

Abkürzungen

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|-------------------------|---|
| AK | Antikörper |
| Apaf-1 | apoptotic protease activating factor-1 |
| AP-1 | Aktivatorprotein-1 |
| aSMase | sauere Sphingomyelinase |
| bp | Basenpaare |
| BSA | Bovines Serumalbumin |
| B13 | D-NMAPPD [D- <i>threo</i> -2-(N-Myristoylamino)-1-(4-nitrophenyl)-1,3-propandiol] |
| CAPP | Ceramid-aktivierte Proteinphosphatase |
| CAPK | Ceramid-aktivierte Proteinkinase |
| cDNA | zur RNA komplementäre DNA |
| ced | cell death gene |
| CHES | 2-[<i>N</i> -Cyclohexylamino]-ethansulfonsäure |
| Ci | Curie |
| C ₂ -Ceramid | <i>N</i> -Acetylsphingosin |
| D-e-MAPP | D- <i>erythro</i> -2-(N-Myristoylamino)-1-phenyl-1-propanol |
| DD | death domain |
| DMEM | Dulbeco`s modified Eagle`s Medium |
| DMSO | Dimethylsulfoxid |
| DNA | Desoxyribonukleinsäure |
| dNTP | Desoxyribonukleosidtriphosphat |
| DTT | Dithiothreitol |
| <i>E. coli</i> | <i>Escherichia coli</i> , gramnegatives Bakterium |
| EDTA | Ethyldiamintetraacetat |
| ELISA | enzyme-linked-immuno-sorbent-assay |
| FADD | Fas-associated protein with death domain |
| FAN | factor associated with neutral sphingomyelinase |
| f. c. | final concentration |

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| FCS | fetal calf serum |
| x g | (mal) Erdbeschleunigung |
| HaCaT | immortalisierte Keratinozytenzelllinie |
| HEPES | <i>N</i> -[2-Hydroxyethyl]piperazin- <i>N'</i> -[2-ethansulfonsäure] |
| HPTLC | high performance thin layer chromatography |
| KBM | keratinocyte basal medium |
| KGM | keratinocyte growth medium |
| LDH | Lactatdehydrogenase |
| L- <i>e</i> -MAPP | <i>L</i> - <i>erythro</i> -2-(<i>N</i> -Myristoylamino)-1-phenyl-1-propanol |
| M | mol/l |
| nSMase | neutrale Sphingomyelinase |
| PARP | Poly-(ADP)-Ribose-Polymerase |
| PBS | phosphate-buffered saline (Phosphat-gepufferte Kochsalzlösung) |
| PDMP | (+/-)-threo-1-Phenyl-2-decanoylamino-3-morpholino-1-propanol |
| PKC | Proteinkinase C |
| RAIDD | Rip-associated ICH-1/ced-3 homologous protein with death domain |
| Rb | Retinoblastom-Genprodukt |
| RNA | Ribonukleinsäure |
| RPMI | <i>Rosewell Park Memorial Institute Medium</i> |
| RT | Raumtemperatur |
| RT-PCR | reverse Transkription mit anschließender Polymerase-Kettenreaktion |
| SAPK | Stress-aktivierte Proteinkinasen |
| S.D. | standard deviation (Standardabweichung) |
| SM | Sphingomyelin |
| TAE | Trisacetat-EDTA-Puffer |
| Taq-Polymerase | DNA-abhängige Polymerase aus <i>Thermophilus aquaticus</i> |
| TNF | Tumornekrosefaktor |
| TRADD | TNF receptor-associated protein with death domain |

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|------|---|
| Tris | 2-Amino-2-(hydroxymethyl)-propan-1,3-diol |
| Upm | Umdrehungen pro Minute |
| UV | Ultraviolettes Licht |
| v/v | <i>volume per volume</i> (Prozentangabe) |
| w/v | <i>weight per volume</i> (Prozentangabe) |