

Literaturverzeichnis

1. Aghajanian GK (1978) Tolerance of locus coeruleus neurons to morphine and suppression of withdrawal response by clonidine. *Nature* 276:186-187
2. Albanese AP, Gevirtz C, Oppenheim B, Field JM, Abels I, Eustace JC (2000) Outcome and six month follow up of patients after Ultra Rapid Opiate Detoxification (UROD). *J Addict Dis* 19:11-28
3. Allbut C (1870) On the abuse of hypodermic injections of morphine. *Practitioner* 3: 327
4. Bartter T, Gooberman LL (1996) Rapid opiate detoxification. *Am J Drug & Alcohol Abuse* 22:489-95
5. Bell JR, Young MR, Masterman SC, Morris A, Mattick RP, Bammer G (1999) A pilot study of naltrexone-accelerated detoxification in opioid dependence. *Med J Aust* 171:26-30
6. Boehle C, Kindgen-Milles D, Burtscheidt W, Tarnow J, Gaebel W (2000) Antagonist-induced opiate detoxification. Report on clinical experience as well as on short and intermediate range course. *Nervenarzt* 71:745-50
7. Bradley BP, Gossop M, Phillips GT, Legarda JJ (1987) The development of an opiate withdrawal scale (OWS). *Brit J Addict* 82:1139-1142
8. Brewer C (1997) Ultra-rapid, antagonist-precipitated opiate detoxification under general anaesthesia or sedation. *Addict Biol* 2:291-302
9. Caplehorn JR (1997) Ultrarapid opiate detoxification. What's all the fuss about?. *Med J Aust* 167:393
10. Collier HO (1972) Drug dependence: a pharmacological analysis. *Br J Addict Alcohol Other Drugs* 67:277-86
11. Cucchia AT, Monnat M, Spagnoli J, Ferrero F, Bertschy C (1998) Ultra-rapid opiate detoxification using deep sedation with oral midazolam: short and long-term results. *Drug Alcohol Depend* 52:243-250
12. Dettling M, Tretter F (1996) [Opiate withdrawal in anesthesia (forced narcotic withdrawal, „turbo withdrawal“) in narcotic dependence. Changes in withdrawal treatment-wishes and reality]. *Nervenarzt* 67:803-10
13. Drummond DC, Turkington D, Rahman MZ, Mullin PJ, Jackson P (1989) Chlordiazepoxide vs. methadone in opiate withdrawal: a preliminary double blind trial. *Drug Alcohol Depend* 23:63-71

14. Duvauchelle CL, Sapoznik T, Kornetsky C (1998) The synergistic effects of combining cocaine and heroin („speedball“) using a progressive-ratio schedule of drug reinforcement. *Pharmacol Biochem Behav* 61:297-302
15. Dyer C (1998) Addict died after rapid opiate detoxification. *Br Med J* 316:170
16. Elman I, D'Ambra MN, Krause S, Breiter H, Kane M, Morris R, Tuffy L, Gastfriend DR (2001) Ultrarapid opioid detoxification: effects on cardiopulmonary physiology, stress hormones and clinical outcomes. *Drug Alcohol Depend* 61:163-172
17. EMCDDA Europäische Beobachtungsstelle für Drogen und Drogensucht (EBDD) (2001) Jahresbericht über den Stand der Drogenproblematik in der Europäischen Union 2001. Luxemburg: Amt für amtliche Veröffentlichungen der Europäischen Gemeinschaften
18. Esse S, Schulz W, Wild A (1994) Evaluierung des qualifizierten Drogenentzugs im Niedersächsischen Landeskrankenhaus Königslutter Schriftenreihe der Suchtforschungsstelle Ostniedersachsen (hrsg. Von Mauhe J-H, Schulz W), Braunschweig Heft 22
19. Fink M, Zaks A, Resnick R, Freedman Am (1970) Treatment of heroin dependence with opiate antagonists. *Curr Psychiatr Ther* 10:161-70
20. Fontaine E, Godfroid IO, Guillaume R (2001) Ultra-rapid detoxification of opiate dependent patients: review of the literature, critiques and proposition for an experimental protocol. *Encephale* 27:187-93
21. Friedgood CE, Ripstein CB (1955) Use of chlorpromazine in the withdrawal of addicting drugs. *N Engl J Med* 252:230-233
22. Gerra G, Zaimovic A, Guiusti F, Di Gennaro C, Zambelli U, Gardini S, Delsignore R (2001) Lofexidine versus clonidine in rapid opiate detoxification. *J Subst Abuse Treat* 21:11-7
23. Gold CG, Cullen DJ, Gonzales S, Houtmeyers D, Dwyer MJ (1999) Rapid Opioid Detoxification during General Anesthesia. *Anesthesiologie* 91:1639-47
24. Gold MS (1993) Opiate addiction and the locus coeruleus. The clinical utility of clonidine, naltrexone, methadone and buprenorphine. *Psychiatr Clin North Am* 16:61-73
25. Gold MS, Redmond DE, Kleber HD (1979) Noradrenergic hyperactivity in opiate withdrawal supported by clonidine reversal of opiate withdrawal. *Am J Psychiatry* 136:100-102
26. Gößling HW, Gunkel S, Schneider U, Melles W (2001) Häufigkeit und Bedingungsfaktoren des Behandlungsabbruchs im stationären Drogenentzug. *Fortschr Neurol Psychiat* 69:474-481

27. Hensel M, Kox WJ (2000) Safety, efficacy, and long-term results of a modified version of rapid opiate detoxification under general anaesthesia: a prospective study in methadone, heroin, codeine and morphine addicts. *Acta Anaesthesiol Scand* 44:326-33
28. Herbst K, Kraus L, Scherer K (1995) Repräsentativerhebung zum Gebrauch psychoaktiver Substanzen bei Erwachsenen in Deutschland. Schriftliche Erhebung 1995. Bundesministerium für Gesundheit, Bonn
29. Hoffman WE, Berkowitz R, McDonald T, Hass F (1998) Ultra-rapid opioid detoxification increases spontaneous ventilation. *J Clin Anesth* 10:372-376
30. Hulse GK, English DR, Milne E, Holman CDJ (1999) The quantification of mortality resulting from the regular use of illicit opiates. *Addiction* 4:212-229
31. Iredale PA, Alvaro JD, Lee Y, Terwilliger R, Chen YL, Duman RS (2000) Role of corticotropin-releasing factor receptor-1 in opiate withdrawal. *J Neurochem* 74:199-208
32. Jasinski DR, Preston K (1986) Evaluation of mixtures of morphine and D-amphetamine for subjective and physiological effects. *Drug Alcohol Depend* 17:1-13
33. Kienbaum P, Thurauf N, Michel MC, Scherbaum N, Gaspar M, Peters J (1998) Profound increase in epinephrine concentration in plasma and cardiovascular stimulation after mu-opioid receptor blockade in opioid-addicted patients during barbiturate-induced anesthesia for acute detoxification. *Anesthesiology* 88:1154-1161
34. Kleber J (1998) Ultrarapid opiate detoxification (editorial). *Addiction* 93:1629-1633
35. Kleber HD, Riordan CE (1982) The treatment of narcotic withdrawal: a historical review. *J Clin Psychiatry* 43:30-34
36. Kolb L, Himmelsbach CK (1938) Clinical studies o drug addiction. III. A critical review of the withdrawal treatments with method of evaluating abstinence syndromes. *Am J Psychiatr* 94, 759-799
37. Kosten TA (1990) Cocaine attenuates the severity of naloxone-precipitated opioid withdrawal. *Life Sciences* 47:1617-1623
38. Kramer JC (1977) Heroin in the treatment of morphine addiction. *J Psychedel Drugs* 9:193-197
39. Legarda JJ (1998) Ultra-rapid opiate detoxification under anaesthesia (UROD) [letter] *Lancet* 351:1517-8
40. Legarda JJ, Gossop M (1994) A 24-h inpatient detoxification treatment for heroin addicts: a preliminary investigation. *Drug Alcohol Depend* 35:91-93

41. Leza JC, Lizasoain I, Cuellar B, Moro MA, Lorenzo P (1996) Correlation between brain nitric synthase and opiate withdrawal. *Naunyn Schmiedebergs Arch Pharmacol* 353:349-354
42. Loimer N, Lenz K, Schmid R, Presslich O (1991) Technique for greatly shortening the transition from methadone to naltrexone maintenance of patients addicted to opiates. *Am J Psychiatry* 148:933-5
43. Loimer N, Linzmayer L, Grunberger J (1991) Comparison between observer assessment and self rating of withdrawal distress during opiate detoxification. *Drug Alcohol Depend* 28:265-8
44. Loimer N, Linzmayer L, Schmid R, Grunberger J (1991) Similar efficacy of abrupt and gradual opiate detoxification. *Am J Drug Alcohol Abuse* 17:307-12
45. Loimer N, Presslich O, Lenz K, Pfersmann D, Schmid R, Fodor G, Aschauer G (1989 a) „Induced detoxification treatment“ of opiate dependent patients-a new therapy concept. *Wien Klin Wochenschr* 23:451-4
46. Loimer N, Schmid RW, Presslich O, Lenz K (1989 b) Continuous naloxone administration suppresses opiate withdrawal symptoms in human opiate addicts during detoxification treatment. *J Psychiatr Res* 23:81-6
47. Loimer N, Schmid R, Lenz K, Presslich O, Grünberger J (1990) Acute blocking of naloxone-precipitated opiate withdrawal symptoms by metohexitone. *Brit J Psychiatry* 157:748-752
48. Malcolm MT (1999) Morphine withdrawal, treatments 1900-30. *Hist Psychiatry* 10:13-26
49. Mannelli P, De Risio S, Pozzi G, Janiri L, De Giacomo M (1999) Serendipitous rapid detoxification from opiates: the importance of time-dependent processes. *Addiction* 94:589-91
50. Mattick RP (1996) Are detoxification programmes effective?. *Lancet* 347:97-100
51. Murphy PN, Bentall RP (1999) Opiate withdrawal outcome: the predictive ability of admission measures from the family assessment device (F.A.D.). *Subst Use Misuse* 1999 34:307-16
52. Navaratnam V, Foong K (1990) Adjunctive drug use among opiate addicts. *Curr Med Res Opin* 11:611-9
53. Newman MK, Berris JM (1941) Artificial hibernation therapy. *Arch Physio Ther* 22: 161-167
54. O'Connor PG, Kosten TR (1998) Rapid and ultrarapid opioid detoxification techniques. *JAMA* 279:229-234

55. Pfab R, Hirtl C, Hibler A, Felgenheuer N, Chlistalla J, Zilker T (1996) Der Antagonist-induzierte, Narkose-gestützte Opiat Schnellentzug (AINOS). *MMW* 138:781-786
56. Phillips GT, Gossop M, Bradley B (1986) The influence of psychological factors on the opiate withdrawal syndrome, *British Journal of Psychiatry* 149:235-238
57. President's Commission on Mental Health (1978) Task Panel Reports, vol. 4, Appendix. United States Government Printing Office, Washington/D. C.
58. Presslich O, Loimer N, Lenz K, Schmid R (1989) Opiate detoxification under general anesthesia by large doses of naloxone. *J Toxicol Clin Toxicol* 27:263-70
59. Raschke P, Schliehe F, Fischer D, Groenemeyer A (1985) Therapie und Rehabilitation bei Drogenkonsumenten. Ministerium für Arbeit, Gesundheit und Soziales NRW (Hrsg)
60. Resnick RB (1977) Prospects, problems, side effects, and safety of narcotic antagonists. *Int J Addict* 12:863-867
61. Rosen MI, Wallace EA, Sullivan MC, Stine S, Kosten TR (1992) Use of cocaine to prevent opiate withdrawal, *Am J Psychiatr* 149:1609
62. Sakel M (1935) Das Wesen und die Entstehung der Hypoglykämiebehandlung der Psychosen. *Schweiz Arch Neuro Psychiatry* 39:21-32
63. San L, Puig M, Bulbena A, Farre M (1995) High risk of ultrashort non-invasive opiate detoxification. *Am J Psychiatr* 152:956
64. Scherbaum N, Klein S, Kaube H, Kienbaum P, Peters J, Gastpar M (1998) Alternative strategies of opiate detoxification: evaluation of the so-called ultra-rapid detoxification. *Pharmacopsychiatry* 31:205-9
65. Senft RA (1991) Experience with clonidine-naltrexone for rapid opiate detoxification. *J Subst Abuse Treat* 8:257-9
66. Seoane A, Carrasoco G, Cabre IL (1997) Efficacy and safety of two new methods of rapid intravenous detoxification in heroin addicts previously treated without success. *Br J Psychiatry* 171:340-45
67. Smolka M, Schmidt LG (1999) The influence of heroin dose and route of administration on the severity of the opiate withdrawal syndrome. *Addiction* 94:1191-8
68. Spanagel R, Kirschke C, Tretter F, Holsboer (1998) Forced opiate withdrawal under anaesthesia augments and prolongs the occurrence of withdrawal signs in rats. *Drug Alcohol Depend* 52:251-6
69. Stephenson J (1997) Experts debate merits of 1-day opiate detoxification under anesthesia. *JAMA* 5

70. Täschner KL (1986) A controlled comparison of clonidine and doxepin in the treatment of the opiate withdrawal syndrome. *Pharmacopsychiatry* 19:91-5
71. Tretter F, Burkhardt D, Bussello-Spieth B, Reiss J, Walcher S, Buchele W (1998) Clinical experience with antagonist-induced opiate withdrawal under anaesthesia. *Addiction* 93:269-75
72. Tretter F, Küfner H, Kümmler P, Beloch E, Drobik U., Burkhardt D, Walcher S (2001) Katamnese nach antagonisten-induziertem narkosegestütztem Opiatentzug. *Sucht* 47:189-200
73. Tretter F, Nave D, Lukowski T, Bussello-Spieth S (2000) Zum klinischen Verlauf und zur Theorie des Opiatentzugs. *Suchtmed* 2:193-208
74. Tyaransen O (1997) The strange and terrible saga of Brendan Woolhead. *Hot Press (Dublin)* 14: 12-13, 62
75. Vignau J (1998) Preliminary assessment of a 10-day rapid detoxification programme using high dosage buprenorphine. *Eur Addict Res* 4:29-31
76. Ware JC, Brown FW, Moorad PJ Jr, Pittard JT, Cobert B (1989) Effects on sleep: a double-blind study comparing trimipramine to imipramine in depressed insomniac patients. *Sleep* 12:537-49
77. Whittington RA, Collins ED, Kleber HD (2000) Rapid Opioid Detoxification during General Anesthesia: Is Death Not a Significant Outcome? *Anesthesiology* 93:1363
78. Wikler A, Fraser HF, Isbell H (1953) Nallynylmorphine: effects of single doses and precipitation of „acute abstinence syndromes“ during addiction in morphine, methadone or heroin in (post-addicts). *J Pharmacol Exp Ther* 109:8-20
79. Winick C (1997) Epidemiology. In: Lowinson JH, Ruiz P, Millman RB, Langrod JG, eds. *Substance Abuse: A Comprehensive Textbook*. 3rd ed. Baltimore, Md: Williams & Wilkins 10-16
80. World Health Organization (WHO) (1991) Mental and behavioral disorders. Clinical descriptions and diagnostic guidelines. *International Classification of Diseases, 10th revision, chapter V (F)* (Geneva, World Health Organization)
81. 82. World Health Organization (1964) Expert Committee on Addiction-producing Drugs. Thirteenth Report. WHO Technical Report Series No. 273. World Health Organization, Geneva