 2,3- dioxygenase	MHC	major histocompatibility complex
IFN	interferon	min.	minute
Ig	immunoglobulin	MAP(K)	mitogen-activated protein (kinase)
IFA	incomplete Freund's adjuvant	MFI	mean fluorescence intensity
IFNAR	interferon- α/β receptor	MLN	mesenteric lymph nodes
IL	interleukin	MyD88	myeloid differentiation factor 88
int	intermediate	NA	neuraminidase
i.p.	intraperitoneally	NA/LE	no azide/low endotoxin
IRAK	IL-1R-associated kinase	NDV	New Castle disease virus
IRF	interferon regulatory factor	NK cell	natural killer cell
ISG	interferon-stimulated gene	ODN	oligodinucleotide
ISRE	IFN-stimulated regulatory element	OVA	ovalbumin
i.v.	intravenously	PAMP	pattern-associated molecular pattern
JAK	janus kinase	PRR	pattern recognition receptor
JNK	jun-N-terminal kinase	pDCs	plasmacytoid dendritic cells
KO	knockout		

PBL	peripheral blood lymphocytes	SS	sideward scatter
PBS	Dulbecco's phosphate buffered saline	ss-RNA	single-stranded RNA
PCR	polymerase chain reaction	STAT	signal transducer and activator of transcription
PFA	paraformaldehyde	T. gondii	toxoplasma gondii
PE	phycoerythrin	TAE	tris-acetate-EDTA
PEC	peritoneal exudate cells	TCID	tissue culture infectious dose
PerCP	peridinin chlorophyll protein	TCM	T cell media
PI3K	phosphoinositide 3-kinase	TCR	T cell receptor
PLN	peripheral lymph nodes	Th	T helper cell (CD4 ⁺ T cell)
PMA	phorbol-13myristate	TLR	Toll-like receptor
RMA	robust multiple-array average	TNF	tumor necrosis factor
RNA	ribonucleic acid	TRAF	tumor necrosis factor receptor-associated factor
RNase	ribonuclease	TRAIL	TNF-related apoptosis-inducing ligand
rpm	rounds per minute	UV	ultraviolet
RSV	respiratory syncytial virus	v/v	volume/volume
RT	room temperature	VSV	vesicular stomatitis virus
SA	streptavidin	w/v	weight per volume
SB	staining buffer	WT	wild-type
SDS	sodium dodecyl sulfate		
SEM	standard error of mean		
SLE	systemic lupus erythematosus		