

## 6 Referenzen

Afkarian, M., Sedy, J. R., Yang, J., Jacobson, N. G., Cereb, N., Yang, S. Y., Murphy, T. L., and Murphy, K. M. (2002). T-bet is a STAT1-induced regulator of IL-12R expression in naive CD4+ T cells. *Nat Immunol* 3, 549-557.

Ahn, H. J., Maruo, S., Tomura, M., Mu, J., Hamaoka, T., Nakanishi, K., Clark, S., Kurimoto, M., Okamura, H., and Fujiwara, H. (1997). A mechanism underlying synergy between IL-12 and IFN-gamma-inducing factor in enhanced production of IFN-gamma. *J Immunol* 159, 2125-2131.

Aita, T., Yamamura, M., Kawashima, M., Okamoto, A., Iwahashi, M., Yamana, J., and Makino, H. (2004). Expression of interleukin 12 receptor (IL-12R) and IL-18R on CD4+ T cells from patients with rheumatoid arthritis. *J Rheumatol* 31, 448-456.

Albani, S., Keystone, E. C., Nelson, J. L., Ollier, W. E., La Cava, A., Montemayor, A. C., Weber, D. A., Montecucco, C., Martini, A., and Carson, D. A. (1995). Positive selection in autoimmunity: abnormal immune responses to a bacterial dnaJ antigenic determinant in patients with early rheumatoid arthritis. *Nat Med* 1, 448-452.

Ali, M., Ponchel, F., Wilson, K. E., Francis, M. J., Wu, X., Verhoef, A., Boylston, A. W., Veale, D. J., Emery, P., Markham, A. F., *et al.* (2001). Rheumatoid arthritis synovial T cells regulate transcription of several genes associated with antigen-induced anergy. *J Clin Invest* 107, 519-528.

Allison, J. P., and Krummel, M. F. (1995). The Yin and Yang of T cell costimulation. *Science* 270, 932-933.

Amin, A. R., and Abramson, S. B. (1998). The role of nitric oxide in articular cartilage breakdown in osteoarthritis. *Curr Opin Rheumatol* 10, 263-268.

Amyes, E., Hatton, C., Montamat-Sicotte, D., Gudgeon, N., Rickinson, A. B., McMichael, A. J., and Callan, M. F. (2003). Characterization of the CD4+ T cell response to Epstein-Barr virus during primary and persistent infection. *J Exp Med* 198, 903-911.

Anderson, P., Sundstedt, A., Li, L., O'Neill, E. J., Li, S., Wraith, D. C., and Wang, P. (2003). Differential activation of signal transducer and activator of transcription (STAT)3 and STAT5 and induction of suppressors of cytokine signalling in T(h)1 and T(h)2 cells. *Int Immunol* 15, 1309-1317.

Annunziato, F., Cosmi, L., Liotta, F., Lazzeri, E., Manetti, R., Vanini, V., Romagnani, P., Maggi, E., and Romagnani, S. (2002). Phenotype, localization, and mechanism of suppression of CD4(+)CD25(+) human thymocytes. *J Exp Med* 196, 379-387.

Asano, M., Toda, M., Sakaguchi, N., and Sakaguchi, S. (1996). Autoimmune disease as a consequence of developmental abnormality of a T cell subpopulation. *J Exp Med* 184, 387-396.

Aune, T. M., and Flavell, R. A. (1997). Differential expression of transcription directed by a discrete NF-AT binding element from the IL-4 promoter in naive and effector CD4 T cells. *J Immunol* 159, 36-43.

Aune, T. M., Penix, L. A., Rincon, M. R., and Flavell, R. A. (1997). Differential transcription directed by discrete gamma interferon promoter elements in naive and memory (effector) CD4 T cells and CD8 T cells. *Mol Cell Biol* 17, 199-208.

Badger, A. M., Bradbeer, J. N., Votta, B., Lee, J. C., Adams, J. L., and Griswold, D. E. (1996). Pharmacological profile of SB 203580, a selective inhibitor of cytokine suppressive binding protein/p38 kinase, in animal models of arthritis, bone resorption, endotoxin shock and immune function. *J Pharmacol Exp Ther* 279, 1453-1461.

Badovinac, V. P., Tvinnereim, A. R., and Harty, J. T. (2000). Regulation of antigen-specific CD8+ T cell homeostasis by perforin and interferon-gamma. *Science* 290, 1354-1358.

Baecher-Allan, C., Brown, J. A., Freeman, G. J., and Hafler, D. A. (2001). CD4+CD25high regulatory cells in human peripheral blood. *J Immunol* 167, 1245-1253.

Barbulescu, K., Becker, C., Schlaak, J. F., Schmitt, E., Meyer zum Buschenfelde, K. H., and Neurath, M. F. (1998). IL-12 and IL-18 differentially regulate the transcriptional activity of the human IFN-gamma promoter in primary CD4+ T lymphocytes. *J Immunol* 160, 3642-3647.

Baslund, B., Tvede, N., Danneskiold-Samsoe, B., Larsson, P., Panayi, G., Petersen, J., Petersen, L. J., Beurskens, F. J., Schuurman, J., van de Winkel, J. G., *et al.* (2005). Targeting interleukin-15 in patients with rheumatoid arthritis: a proof-of-concept study. *Arthritis Rheum* 52, 2686-2692.

Berg, R. E., Crossley, E., Murray, S., and Forman, J. (2003). Memory CD8+ T cells provide innate immune protection against *Listeria monocytogenes* in the absence of cognate antigen. *J Exp Med* 198, 1583-1593.

- Berner, B., Wolf, G., Hummel, K. M., Muller, G. A., and Reuss-Borst, M. A. (2000). Increased expression of CD40 ligand (CD154) on CD4<sup>+</sup> T cells as a marker of disease activity in rheumatoid arthritis. *Ann Rheum Dis* 59, 190-195.
- Bofill, M., Almirall, E., McQuaid, A., Pena, R., Ruiz-Hernandez, R., Naranjo, M., Ruiz, L., Clotet, B., and Borrás, F. E. (2004). Differential expression of the cytokine receptors for human interleukin (IL)-12 and IL-18 on lymphocytes of both CD45RA and CD45RO phenotype from tonsils, cord and adult peripheral blood. *Clin Exp Immunol* 138, 460-465.
- Boise, L. H., Minn, A. J., Noel, P. J., June, C. H., Accavitti, M. A., Lindsten, T., and Thompson, C. B. (1995). CD28 costimulation can promote T cell survival by enhancing the expression of Bcl-XL. *Immunity* 3, 87-98.
- Bonecchi, R., Bianchi, G., Bordignon, P. P., D'Ambrosio, D., Lang, R., Borsatti, A., Sozzani, S., Allavena, P., Gray, P. A., Mantovani, A., and Sinigaglia, F. (1998). Differential expression of chemokine receptors and chemotactic responsiveness of type 1 T helper cells (Th1s) and Th2s. *J Exp Med* 187, 129-134.
- Borgato, L., Beri, R., Biasi, D., Testoni, R., Cugola, L., Ceru, S., De Sandre, G., and Lunardi, C. (1997). Analysis of the T cell receptor repertoire in rheumatoid arthritis. *Clin Exp Rheumatol* 15, 475-479.
- Bradley, L. M., Watson, S. R., and Swain, S. L. (1994). Entry of naive CD4 T cells into peripheral lymph nodes requires L-selectin. *J Exp Med* 180, 2401-2406.
- Bream, J. H., Hodge, D. L., Gonsky, R., Spolski, R., Leonard, W. J., Krebs, S., Targan, S., Morinobu, A., O'Shea, J. J., and Young, H. A. (2004). A distal region in the interferon-gamma gene is a site of epigenetic remodeling and transcriptional regulation by interleukin-2. *J Biol Chem* 279, 41249-41257.
- Brennan, F. M., Chantry, D., Jackson, A., Maini, R., and Feldmann, M. (1989). Inhibitory effect of TNF alpha antibodies on synovial cell interleukin-1 production in rheumatoid arthritis. *Lancet* 2, 244-247.
- Brown, D. S., Belfield, A. J., Brown, G. R., Campbell, D., Foubister, A., Masters, D. J., Pike, K. G., Snelson, W. L., and Wells, S. L. (2004). A novel series of p38 MAP kinase inhibitors for the potential treatment of rheumatoid arthritis. *Bioorg Med Chem Lett* 14, 5383-5387.
- Butler, D. M., Maini, R. N., Feldmann, M., and Brennan, F. M. (1995). Modulation of proinflammatory cytokine release in rheumatoid synovial membrane cell cultures. Comparison of monoclonal anti TNF-alpha antibody with the interleukin-1 receptor antagonist. *Eur Cytokine Netw* 6, 225-230.

Canete, J. D., Martinez, S. E., Farres, J., Sanmarti, R., Blay, M., Gomez, A., Salvador, G., and Munoz-Gomez, J. (2000). Differential Th1/Th2 cytokine patterns in chronic arthritis: interferon gamma is highly expressed in synovium of rheumatoid arthritis compared with seronegative spondyloarthropathies. *Ann Rheum Dis* 59, 263-268.

Cao, D., Malmstrom, V., Baecher-Allan, C., Hafler, D., Klareskog, L., and Trollmo, C. (2003). Isolation and functional characterization of regulatory CD25brightCD4+ T cells from the target organ of patients with rheumatoid arthritis. *Eur J Immunol* 33, 215-223.

Cao, D., van Vollenhoven, R., Klareskog, L., Trollmo, C., and Malmstrom, V. (2004). CD25brightCD4+ regulatory T cells are enriched in inflamed joints of patients with chronic rheumatic disease. *Arthritis Res Ther* 6, R335-346.

Chabaud, M., Fossiez, F., Taupin, J. L., and Miossec, P. (1998). Enhancing effect of IL-17 on IL-1-induced IL-6 and leukemia inhibitory factor production by rheumatoid arthritis synoviocytes and its regulation by Th2 cytokines. *J Immunol* 161, 409-414.

Chambers, C. A., and Allison, J. P. (1999). Costimulatory regulation of T cell function. *Curr Opin Cell Biol* 11, 203-210.

Chan, W. L., Pejnovic, N., Lee, C. A., and Al-Ali, N. A. (2001). Human IL-18 receptor and ST2L are stable and selective markers for the respective type 1 and type 2 circulating lymphocytes. *J Immunol* 167, 1238-1244.

Chang, J. T., Segal, B. M., Nakanishi, K., Okamura, H., and Shevach, E. M. (2000). The costimulatory effect of IL-18 on the induction of antigen-specific IFN-gamma production by resting T cells is IL-12 dependent and is mediated by up-regulation of the IL-12 receptor beta2 subunit. *Eur J Immunol* 30, 1113-1119.

Danke, N. A., Koelle, D. M., Yee, C., Beheray, S., and Kwok, W. W. (2004). Autoreactive T cells in healthy individuals. *J Immunol* 172, 5967-5972.

Davies, S. P., Reddy, H., Caivano, M., and Cohen, P. (2000). Specificity and mechanism of action of some commonly used protein kinase inhibitors. *Biochem J* 351, 95-105.

Dayer, J. M. (1999). Interleukin-18, rheumatoid arthritis, and tissue destruction. *J Clin Invest* 104, 1337-1339.

de Kleer, I. M., Wedderburn, L. R., Taams, L. S., Patel, A., Varsani, H., Klein, M., de Jager, W., Pugayung, G., Giannoni, F., Rijkers, G., *et al.* (2004). CD4+CD25bright

regulatory T cells actively regulate inflammation in the joints of patients with the remitting form of juvenile idiopathic arthritis. *J Immunol* 172, 6435-6443.

de la Rosa, M., Rutz, S., Dorninger, H., and Scheffold, A. (2004). Interleukin-2 is essential for CD4+CD25+ regulatory T cell function. *Eur J Immunol* 34, 2480-2488.

Di Genova, G., Roddick, J., McNicholl, F., and Stevenson, F. K. (2006). Vaccination of human subjects expands both specific and bystander memory T cells but antibody production remains vaccine specific. *Blood* 107, 2806-2813.

Dolhain, R. J., van der Heiden, A. N., ter Haar, N. T., Breedveld, F. C., and Miltenburg, A. M. (1996). Shift toward T lymphocytes with a T helper 1 cytokine-secretion profile in the joints of patients with rheumatoid arthritis. *Arthritis Rheum* 39, 1961-1969.

Dustin, M. L., and Cooper, J. A. (2000). The immunological synapse and the actin cytoskeleton: molecular hardware for T cell signaling. *Nat Immunol* 1, 23-29.

Dzhambazov, B., Holmdahl, M., Yamada, H., Lu, S., Vestberg, M., Holm, B., Johnell, O., Kihlberg, J., and Holmdahl, R. (2005). The major T cell epitope on type II collagen is glycosylated in normal cartilage but modified by arthritis in both rats and humans. *Eur J Immunol* 35, 357-366.

Ehrenstein, M. R., Evans, J. G., Singh, A., Moore, S., Warnes, G., Isenberg, D. A., and Mauri, C. (2004). Compromised function of regulatory T cells in rheumatoid arthritis and reversal by anti-TNFalpha therapy. *J Exp Med* 200, 277-285.

Ellery, J. M., and Nicholls, P. J. (2002). Alternate signalling pathways from the interleukin-2 receptor. *Cytokine Growth Factor Rev* 13, 27-40.

Feldmann, M., Brennan, F. M., Foxwell, B. M., and Maini, R. N. (2001). The role of TNF alpha and IL-1 in rheumatoid arthritis. *Curr Dir Autoimmun* 3, 188-199.

Feldmann, M., Brennan, F. M., Foxwell, B. M., Taylor, P. C., Williams, R. O., and Maini, R. N. (2005). Anti-TNF therapy: where have we got to in 2005? *J Autoimmun* 25 Suppl, 26-28.

Feldmann, M., and Maini, R. N. (2001). Anti-TNF alpha therapy of rheumatoid arthritis: what have we learned? *Annu Rev Immunol* 19, 163-196.

Ferber, I. A., Brocke, S., Taylor-Edwards, C., Ridgway, W., Dinisco, C., Steinman, L., Dalton, D., and Fathman, C. G. (1996). Mice with a disrupted IFN-gamma gene are

susceptible to the induction of experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis (EAE). *J Immunol* 156, 5-7.

Feuerer, M., Eulenburg, K., Loddenkemper, C., Hamann, A., and Huehn, J. (2006). Self-limitation of Th1-mediated inflammation by IFN-gamma. *J Immunol* 176, 2857-2863.

Firestein, G. S., Alvaro-Gracia, J. M., and Maki, R. (1990). Quantitative analysis of cytokine gene expression in rheumatoid arthritis. *J Immunol* 144, 3347-3353.

Firestein, G. S., and Zvaifler, N. J. (1987). Peripheral blood and synovial fluid monocyte activation in inflammatory arthritis. II. Low levels of synovial fluid and synovial tissue interferon suggest that gamma-interferon is not the primary macrophage activating factor. *Arthritis Rheum* 30, 864-871.

Fletcher, J. M., Vukmanovic-Stejic, M., Dunne, P. J., Birch, K. E., Cook, J. E., Jackson, S. E., Salmon, M., Rustin, M. H., and Akbar, A. N. (2005). Cytomegalovirus-specific CD4+ T cells in healthy carriers are continuously driven to replicative exhaustion. *J Immunol* 175, 8218-8225.

Franz, J. K., Kolb, S. A., Hummel, K. M., Lahrtz, F., Neidhart, M., Aicher, W. K., Pap, T., Gay, R. E., Fontana, A., and Gay, S. (1998). Interleukin-16, produced by synovial fibroblasts, mediates chemoattraction for CD4+ T lymphocytes in rheumatoid arthritis. *Eur J Immunol* 28, 2661-2671.

Gamadia, L. E., Remmerswaal, E. B., Weel, J. F., Bemelman, F., van Lier, R. A., and Ten Berge, I. J. (2003). Primary immune responses to human CMV: a critical role for IFN-gamma-producing CD4+ T cells in protection against CMV disease. *Blood* 101, 2686-2692.

Gambineri, E., Torgerson, T. R., and Ochs, H. D. (2003). Immune dysregulation, polyendocrinopathy, enteropathy, and X-linked inheritance (IPEX), a syndrome of systemic autoimmunity caused by mutations of FOXP3, a critical regulator of T-cell homeostasis. *Curr Opin Rheumatol* 15, 430-435.

Garfield, B. E., Krahl, T., Appel, S., Cooper, S. M., and Rincon, M. (2005). Regulation of p38 MAP kinase in CD4+ lymphocytes by infliximab therapy in patients with rheumatoid arthritis. *Clin Immunol* 116, 101-107.

Gebe, J. A., Novak, E. J., Kwok, W. W., Farr, A. G., Nepom, G. T., and Buckner, J. H. (2001). T cell selection and differential activation on structurally related HLA-DR4 ligands. *J Immunol* 167, 3250-3256.

Geginat, J., Sallusto, F., and Lanzavecchia, A. (2001). Cytokine-driven proliferation and differentiation of human naive, central memory, and effector memory CD4(+) T cells. *J Exp Med* 194, 1711-1719.

Gett, A. V., Sallusto, F., Lanzavecchia, A., and Geginat, J. (2003). T cell fitness determined by signal strength. *Nat Immunol* 4, 355-360.

Gollob, J. A., Schnipper, C. P., Murphy, E. A., Ritz, J., and Frank, D. A. (1999). The functional synergy between IL-12 and IL-2 involves p38 mitogen-activated protein kinase and is associated with the augmentation of STAT serine phosphorylation. *J Immunol* 162, 4472-4481.

Gonzalez-Alvaro, I., Dominguez-Jimenez, C., Ortiz, A. M., Nunez-Gonzalez, V., Roda-Navarro, P., Fernandez-Ruiz, E., Sancho, D., and Sanchez-Madrid, F. (2006). Interleukin-15 and interferon-gamma participate in the cross-talk between natural killer and monocytic cells required for tumour necrosis factor production. *Arthritis Res Ther* 8, R88.

Gonzalez-Rey, E., Fernandez-Martin, A., Chorny, A., and Delgado, M. (2006). Vasoactive intestinal peptide induces CD4+,CD25+ T regulatory cells with therapeutic effect in collagen-induced arthritis. *Arthritis Rheum* 54, 864-876.

Gracie, J. A., Forsey, R. J., Chan, W. L., Gilmour, A., Leung, B. P., Greer, M. R., Kennedy, K., Carter, R., Wei, X. Q., Xu, D., *et al.* (1999). A proinflammatory role for IL-18 in rheumatoid arthritis. *J Clin Invest* 104, 1393-1401.

Grewal, I. S., and Flavell, R. A. (1998). CD40 and CD154 in cell-mediated immunity. *Annu Rev Immunol* 16, 111-135.

Guerassimov, A., Zhang, Y., Banerjee, S., Cartman, A., Leroux, J. Y., Rosenberg, L. C., Esdaile, J., Fitzcharles, M. A., and Poole, A. R. (1998). Cellular immunity to the G1 domain of cartilage proteoglycan aggrecan is enhanced in patients with rheumatoid arthritis but only after removal of keratan sulfate. *Arthritis Rheum* 41, 1019-1025.

Hanyuda, M., Kasama, T., Isozaki, T., Matsunawa, M. M., Yajima, N., Miyaoka, H., Uchida, H., Kameoka, Y., Ide, H., and Adachi, M. (2003). Activated leucocytes express and secrete macrophage inflammatory protein-1alpha upon interaction with synovial fibroblasts of rheumatoid arthritis via a beta2-integrin/ICAM-1 mechanism. *Rheumatology (Oxford)* 42, 1390-1397.

Harada, S., Yamamura, M., Okamoto, H., Morita, Y., Kawashima, M., Aita, T., and Makino, H. (1999). Production of interleukin-7 and interleukin-15 by fibroblast-like synoviocytes from patients with rheumatoid arthritis. *Arthritis Rheum* 42, 1508-1516.

Haworth, C., Brennan, F. M., Chantry, D., Turner, M., Maini, R. N., and Feldmann, M. (1991). Expression of granulocyte-macrophage colony-stimulating factor in rheumatoid arthritis: regulation by tumor necrosis factor-alpha. *Eur J Immunol* 21, 2575-2579.

Heinzel, F. P., Sadick, M. D., Holaday, B. J., Coffman, R. L., and Locksley, R. M. (1989). Reciprocal expression of interferon gamma or interleukin 4 during the resolution or progression of murine leishmaniasis. Evidence for expansion of distinct helper T cell subsets. *J Exp Med* 169, 59-72.

Hirai, Y., Migita, K., Honda, S., Ueki, Y., Yamasaki, S., Urayama, S., Kamachi, M., Kawakami, A., Ida, H., Kita, M., *et al.* (2001). Effects of nitric oxide on matrix metalloproteinase-2 production by rheumatoid synovial cells. *Life Sci* 68, 913-920.

Hori, S., Nomura, T., and Sakaguchi, S. (2003). Control of regulatory T cell development by the transcription factor Foxp3. *Science* 299, 1057-1061.

Hovdenes, J., Gaudernack, G., Kvien, T. K., and Egeland, T. (1989a). Expression of activation markers on CD4+ and CD8+ cells from synovial fluid, synovial tissue, and peripheral blood of patients with inflammatory arthritides. *Scand J Immunol* 29, 631-639.

Hovdenes, J., Gaudernack, G., Kvien, T. K., Egeland, T., and Mellbye, O. J. (1989b). A functional study of purified CD4+ and CD8+ cells isolated from synovial fluid of patients with rheumatoid arthritis and other arthritides. *Scand J Immunol* 29, 641-649.

Hovdenes, J., Gaudernack, G., Kvien, T. K., Hovdenes, A. B., and Egeland, T. (1989c). Mitogen-induced interleukin 2 and gamma interferon production by CD4+ and CD8+ cells of patients with inflammatory arthritides. A comparison between cells from synovial fluid and peripheral blood. *Scand J Immunol* 30, 597-603.

Howland, K. C., Ausubel, L. J., London, C. A., and Abbas, A. K. (2000). The roles of CD28 and CD40 ligand in T cell activation and tolerance. *J Immunol* 164, 4465-4470.

Hsieh, C. S., Macatonia, S. E., Tripp, C. S., Wolf, S. F., O'Garra, A., and Murphy, K. M. (1993). Development of TH1 CD4+ T cells through IL-12 produced by Listeria-induced macrophages. *Science* 260, 547-549.

Hunter, C. A., Chizzonite, R., and Remington, J. S. (1995). IL-1 beta is required for IL-12 to induce production of IFN-gamma by NK cells. A role for IL-1 beta in the T cell-independent mechanism of resistance against intracellular pathogens. *J Immunol* 155, 4347-4354.



Iannone, F., Corrigan, V. M., and Panayi, G. S. (1996). CD69 on synovial T cells in rheumatoid arthritis correlates with disease activity. *Br J Rheumatol* 35, 397.

Ioannou, Y., and Isenberg, D. A. (2000). Current evidence for the induction of autoimmune rheumatic manifestations by cytokine therapy. *Arthritis Rheum* 43, 1431-1442.

Isomaki, P., Luukkainen, R., Lassila, O., Toivanen, P., and Punnonen, J. (1999). Synovial fluid T cells from patients with rheumatoid arthritis are refractory to the T helper type 2 differentiation-inducing effects of interleukin-4. *Immunology* 96, 358-364.

Jenkins, M. K., Khoruts, A., Ingulli, E., Mueller, D. L., McSorley, S. J., Reinhardt, R. L., Itano, A., and Pape, K. A. (2001). In vivo activation of antigen-specific CD4 T cells. *Annu Rev Immunol* 19, 23-45.

Jennes, W., Kestens, L., Nixon, D. F., and Shacklett, B. L. (2002). Enhanced ELISPOT detection of antigen-specific T cell responses from cryopreserved specimens with addition of both IL-7 and IL-15--the Amplispot assay. *J Immunol Methods* 270, 99-108.

Kageyama, Y., Takahashi, M., Torikai, E., Suzuki, M., Ichikawa, T., Nagafusa, T., Koide, Y., and Nagano, A. (2006). Treatment with anti-TNF-alpha antibody infliximab reduces serum IL-15 levels in patients with rheumatoid arthritis. *Clin Rheumatol*.

Kaplan, C., Valdez, J. C., Chandrasekaran, R., Eibel, H., Mikecz, K., Glant, T. T., and Finnegan, A. (2002). Th1 and Th2 cytokines regulate proteoglycan-specific autoantibody isotypes and arthritis. *Arthritis Res* 4, 54-58.

Kawashima, M., and Miossec, P. (2003). Heterogeneity of response of rheumatoid synovium cell subsets to interleukin-18 in relation to differential interleukin-18 receptor expression. *Arthritis Rheum* 48, 631-637.

Kim, J. O., Kim, H. W., Baek, K. M., and Kang, C. Y. (2003). NF-kappaB and AP-1 regulate activation-dependent CD137 (4-1BB) expression in T cells. *FEBS Lett* 541, 163-170.

Kim, J. S., Park, Z. Y., Yoo, Y. J., Yu, S. S., and Chun, J. S. (2005). p38 kinase mediates nitric oxide-induced apoptosis of chondrocytes through the inhibition of protein kinase C zeta by blocking autophosphorylation. *Cell Death Differ* 12, 201-212.

- Kim, S. H., Reznikov, L. L., Stuyt, R. J., Selzman, C. H., Fantuzzi, G., Hoshino, T., Young, H. A., and Dinarello, C. A. (2001). Functional reconstitution and regulation of IL-18 activity by the IL-18R beta chain. *J Immunol* 166, 148-154.
- Kim, W., Min, S., Cho, M., Youn, J., Min, J., Lee, S., Park, S., Cho, C., and Kim, H. (2000). The role of IL-12 in inflammatory activity of patients with rheumatoid arthritis (RA). *Clin Exp Immunol* 119, 175-181.
- Klimiuk, P. A., Yang, H., Goronzy, J. J., and Weyand, C. M. (1999). Production of cytokines and metalloproteinases in rheumatoid synovitis is T cell dependent. *Clin Immunol* 90, 65-78.
- Korenaga, M., Hitoshi, Y., Yamaguchi, N., Sato, Y., Takatsu, K., and Tada, I. (1991). The role of interleukin-5 in protective immunity to *Strongyloides venezuelensis* infection in mice. *Immunology* 72, 502-507.
- Kotake, S., Udagawa, N., Takahashi, N., Matsuzaki, K., Itoh, K., Ishiyama, S., Saito, S., Inoue, K., Kamatani, N., Gillespie, M. T., *et al.* (1999). IL-17 in synovial fluids from patients with rheumatoid arthritis is a potent stimulator of osteoclastogenesis. *J Clin Invest* 103, 1345-1352.
- Kweon, M. N., Fujihashi, K., Wakatsuki, Y., Koga, T., Yamamoto, M., McGhee, J. R., and Kiyono, H. (1999). Mucosally induced systemic T cell unresponsiveness to ovalbumin requires CD40 ligand-CD40 interactions. *J Immunol* 162, 1904-1909.
- Kwon, B. S., Kestler, D. P., Eshhar, Z., Oh, K. O., and Wakulchik, M. (1989). Expression characteristics of two potential T cell mediator genes. *Cell Immunol* 121, 414-422.
- Lafont, V., Loisel, S., Liutard, J., Dudal, S., Sable-Teychene, M., Liutard, J. P., and Favero, J. (2003). Specific signaling pathways triggered by IL-2 in human V gamma 9V delta 2 T cells: an amalgamation of NK and alpha beta T cell signaling. *J Immunol* 171, 5225-5232.
- Le Gros, G., Ben-Sasson, S. Z., Seder, R., Finkelman, F. D., and Paul, W. E. (1990). Generation of interleukin 4 (IL-4)-producing cells in vivo and in vitro: IL-2 and IL-4 are required for in vitro generation of IL-4-producing cells. *J Exp Med* 172, 921-929.
- Lertmemongkolchai, G., Cai, G., Hunter, C. A., and Bancroft, G. J. (2001). Bystander activation of CD8+ T cells contributes to the rapid production of IFN-gamma in response to bacterial pathogens. *J Immunol* 166, 1097-1105.

Lettesjo, H., Nordstrom, E., Strom, H., Nilsson, B., Glinghammar, B., Dahlstedt, L., and Moller, E. (1998). Synovial fluid cytokines in patients with rheumatoid arthritis or other arthritic lesions. *Scand J Immunol* 48, 286-292.

Leung, B. P., McInnes, I. B., Esfandiari, E., Wei, X. Q., and Liew, F. Y. (2000). Combined effects of IL-12 and IL-18 on the induction of collagen-induced arthritis. *J Immunol* 164, 6495-6502.

Liew, F. Y., and McInnes, I. B. (2002). Role of interleukin 15 and interleukin 18 in inflammatory response. *Ann Rheum Dis* 61 Suppl 2, ii100-102.

Life, P. F., Bassey, E. O., and Gaston, J. S. (1991). T-cell recognition of bacterial heat-shock proteins in inflammatory arthritis. *Immunol Rev* 121, 113-135.

Loetscher, P., Ugucioni, M., Bordoli, L., Baggiolini, M., Moser, B., Chizzolini, C., and Dayer, J. M. (1998). CCR5 is characteristic of Th1 lymphocytes. *Nature* 391, 344-345.

Londei, M., Verhoef, A., De Berardinis, P., Kissonerghis, M., Grubeck-Loebenstien, B., and Feldmann, M. (1989). Definition of a population of CD4-8- T cells that express the alpha beta T-cell receptor and respond to interleukins 2, 3, and 4. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 86, 8502-8506.

Lubberts, E., Koenders, M. I., and van den Berg, W. B. (2005). The role of T-cell interleukin-17 in conducting destructive arthritis: lessons from animal models. *Arthritis Res Ther* 7, 29-37.

Lucas, P. J., Negishi, I., Nakayama, K., Fields, L. E., and Loh, D. Y. (1995). Naive CD28-deficient T cells can initiate but not sustain an in vitro antigen-specific immune response. *J Immunol* 154, 5757-5768.

Manoury-Schwartz, B., Chiocchia, G., Bessis, N., Abehsira-Amar, O., Batteux, F., Muller, S., Huang, S., Boissier, M. C., and Fournier, C. (1997). High susceptibility to collagen-induced arthritis in mice lacking IFN-gamma receptors. *J Immunol* 158, 5501-5506.

Manz, R., Assenmacher, M., Pfluger, E., Miltenyi, S., and Radbruch, A. (1995). Analysis and sorting of live cells according to secreted molecules, relocated to a cell-surface affinity matrix. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 92, 1921-1925.

Mason, U., Aldrich, J., Breedveld, F., Davis, C. B., Elliott, M., Jackson, M., Jorgensen, C., Keystone, E., Levy, R., Tesser, J., *et al.* (2002). CD4 coating, but not

CD4 depletion, is a predictor of efficacy with primatized monoclonal anti-CD4 treatment of active rheumatoid arthritis. *J Rheumatol* 29, 220-229.

Masuko-Hongo, K., Kurokawa, M., Kobata, T., Nishioka, K., and Kato, T. (2000). Effect of IL15 on T cell clonality in vitro and in the synovial fluid of patients with rheumatoid arthritis. *Ann Rheum Dis* 59, 688-694.

Mbalaviele, G., Anderson, G., Jones, A., De Ciechi, P., Settle, S., Mnich, S., Thiede, M., Abu-Amer, Y., Portanova, J., and Monahan, J. (2006). Inhibition of p38 mitogen-activated protein kinase prevents inflammatory bone destruction. *J Pharmacol Exp Ther* 317, 1044-1053.

McInnes, I. B., al-Mughales, J., Field, M., Leung, B. P., Huang, F. P., Dixon, R., Sturrock, R. D., Wilkinson, P. C., and Liew, F. Y. (1996). The role of interleukin-15 in T-cell migration and activation in rheumatoid arthritis. *Nat Med* 2, 175-182.

McInnes, I. B., Leung, B. P., Sturrock, R. D., Field, M., and Liew, F. Y. (1997). Interleukin-15 mediates T cell-dependent regulation of tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  production in rheumatoid arthritis. *Nat Med* 3, 189-195.

Mertens, A. V., de Clerck, L. S., Moens, M. M., Bridts, C. H., and Stevens, W. J. (1994). Lymphocyte activation status, expression of adhesion molecules and adhesion to human endothelium in rheumatoid arthritis--relationship to disease activity. *Res Immunol* 145, 101-108.

Michaelsson, E., Malmstrom, V., Reis, S., Engstrom, A., Burkhardt, H., and Holmdahl, R. (1994). T cell recognition of carbohydrates on type II collagen. *J Exp Med* 180, 745-749.

Min, D. J., Cho, M. L., Lee, S. H., Min, S. Y., Kim, W. U., Min, J. K., Park, S. H., Cho, C. S., and Kim, H. Y. (2004). Augmented production of chemokines by the interaction of type II collagen-reactive T cells with rheumatoid synovial fibroblasts. *Arthritis Rheum* 50, 1146-1155.

Miossec, P., and van den Berg, W. (1997). Th1/Th2 cytokine balance in arthritis. *Arthritis Rheum* 40, 2105-2115.

Miranda-Carus, M. E., Balsa, A., Benito-Miguel, M., Perez de Ayala, C., and Martin-Mola, E. (2004). IL-15 and the initiation of cell contact-dependent synovial fibroblast-T lymphocyte cross-talk in rheumatoid arthritis: effect of methotrexate. *J Immunol* 173, 1463-1476.

Miyata, M., Ohira, H., Sasajima, T., Suzuki, S., Ito, M., Sato, Y., and Kasukawa, R. (2000). Significance of low mRNA levels of interleukin-4 and -10 in mononuclear cells of the synovial fluid of patients with rheumatoid arthritis. *Clin Rheumatol* 19, 365-370.

Monteleone, G., Parrello, T., Luzzza, F., and Pallone, F. (1998). Response of human intestinal lamina propria T lymphocytes to interleukin 12: additive effects of interleukin 15 and 7. *Gut* 43, 620-628.

Morgan, M. E., Flierman, R., van Duivenvoorde, L. M., Witteveen, H. J., van Ewijk, W., van Laar, J. M., de Vries, R. R., and Toes, R. E. (2005). Effective treatment of collagen-induced arthritis by adoptive transfer of CD25+ regulatory T cells. *Arthritis Rheum* 52, 2212-2221.

Mosmann, T. R., Cherwinski, H., Bond, M. W., Giedlin, M. A., and Coffman, R. L. (1986). Two types of murine helper T cell clone. I. Definition according to profiles of lymphokine activities and secreted proteins. *J Immunol* 136, 2348-2357.

Mottet, C., Uhlig, H. H., and Powrie, F. (2003). Cutting edge: cure of colitis by CD4+CD25+ regulatory T cells. *J Immunol* 170, 3939-3943.

Mullen, A. C., High, F. A., Hutchins, A. S., Lee, H. W., Villarino, A. V., Livingston, D. M., Kung, A. L., Cereb, N., Yao, T. P., Yang, S. Y., and Reiner, S. L. (2001). Role of T-bet in commitment of TH1 cells before IL-12-dependent selection. *Science* 292, 1907-1910.

Murphy, C. A., Langrish, C. L., Chen, Y., Blumenschein, W., McClanahan, T., Kastelein, R. A., Sedgwick, J. D., and Cua, D. J. (2003). Divergent pro- and antiinflammatory roles for IL-23 and IL-12 in joint autoimmune inflammation. *J Exp Med* 198, 1951-1957.

Murphy, K. M., and Reiner, S. L. (2002). The lineage decisions of helper T cells. *Nat Rev Immunol* 2, 933-944.

Nakahira, M., Tomura, M., Iwasaki, M., Ahn, H. J., Bian, Y., Hamaoka, T., Ohta, T., Kurimoto, M., and Fujiwara, H. (2001). An absolute requirement for STAT4 and a role for IFN-gamma as an amplifying factor in IL-12 induction of the functional IL-18 receptor complex. *J Immunol* 167, 1306-1312.

Nakamura, K., Kitani, A., and Strober, W. (2001). Cell contact-dependent immunosuppression by CD4(+)CD25(+) regulatory T cells is mediated by cell surface-bound transforming growth factor beta. *J Exp Med* 194, 629-644.

Nandakumar, K. S., Andren, M., Martinsson, P., Bajtner, E., Hellstrom, S., Holmdahl, R., and Kleinau, S. (2003). Induction of arthritis by single monoclonal IgG anti-collagen type II antibodies and enhancement of arthritis in mice lacking inhibitory FcγRIIB. *Eur J Immunol* 33, 2269-2277.

Netea, M. G., Stuyt, R. J., Kim, S. H., Van der Meer, J. W., Kullberg, B. J., and Dinarello, C. A. (2002). The role of endogenous interleukin (IL)-18, IL-12, IL-1β, and tumor necrosis factor-α in the production of interferon-γ induced by *Candida albicans* in human whole-blood cultures. *J Infect Dis* 185, 963-970.

Ng, W. F., Duggan, P. J., Ponchel, F., Matarese, G., Lombardi, G., Edwards, A. D., Isaacs, J. D., and Lechler, R. I. (2001). Human CD4(+)CD25(+) cells: a naturally occurring population of regulatory T cells. *Blood* 98, 2736-2744.

Norii, M., Yamamura, M., Iwahashi, M., Ueno, A., Yamana, J., and Makino, H. (2006). Selective recruitment of CXCR3+ and CCR5+ CCR4+ T cells into synovial tissue in patients with rheumatoid arthritis. *Acta Med Okayama* 60, 149-157.

Pasare, C., and Medzhitov, R. (2003). Toll pathway-dependent blockade of CD4+CD25+ T cell-mediated suppression by dendritic cells. *Science* 299, 1033-1036.

Penix, L., Weaver, W. M., Pang, Y., Young, H. A., and Wilson, C. B. (1993). Two essential regulatory elements in the human interferon gamma promoter confer activation specific expression in T cells. *J Exp Med* 178, 1483-1496.

Petrovic-Rackov, L., and Pejnovic, N. (2006). Clinical significance of IL-18, IL-15, IL-12 and TNF-α measurement in rheumatoid arthritis. *Clin Rheumatol* 25, 448-452.

Piccirillo, C. A., and Shevach, E. M. (2001). Cutting edge: control of CD8+ T cell activation by CD4+CD25+ immunoregulatory cells. *J Immunol* 167, 1137-1140.

Qin, S., Rottman, J. B., Myers, P., Kassam, N., Weinblatt, M., Loetscher, M., Koch, A. E., Moser, B., and Mackay, C. R. (1998). The chemokine receptors CXCR3 and CCR5 mark subsets of T cells associated with certain inflammatory reactions. *J Clin Invest* 101, 746-754.

Raingeaud, J., Gupta, S., Rogers, J. S., Dickens, M., Han, J., Ulevitch, R. J., and Davis, R. J. (1995). Pro-inflammatory cytokines and environmental stress cause p38 mitogen-activated protein kinase activation by dual phosphorylation on tyrosine and threonine. *J Biol Chem* 270, 7420-7426.

Raza, K., Falciani, F., Curnow, S. J., Ross, E. J., Lee, C. Y., Akbar, A. N., Lord, J. M., Gordon, C., Buckley, C. D., and Salmon, M. (2005). Early rheumatoid arthritis is characterized by a distinct and transient synovial fluid cytokine profile of T cell and stromal cell origin. *Arthritis Res Ther* 7, R784-795.

Rincon, M., Enslin, H., Raingeaud, J., Recht, M., Zapton, T., Su, M. S., Penix, L. A., Davis, R. J., and Flavell, R. A. (1998). Interferon-gamma expression by Th1 effector T cells mediated by the p38 MAP kinase signaling pathway. *Embo J* 17, 2817-2829.

Rivino, L., Messi, M., Jarrossay, D., Lanzavecchia, A., Sallusto, F., and Geginat, J. (2004). Chemokine receptor expression identifies Pre-T helper (Th)1, Pre-Th2, and nonpolarized cells among human CD4+ central memory T cells. *J Exp Med* 200, 725-735.

Robinson, D., Shibuya, K., Mui, A., Zonin, F., Murphy, E., Sana, T., Hartley, S. B., Menon, S., Kastelein, R., Bazan, F., and O'Garra, A. (1997). IGIF does not drive Th1 development but synergizes with IL-12 for interferon-gamma production and activates IRAK and NFkappaB. *Immunity* 7, 571-581.

Robinson, E., Keystone, E. C., Schall, T. J., Gillett, N., and Fish, E. N. (1995). Chemokine expression in rheumatoid arthritis (RA): evidence of RANTES and macrophage inflammatory protein (MIP)-1 beta production by synovial T cells. *Clin Exp Immunol* 101, 398-407.

Rodenburg, R. J., van Den Hoogen, F. H., Barrera, P., van Venrooij, W. J., and van De Putte, L. B. (1999). Superinduction of interleukin 8 mRNA in activated monocyte derived macrophages from rheumatoid arthritis patients. *Ann Rheum Dis* 58, 648-652.

Rogge, L., Barberis-Maino, L., Biffi, M., Passini, N., Presky, D. H., Gubler, U., and Sinigaglia, F. (1997). Selective expression of an interleukin-12 receptor component by human T helper 1 cells. *J Exp Med* 185, 825-831.

Rogge, L., Papi, A., Presky, D. H., Biffi, M., Minetti, L. J., Miotto, D., Agostini, C., Semenzato, G., Fabbri, L. M., and Sinigaglia, F. (1999). Antibodies to the IL-12 receptor beta 2 chain mark human Th1 but not Th2 cells in vitro and in vivo. *J Immunol* 162, 3926-3932.

Romagnani, S. (1991). Human TH1 and TH2 subsets: doubt no more. *Immunol Today* 12, 256-257.

Ruprecht, C. R., Gattorno, M., Ferlito, F., Gregorio, A., Martini, A., Lanzavecchia, A., and Sallusto, F. (2005). Coexpression of CD25 and CD27 identifies FoxP3+ regulatory T cells in inflamed synovia. *J Exp Med* 201, 1793-1803.

Sakaguchi, N., Takahashi, T., Hata, H., Nomura, T., Tagami, T., Yamazaki, S., Sakihama, T., Matsutani, T., Negishi, I., Nakatsuru, S., and Sakaguchi, S. (2003). Altered thymic T-cell selection due to a mutation of the ZAP-70 gene causes autoimmune arthritis in mice. *Nature* 426, 454-460.

Sakaguchi, S., Sakaguchi, N., Asano, M., Itoh, M., and Toda, M. (1995). Immunologic self-tolerance maintained by activated T cells expressing IL-2 receptor alpha-chains (CD25). Breakdown of a single mechanism of self-tolerance causes various autoimmune diseases. *J Immunol* 155, 1151-1164.

Sallusto, F., Lenig, D., Forster, R., Lipp, M., and Lanzavecchia, A. (1999). Two subsets of memory T lymphocytes with distinct homing potentials and effector functions. *Nature* 401, 708-712.

Salomon, B., Lenschow, D. J., Rhee, L., Ashourian, N., Singh, B., Sharpe, A., and Bluestone, J. A. (2000). B7/CD28 costimulation is essential for the homeostasis of the CD4<sup>+</sup>CD25<sup>+</sup> immunoregulatory T cells that control autoimmune diabetes. *Immunity* 12, 431-440.

Santiago, B., Galindo, M., Rivero, M., Brehmer, M. T., Mateo, I., and Pablos, J. L. (2002). The chemoattraction of lymphocytes by rheumatoid arthritis - synovial fluid is not dependent on the chemokine receptor CCR5. *Rheumatol Int* 22, 107-111.

Scheffold, A., Assenmacher, M., Reiners-Schramm, L., Lauster, R., and Radbruch, A. (2000). High-sensitivity immunofluorescence for detection of the pro- and anti-inflammatory cytokines gamma interferon and interleukin-10 on the surface of cytokine-secreting cells. *Nat Med* 6, 107-110.

Scheller, J., Ohnesorge, N., and Rose-John, S. (2006). Interleukin-6 trans-signalling in chronic inflammation and cancer. *Scand J Immunol* 63, 321-329.

Schieven, G. L. (2005). The biology of p38 kinase: a central role in inflammation. *Curr Top Med Chem* 5, 921-928.

Schirmer, M., Vallejo, A. N., Weyand, C. M., and Goronzy, J. J. (1998). Resistance to apoptosis and elevated expression of Bcl-2 in clonally expanded CD4<sup>+</sup>CD28<sup>-</sup> T cells from rheumatoid arthritis patients. *J Immunol* 161, 1018-1025.

Schoenberger, S. P., Toes, R. E., van der Voort, E. I., Offringa, R., and Melief, C. J. (1998). T-cell help for cytotoxic T lymphocytes is mediated by CD40-CD40L interactions. *Nature* 393, 480-483.



Schweitzer, A. N., Borriello, F., Wong, R. C., Abbas, A. K., and Sharpe, A. H. (1997). Role of costimulators in T cell differentiation: studies using antigen-presenting cells lacking expression of CD80 or CD86. *J Immunol* 158, 2713-2722.

Scotet, E., David-Ameline, J., Peyrat, M. A., Moreau-Aubry, A., Pinczon, D., Lim, A., Even, J., Semana, G., Berthelot, J. M., Breathnach, R., *et al.* (1996). T cell response to Epstein-Barr virus transactivators in chronic rheumatoid arthritis. *J Exp Med* 184, 1791-1800.

Scott, P., Natovitz, P., Coffman, R. L., Pearce, E., and Sher, A. (1988). Immunoregulation of cutaneous leishmaniasis. T cell lines that transfer protective immunity or exacerbation belong to different T helper subsets and respond to distinct parasite antigens. *J Exp Med* 168, 1675-1684.

Seder, R. A., Gazzinelli, R., Sher, A., and Paul, W. E. (1993). Interleukin 12 acts directly on CD4+ T cells to enhance priming for interferon gamma production and diminishes interleukin 4 inhibition of such priming. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 90, 10188-10192.

Seder, R. A., Germain, R. N., Linsley, P. S., and Paul, W. E. (1994). CD28-mediated costimulation of interleukin 2 (IL-2) production plays a critical role in T cell priming for IL-4 and interferon gamma production. *J Exp Med* 179, 299-304.

Semana, G., Gausling, R., Jackson, R. A., and Hafler, D. A. (1999). T cell autoreactivity to proinsulin epitopes in diabetic patients and healthy subjects. *J Autoimmun* 12, 259-267.

Shibuya, K., Robinson, D., Zonin, F., Hartley, S. B., Macatonia, S. E., Somoza, C., Hunter, C. A., Murphy, K. M., and O'Garra, A. (1998). IL-1 alpha and TNF-alpha are required for IL-12-induced development of Th1 cells producing high levels of IFN-gamma in BALB/c but not C57BL/6 mice. *J Immunol* 160, 1708-1716.

Sica, A., Dorman, L., Viggiano, V., Cippitelli, M., Ghosh, P., Rice, N., and Young, H. A. (1997). Interaction of NF-kappaB and NFAT with the interferon-gamma promoter. *J Biol Chem* 272, 30412-30420.

Sigidin, Y. A., Loukina, G. V., Skurkovich, B., and Skurkovich, S. (2001). Randomized, double-blind trial of anti-interferon-gamma antibodies in rheumatoid arthritis. *Scand J Rheumatol* 30, 203-207.

Simon, A. K., Seipelt, E., and Sieper, J. (1994). Divergent T-cell cytokine patterns in inflammatory arthritis. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 91, 8562-8566.

Skurkovich, B., and Skurkovich, S. (2006). Inhibition of IFN-gamma as a method of treatment of various autoimmune diseases, including skin diseases. Ernst Schering Res Found Workshop, 1-27.

Skurkovich, S., Boiko, A., Beliaeva, I., Buglak, A., Alekseeva, T., Smirnova, N., Kulakova, O., Tchechonin, V., Gurova, O., Deomina, T., *et al.* (2001). Randomized study of antibodies to IFN-gamma and TNF-alpha in secondary progressive multiple sclerosis. *Mult Scler* 7, 277-284.

Smeets, T. J., Dolhain, R., Miltenburg, A. M., de Kuiper, R., Breedveld, F. C., and Tak, P. P. (1998). Poor expression of T cell-derived cytokines and activation and proliferation markers in early rheumatoid synovial tissue. *Clin Immunol Immunopathol* 88, 84-90.

Stamp, L. K., James, M. J., and Cleland, L. G. (2004). Interleukin-17: the missing link between T-cell accumulation and effector cell actions in rheumatoid arthritis? *Immunol Cell Biol* 82, 1-9.

Strengell, M., Matikainen, S., Siren, J., Lehtonen, A., Foster, D., Julkunen, I., and Sareneva, T. (2003). IL-21 in synergy with IL-15 or IL-18 enhances IFN-gamma production in human NK and T cells. *J Immunol* 170, 5464-5469.

Strengell, M., Sareneva, T., Foster, D., Julkunen, I., and Matikainen, S. (2002). IL-21 up-regulates the expression of genes associated with innate immunity and Th1 response. *J Immunol* 169, 3600-3605.

Struyk, L., Hawes, G. E., Mikkers, H. M., Tak, P. P., Breedveld, F. C., and van den Elsen, P. J. (1996). Molecular analysis of the T-cell receptor beta-chain repertoire in early rheumatoid arthritis: heterogeneous TCRBV gene usage with shared amino acid profiles in CDR3 regions of T lymphocytes in multiple synovial tissue needle biopsies from the same joint. *Eur J Clin Invest* 26, 1092-1102.

Stuart, J. M., Cremer, M. A., Townes, A. S., and Kang, A. H. (1982). Type II collagen-induced arthritis in rats. Passive transfer with serum and evidence that IgG anticollagen antibodies can cause arthritis. *J Exp Med* 155, 1-16.

Suzuki, N., Nakajima, A., Yoshino, S., Matsushima, K., Yagita, H., and Okumura, K. (1999). Selective accumulation of CCR5+ T lymphocytes into inflamed joints of rheumatoid arthritis. *Int Immunol* 11, 553-559.

Swain, S. L., Weinberg, A. D., and English, M. (1990). CD4+ T cell subsets. Lymphokine secretion of memory cells and of effector cells that develop from precursors in vitro. *J Immunol* 144, 1788-1799.

Sweetser, M. T., Hoey, T., Sun, Y. L., Weaver, W. M., Price, G. A., and Wilson, C. B. (1998). The roles of nuclear factor of activated T cells and ying-yang 1 in activation-induced expression of the interferon-gamma promoter in T cells. *J Biol Chem* 273, 34775-34783.

Szabo, S. J., Kim, S. T., Costa, G. L., Zhang, X., Fathman, C. G., and Glimcher, L. H. (2000). A novel transcription factor, T-bet, directs Th1 lineage commitment. *Cell* 100, 655-669.

Szabo, S. J., Sullivan, B. M., Stemmann, C., Satoskar, A. R., Sleckman, B. P., and Glimcher, L. H. (2002). Distinct effects of T-bet in TH1 lineage commitment and IFN-gamma production in CD4 and CD8 T cells. *Science* 295, 338-342.

Tak, P. P., Hintzen, R. Q., Teunissen, J. J., Smeets, T. J., Daha, M. R., van Lier, R. A., Kluin, P. M., Meinders, A. E., Swaak, A. J., and Breedveld, F. C. (1996). Expression of the activation antigen CD27 in rheumatoid arthritis. *Clin Immunol Immunopathol* 80, 129-138.

Takahashi, T., Kuniyasu, Y., Toda, M., Sakaguchi, N., Itoh, M., Iwata, M., Shimizu, J., and Sakaguchi, S. (1998). Immunologic self-tolerance maintained by CD25+CD4+ naturally anergic and suppressive T cells: induction of autoimmune disease by breaking their anergic/suppressive state. *Int Immunol* 10, 1969-1980.

Thomas, R., McIlraith, M., Davis, L. S., and Lipsky, P. E. (1992). Rheumatoid synovium is enriched in CD45RBdim mature memory T cells that are potent helpers for B cell differentiation. *Arthritis Rheum* 35, 1455-1465.

Thornton, A. M., and Shevach, E. M. (1998). CD4+CD25+ immunoregulatory T cells suppress polyclonal T cell activation in vitro by inhibiting interleukin 2 production. *J Exp Med* 188, 287-296.

Torres, B. A., Farrar, W. L., and Johnson, H. M. (1982). Interleukin 2 regulates immune interferon (IFN gamma) production by normal and suppressor cell cultures. *J Immunol* 128, 2217-2219.

Unutmaz, D., Pileri, P., and Abrignani, S. (1994). Antigen-independent activation of naive and memory resting T cells by a cytokine combination. *J Exp Med* 180, 1159-1164.

Urban, J. F., Jr., Katona, I. M., Paul, W. E., and Finkelman, F. D. (1991). Interleukin 4 is important in protective immunity to a gastrointestinal nematode infection in mice. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 88, 5513-5517.

- van Amelsfort, J. M., Jacobs, K. M., Bijlsma, J. W., Lafeber, F. P., and Taams, L. S. (2004). CD4(+)CD25(+) regulatory T cells in rheumatoid arthritis: differences in the presence, phenotype, and function between peripheral blood and synovial fluid. *Arthritis Rheum* 50, 2775-2785.
- van der Graaff, W. L., Prins, A. P., Niers, T. M., Dijkmans, B. A., and van Lier, R. A. (1999). Quantitation of interferon gamma- and interleukin-4-producing T cells in synovial fluid and peripheral blood of arthritis patients. *Rheumatology (Oxford)* 38, 214-220.
- van der Loos, C. M., Houtkamp, M. A., de Boer, O. J., Teeling, P., van der Wal, A. C., and Becker, A. E. (2001). Immunohistochemical detection of interferon-gamma: fake or fact? *J Histochem Cytochem* 49, 699-710.
- van Roon, J. A., Glaudemans, K. A., Bijlsma, J. W., and Lafeber, F. P. (2003). Interleukin 7 stimulates tumour necrosis factor alpha and Th1 cytokine production in joints of patients with rheumatoid arthritis. *Ann Rheum Dis* 62, 113-119.
- Vermeire, K., Heremans, H., Vandeputte, M., Huang, S., Billiau, A., and Matthys, P. (1997). Accelerated collagen-induced arthritis in IFN-gamma receptor-deficient mice. *J Immunol* 158, 5507-5513.
- Wagner, U. G., Koetz, K., Weyand, C. M., and Goronzy, J. J. (1998). Perturbation of the T cell repertoire in rheumatoid arthritis. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 95, 14447-14452.
- Walser-Kuntz, D. R., Weyand, C. M., Fulbright, J. W., Moore, S. B., and Goronzy, J. J. (1995). HLA-DRB1 molecules and antigenic experience shape the repertoire of CD4 T cells. *Hum Immunol* 44, 203-209.
- Wang, B., Andre, I., Gonzalez, A., Katz, J. D., Aguet, M., Benoist, C., and Mathis, D. (1997). Interferon-gamma impacts at multiple points during the progression of autoimmune diabetes. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 94, 13844-13849.
- Wang, C. R., and Liu, M. F. (2003). Regulation of CCR5 expression and MIP-1alpha production in CD4+ T cells from patients with rheumatoid arthritis. *Clin Exp Immunol* 132, 371-378.
- Wang, L. H., Kirken, R. A., Erwin, R. A., Yu, C. R., and Farrar, W. L. (1999). JAK3, STAT, and MAPK signaling pathways as novel molecular targets for the tyrophostin AG-490 regulation of IL-2-mediated T cell response. *J Immunol* 162, 3897-3904.

- Warrington, K. J., Takemura, S., Goronzy, J. J., and Weyand, C. M. (2001). CD4<sup>+</sup>,CD28<sup>-</sup> T cells in rheumatoid arthritis patients combine features of the innate and adaptive immune systems. *Arthritis Rheum* 44, 13-20.
- Wei, W. Z., Jacob, J. B., Zielinski, J. F., Flynn, J. C., Shim, K. D., Alsharabi, G., Giraldo, A. A., and Kong, Y. C. (2005). Concurrent induction of antitumor immunity and autoimmune thyroiditis in CD4<sup>+</sup> CD25<sup>+</sup> regulatory T cell-depleted mice. *Cancer Res* 65, 8471-8478.
- Wing, K., Ekmark, A., Karlsson, H., Rudin, A., and Suri-Payer, E. (2002). Characterization of human CD25<sup>+</sup> CD4<sup>+</sup> T cells in thymus, cord and adult blood. *Immunology* 106, 190-199.
- Wing, K., Suri-Payer, E., and Rudin, A. (2005). CD4<sup>+</sup>CD25<sup>+</sup>-regulatory T cells from mouse to man. *Scand J Immunol* 62, 1-15.
- Wu, C. Y., Gadina, M., Wang, K., O'Shea, J., and Seder, R. A. (2000). Cytokine regulation of IL-12 receptor beta2 expression: differential effects on human T and NK cells. *Eur J Immunol* 30, 1364-1374.
- Wu, C. Y., Kirman, J. R., Rotte, M. J., Davey, D. F., Perfetto, S. P., Rhee, E. G., Freidag, B. L., Hill, B. J., Douek, D. C., and Seder, R. A. (2002). Distinct lineages of T(H)1 cells have differential capacities for memory cell generation in vivo. *Nat Immunol* 3, 852-858.
- Xu, D., Chan, W. L., Leung, B. P., Hunter, D., Schulz, K., Carter, R. W., McInnes, I. B., Robinson, J. H., and Liew, F. Y. (1998). Selective expression and functions of interleukin 18 receptor on T helper (Th) type 1 but not Th2 cells. *J Exp Med* 188, 1485-1492.
- Xu, X., Sun, Y. L., and Hoey, T. (1996). Cooperative DNA binding and sequence-selective recognition conferred by the STAT amino-terminal domain. *Science* 273, 794-797.
- Yang, J., Murphy, T. L., Ouyang, W., and Murphy, K. M. (1999). Induction of interferon-gamma production in Th1 CD4<sup>+</sup> T cells: evidence for two distinct pathways for promoter activation. *Eur J Immunol* 29, 548-555.
- Yang, J., Zhu, H., Murphy, T. L., Ouyang, W., and Murphy, K. M. (2001). IL-18-stimulated GADD45 beta required in cytokine-induced, but not TCR-induced, IFN-gamma production. *Nat Immunol* 2, 157-164.

Yang, S., Madyastha, P., Ries, W., and Key, L. L. (2002). Characterization of interferon gamma receptors on osteoclasts: effect of interferon gamma on osteoclastic superoxide generation. *J Cell Biochem* 84, 645-654.

Ye, J., Ortaldo, J. R., Conlon, K., Winkler-Pickett, R., and Young, H. A. (1995). Cellular and molecular mechanisms of IFN-gamma production induced by IL-2 and IL-12 in a human NK cell line. *J Leukoc Biol* 58, 225-233.

Yin, Z., Siegert, S., Neure, L., Grolms, M., Liu, L., Eggens, U., Radbruch, A., Braun, J., and Sieper, J. (1999). The elevated ratio of interferon gamma-/interleukin-4-positive T cells found in synovial fluid and synovial membrane of rheumatoid arthritis patients can be changed by interleukin-4 but not by interleukin-10 or transforming growth factor beta. *Rheumatology (Oxford)* 38, 1058-1067.

Yokota, K., Miyazaki, T., Hirano, M., Akiyama, Y., and Mimura, T. (2006). Simvastatin inhibits production of interleukin 6 (IL-6) and IL-8 and cell proliferation induced by tumor necrosis factor-alpha in fibroblast-like synoviocytes from patients with rheumatoid arthritis. *J Rheumatol* 33, 463-471.

Yoshimoto, T., Takeda, K., Tanaka, T., Ohkusu, K., Kashiwamura, S., Okamura, H., Akira, S., and Nakanishi, K. (1998). IL-12 up-regulates IL-18 receptor expression on T cells, Th1 cells, and B cells: synergism with IL-18 for IFN-gamma production. *J Immunol* 161, 3400-3407.

Yu, J. J., Tripp, C. S., and Russell, J. H. (2003). Regulation and phenotype of an innate Th1 cell: role of cytokines and the p38 kinase pathway. *J Immunol* 171, 6112-6118.

Yu, T. K., Caudell, E. G., Smid, C., and Grimm, E. A. (2000). IL-2 activation of NK cells: involvement of MKK1/2/ERK but not p38 kinase pathway. *J Immunol* 164, 6244-6251.

Zanelli, E., Breedveld, F. C., and de Vries, R. R. (2000). HLA association with autoimmune disease: a failure to protect? *Rheumatology (Oxford)* 39, 1060-1066.

Zaunders, J. J., Dyer, W. B., Wang, B., Munier, M. L., Miranda-Saksena, M., Newton, R., Moore, J., Mackay, C. R., Cooper, D. A., Saksena, N. K., and Kelleher, A. D. (2004). Identification of circulating antigen-specific CD4+ T lymphocytes with a CCR5+, cytotoxic phenotype in an HIV-1 long-term nonprogressor and in CMV infection. *Blood* 103, 2238-2247.

Zhang, G. X., Xiao, B. G., Bai, X. F., van der Meide, P. H., Orn, A., and Link, H. (1999). Mice with IFN-gamma receptor deficiency are less susceptible to experimental autoimmune myasthenia gravis. *J Immunol* 162, 3775-3781.

Zou, J., Zhang, Y., Thiel, A., Rudwaleit, M., Shi, S. L., Radbruch, A., Poole, R., Braun, J., and Sieper, J. (2003). Predominant cellular immune response to the cartilage autoantigenic G1 aggrecan in ankylosing spondylitis and rheumatoid arthritis. *Rheumatology (Oxford)* 42, 846-855.