

## 6 LITERATUR

- Acevez-Pina, E.O., Booker, R., Duerr, J.S., Livingstone, M.S., Quinn, W.G., Smith, R.F., Sziber, P.P., Tempel, B.L. und Tully, T.P.: Learning und memory in *Drosophila*, studied with mutants. *Cold Spring Harbor Symp. Quant. Biol.* **48**: 831 (1983).
- Adamski, F.M., Zhu, M.Y., Bahiraei, F., Shieh, B.H.: Interaction of eye protein kinase C and INAD in Drosophila. Localization of binding domains and electrophysiological characterization of a loss of association in transgenic flies. *J Biol Chem.* **273**: 17713-17719 (1998).
- Arnold, G., Masson, C. und Budharugsa, S.: Comparative study of the antennal lobes and their afferent pathway in the worker bee and drone. *Cell Tissue Res.* **242**: 593-605 (1985).
- Bacskai, B.J., Hochner, B., Mahaut-Smith, M., Adams, S.R., Kaang, B.-K., Kandel, E.R. und Tsien, R.Y.: Spatially resolved dynamics of cAMP and protein kinase A subunits in *Aplysia* sensory neurons. *Science* **260**: 222-226 (1993).
- Bailey, C.H. und Kandel, E.R.: Structural changes accompanying memory storage. *Annu. Rev. Physiol.* **55**: 397-426 (1993).
- Bank, B., DeWeer, A., Kuzirian, A.M., Rasmussen, H. und Alkon, D.L.: Classical conditioning induces long-term translocation of protein kinase C in rabbit hippocampal CA1 cells. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **85**: 1988-1992 (1988).
- Bartschat, D.K. und Rhodes, T.E.: Protein kinase C modulates calcium channels in isolated presynaptic nerve terminals of rat hippocampus. *J. Neurochem.* **64**: 2064-2072 (1995).
- Bernier, L., Castellucci, V.F., Kandel, E.R., Schwartz, J.H.: Facilitatory transmitter causes a selective and prolonged increase in adenosine 3':5'-monophosphate in sensory neurons mediating the gill and siphon withdrawal reflex in *Aplysia*. *J Neurosci.* **2** (12): 1682-1691 (1982).
- Bitterman, M.E., Menzel, R., Fietz, A. und Schäfer, 5.: Classical conditioning of proboscis extension in honeybees (*Apis mellifera*). *J. Comp. Psychol.* **97**: 107-119 (1983).
- Bliss, T.V.P. und Collingridge, G.L.: A synaptic model of memory: long-term potentiation in the hippocampus. *Nature* **361**: 31-39 (1993).

- Bliss, T.V., Lomo, T.: Long-lasting potentiation of synaptic transmission in the dentate area of the anaesthetized rabbit following stimulation of the perforant path. *J Physiol.* **232**(2): 331-356 (1973).
- Bourtchuladze, R., Frenguelli, B., Blendy, J., Cioffi, D., Schutz, G. und Silva, A.J.: Deficient long-term memory in mice with a targeted mutation of the cAMP-responsive element-binding protein. *Cell* **79**: 59-68 (1994).
- Brindle, P., Nakajima, T., Montminy, M.: Multiple protein kinase A-regulated events are required for transcriptional induction by cAMP. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA.* **92**: 10521-10525 (1995).
- Buchner, K.: Protein kinase C in the transduction of signals toward and within the cell nucleus. *Eur. J. Biochem.* **228**: 211-221 (1995).
- Burchuladze, R., Potter, J., Rose, S.P.: Memory formation in the chick depends on membrane-bound protein kinase C. *Brain Res.* **535**: 131-138 (1990).
- Cambier, J.C., Newell, M.K., Justement, L.B., McGuire, J.C., Leach, K.L., Chen, Z.Z.: Ia binding ligands and cAMP stimulate nuclear translocation of PKC in B lymphocytes. *Nature* **327**: 629-32 (1987).
- Carew, T.J., Pinsker, H.M. und Kandel, E.R.: Long-term habituation of a defensive withdrawl reflex in *Aplysia*. *Science* **175**: 45 1-454 (1972).
- Castellucci, V.F., Kandel, E.R., Schwartz, J.H., Wilson, F.D., Nairn, A.C., Greengard, P.: Intracellular injection of the catalytic subunit of cyclic AMP-dependent protein kinase simulates facilitation of transmitter release underlying behavioral sensitization in *Aplysia*. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA.* **77**: 7492-7496 (1980).
- Chen, L. und Huang, L.-Y.-M.: Protein kinase C reduces  $Mg^{2+}$  block of NMDA-receptor channels as a mechanism of modulation. *Nature* **356**, 52 1-523 (1992).
- Choi, K.W., Smith, R.F., Buratowski, R.M., Quinn, W.G.: Deficient protein kinase C activity in turnip, a *Drosophila* learning mutant. *J Biol Chem.* **266**: 15999-16006 (1991).
- Colley, P.A., Sheu, F.-S. und Routtenberg, A.: Inhibition of protein kinase C blocks two components of LTP persistence, leaving initial potentiation intact. *J. Neurosci.* **10**: 3353-3360 (1990).
- Csukai, M., Chen, C.H., De Matteis, M.A., Mochly-Rosen, D.: The coatomer protein beta'-COP, a selective binding protein (RACK) for protein kinase C epsilon. *J Biol Chem.* **272**: 29200-29206 (1997).
- Dash, P.K., Hochner, B. und Kandel, E.R.: Injection of the cAMP-responsive element into the nucleus of *Aplysia* sensory neurons blocks long-term facilitation. *Nature* **345**: 718-721 (1990).

- Dash, P.K., Karl, K.A., Colicos, M.A., Prywes, R., Kandel, E.R.: cAMP response element-binding protein is activated by Ca<sup>2+</sup>/calmodulin- as well as cAMP-dependent protein kinase. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA.* **88:** 5061-5065 (1991).
- Davis, H.P., Squire, L.R.: Protein synthesis and memory: a review. *Psychol Bull.* **96:** 518-559 (1984).
- Daw, M.I., Chittajallu, R., Bortolotto, Z.A., Dev, K.K., Duprat, F., Henley, J.M., Collingridge, G.L., Isaac, J.T.: PDZ proteins interacting with C-terminal GluR2/3 are involved in a PKC-dependent regulation of AMPA receptors at hippocampal synapses. *Neuron.* **28:** 873-886 (2000).
- deBelle, J.S. und Heisenberg, M.: Associative odor learning in *Drosophila* abolished by chemical ablation of mushroom bodies. *Science* **263:** 692-695 (1994).
- Deisseroth, K., Heist, E.K., Tsien, R.W.: Translocation of calmodulin to the nucleus supports CREB phosphorylation in hippocampal neurons. *Nature.* **392:** 198-202 (1998).
- DeZazzo, J., und Tully, T.: Dissection of memory formation: from behavioral pharmacology to molecular genetics. *Trends Neurosci.* **18:** 212-218 (1995)
- Disatnik, M.H., Winnier, A.R., Mochly-Rosen, D., Arteaga, C.L.: Distinct responses of protein kinase C isozymes to c-erbB-2 activation in SKBR-3 human breast carcinoma cells. *Cell Growth Differ.* **5:** 873-880 (1994a).
- Disatnik, M.H., Buraggi, G., Mochly-Rosen, D.: Localization of protein kinase C isozymes in cardiac myocytes. *Exp Cell Res.* **210:** 287-297 (1994b).
- Drier, E.A., Tello, M.K., Cowan, M., Wu, P., Blace, N., Sacktor, T.C., Yin, J.C.: Memory enhancement and formation by atypical PKM activity in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Nat Neurosci.* **5:** 316-324 (2002).
- Dubnau, J., Tully, T.: Gene discovery in *Drosophila*: new insights for learning and memory. *Annu Rev Neurosci.* **21:** 407-444 (1998).
- Eisenhardt, D.: Der Transkriptionsfaktor CREB im Gehirn der Honigbiene (*Apis mellifera*): Charakterisierung der Variabilität der Transkripte und Klonierung einer cDNA, die die katalytische Untereinheit der Proteinkinase A, einer CREB-Kinase, kodiert. *Inaugural Dissertation am Fachbereich Biologie, Chemie und Pharmazie, Frei Universität Berlin,* (1998).
- Erber, J., Masuhr, T. und Menzel, R.: Localization of short-term memory in the brain of the honeybee *Apis mellifera*. *Physiol. Entomol.* **5:** 343-358 (1980).

- Erber, J., Homberg, U., Gronenberg, W.: Functional Roles of the Mushroom Bodies in Insects. In A.P.Gupta (eds.): *Arthropod brain: its evolution, development, structure and functions*. Wiley, J. and sons, Inc.: 485-511 (1987)
- Faber, T., Joerges, J., Menzel, R.: Associative learning modifies neural representations of odors in the insect brain. *Nat Neurosci.* **2**: 74-78 (1999).
- Faux, M.C., Rollins, E.N., Edwards, A.S., Langeberg, L.K., Newton, A.C., Scott, J.D.: Mechanism of A-kinase-anchoring protein 79 (AKAP79) and protein kinase C interaction. *Biochem J.* **343**: 443-452 (1999).
- Feany, M.B. und Quinn, W.G.: A neuropeptide gene defined by the *Drosophila* memory mutant *amnesiac*. *Science* **268**: 869-873 (1995).
- Feng, J., Cai, X., Zhao, J., Yan, Z.: Serotonin receptors modulate GABA(A) receptor channels through activation of anchored protein kinase C in prefrontal cortical neurons. *J Neurosci.* **21**: 6502-11 (2001).
- Fiala, A., Müller, U., Menzel, R.: Reversible downregulation of protein kinase A during olfactory learning using antisense technique impairs long-term memory formation in the honeybee, *Apis mellifera*. *J Neurosci.* **19**: 10125-10134 (1999).
- Frey, U., Huang, Y.-Y. und Kandel, E.R.: Effects of cAMP stimulate a late stage of LTP in hippocampal CA1 neurons. *Science* **260**: 1661-1664 (1993).
- Frey, U., Krug, M., Reymann, K.G. und Matthies, H.: Anisomycin, an inhibitor of protein synthesis, blocks late phases of LTP phenomena in hippocampal CA1 neurons. *Brain Res.* **452**: 57-65 (1988).
- Friedrich, A.: CREB Isoformen – Modulation durch Lernen und interne Faktoren. *Inaugural Dissertation am Fachbereich Biologie, Chemie und Pharmazie, Frei Universität Berlin*, (2001).
- Frost, W.N., Castellucci, V.F., Hawkins, R.D. und Kandel, E.R.: Monosynaptic connections from the sensory neurons of the gill- and siphon-withdrawal reflex in *Aplysia* participate in the storage of long-term memory for sensitization. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **82**: 8266-8269 (1985).
- Galizia, C.G., McIlwrath, S.L., Menzel, R.: A digital three-dimensional atlas of the honeybee antennal lobe based on optical sections acquired by confocal microscopy. *Cell Tissue Res.* **295**: 383-394 (1999).
- Ghirardi, M., Montarolo, P.G., Kandel, E.R.: A novel intermediate stage in the transition between short- and long-term facilitation in the sensory to motor neuron synapse of *aplysia*. *Neuron* **14**(2):413-420 (1995).

- Giurfa, M., Zhang, S., Jenett, A., Menzel, R., Srinivasan MV.: The concepts of 'sameness' and 'difference' in an insect. *Nature*. **410**: 930-933 (2001).
- Giurfa, M., Menzel, R.: Insect visual perception: complex abilities of simple nervous systems. *Curr Opin Neurobiol.* **7**: 505-513 (1997).
- Gonzalez, G.A., Montminy, M.R.: Cyclic AMP stimulates somatostatin gene transcription by phosphorylation of CREB at serine 133. *Cell*. **59**: 675-680 (1989).
- Gopalakrishna, R., Barsky, S.H., Thomas, T.P., Anderson, W.B.: Factors influencing chelator-stable, detergent-extractable, phorbol diester-induced membrane association of protein kinase C. Differences between  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ -induced and phorbol ester-stabilized membrane bindings of protein kinase C. *J Biol Chem.* **261**: 16438-45 (1986).
- Greggers, U. und Menzel, R.: Memory dynamics and foraging strategies of honeybees. *Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology* **32**: 17-29 (1993)
- Gronenberg, W.: Anatomical and physiological properties of feedback neurons of the mushroom bodies in the bee brain. *Exp Biol.* **46**(3):115-125 (1987).
- Grünbaum, L.: Die Modulation der Aktivität der Proteinkinase C bei assoziativen olfaktorischen Lernprozessen der Honigbiene, *Apis mellifera*. *Inaugural Dissertation am Fachbereich Chemie, Freie Universität Berlin*, (1997).
- Grünbaum, L., Müller, U.: Induction of a specific olfactory memory leads to a long-lasting activation of protein kinase C in the antennal lobe of the honeybee. *J Neurosci.* **18**: 4384-4892 (1998).
- Guillemot, F., Billault, A., Auffray, C.: Physical linkage of a guanine nucleotide-binding protein-related gene to the chicken major histocompatibility complex. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA*. **86**: 4594-4598 (1989).
- Hammer, M. und Menzel, R. Learning and memory in the honeybee. *J. Neurosci.* **15**: 1617-1630 (1995).
- Hammer, M., Braun, G. und Mauelshagen, J.: Food induced arousal and nonassociative -learning in honeybees: dependence of sensitization on the application site and duration of food stimulation. *Behav. Neur. Biol.* **62**: 210-223 (1994).
- Hammer, M.: An identified neuron mediates the unconditioned stimulus in associative olfactoiy learning in honeybees. *Nature* **366**: 59-63 (1993).
- Han, P.-L., Levin, L.R., Reed, R.R. und Davis, R.L.: Preferential expression of the *Drosophila rutabaga* gene in mushroom bodies, neural centers for learning in insects. *Neuron* **9**: 619-627 (1992).

- Hähnlein, I., Bicker, G.: Morphology of neuroglia in the antennal lobes and mushroom bodies of the brain of the honeybee. *J Comp Neurol.* **367**: 235-45 (1996).
- Heisenberg, M., Borst, A., Wagner, S. und Byers, D.: *Drosophila* mushroom body mutants are deficient in olfactory learning. *J. Neurogenet.* **2**:1-30 (1985).
- Hildebrandt, H., Müller, U.: PKA activity in the antennal lobe of honeybees is regulated by chemosensory stimulation *in vivo*. *Brain Res.* **15**: 281-288 (1995).
- House, C., Kemp, B.E.: Protein kinase C contains a pseudosubstrate prototope in its regulatory domain. *Science*. **238**: 1726-1728 (1987).
- Huang, K.P.: The mechanism of protein kinase C activation. *Trends Neurosci.* **12**: 425-432 (1989).
- Izquierdo, I., Medina, J.H.: Correlation between the pharmacology of long-term potentiation and the pharmacology of memory. *Neurobiol Learn Mem.* **63**(1): 19-32 (1995).
- Johannes, F.J., Prestle, J., Eis, S., Oberhagemann, P., Pfizenmaier, K.: PKCu is a novel, atypical member of the protein kinase C family. *J Biol Chem.* **269**: 6140-6148 (1994).
- Kaang, B.K., Kandel, E.R. und Grant, S.G.: Activation of cAMP-responsive genes by stimuli that produce long-term facilitation in *Aplysia* sensory neurons. *Neuron* **10**: 427-435 (1993).
- Kandel, E.R., Schwartz, J.H.: Molecular biology of learning: modulation of transmitter release. *Science*. **218**: 433-443(1982).
- Kane, N.S., Robichon, A., Dickinson, J.A. und Greenspan, R.J.: Learning without performance in PKC-deficient *Drosophila*. *Neuron* **18**:1-8 (1997).
- Kishimoto, A., Kajikawa, N., Shiota, M. und Nishizuka, Y.: Proteolytic activation of calcium-activated, phospholipid-dependent protein kinase by calcium-dependent neutral protease. *J. Biol. Chem.* **258**: 1156-1164 (1983).
- Klauck, T.M., Faux, M.C., Labudda, K., Langeberg, L.K., Jaken, S., Scott, J.D.: Coordination of three signaling enzymes by AKAP79, a mammalian scaffold protein. *Science*. **271**: 1589-1592 (1996).
- Klein, M., Kandel, E.R.: Mechanism of calcium current modulation underlying pre-synaptic facilitation and behavioral sensitization in *Aplysia*. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA*. **77**: 6912-6916 (1980).

Lamprecht, R., Hazvi, S., Dudai, Y.: cAMP response element-binding protein in the amygdala is required for long- but not short-term conditioned taste aversion memory. *J Neurosci.* **17**: 8443-8450 (1997).

Laemmli, U.K.: Cleavage of structural proteins during assembly of the head of the bacteriophage T4. *Nature* **227**: 680-685 (1970)

Le Panse, R., Mitev, V., Lebreton, C., Coulomb, B.: Modulation of epidermal growth factor and keratinocyte growth factor effects on human keratinocyte growth by protein kinase C inhibitor, GF 109203X: comparison to fibroblast growth modulation. *Biochem Biophys Res Commun.* **204**:1081-1087 (1994).

Levin, L.R., Han, P.-L., Huang, P.M., Feinstein, P.G., Davis, R.L. und Reed, R.R.: The *Drosophila* learning and memory gene *rutabaga* encodes a  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ / calmodulin-responsive adenylyl cyclase. *Cell* **68**: 479489 (1992).

Li, M., West, J.W., Numann, R., Murphy, B.J., Scheuer, T. und Catterall, W.A.: Convergent regulation of sodium channels by protein kinase C and cAMP-dependent protein kinase. *Science* **261**: 1439-1442 (1993).

Ling, D.S., Benardo, L.S., Serrano, P.A., Blace, N., Kelly, M.T., Crary, J.F., Sacktor, T.C.: Protein kinase Mzeta is necessary and sufficient for LTP maintenance. *Nat Neurosci.* **5**: 295-296 (2002).

Malinow, R., Schulman, H. und Tsien, R.W.: Inhibition of postsynaptic PKC or CaMK II blocks induction but not expression of LTP. *Science* **245**: 862-866 (1989).

Manseau, F., Sossin, W.S., Castellucci, V.F.: Long-term changes in excitability induced by protein kinase C activation in *Aplysia* sensory neurons. *J Neurophysiol.* **79**: 1210-1218 (1998).

Martin, S.J., Grimwood, P.D., Morris, R.G.: Synaptic plasticity and memory: an evaluation of the hypothesis. *Annu Rev Neurosci.* **23**: 649-711 (2000).

Mathis, C., Lehmann, J. und Ungerer, A.: The selective protein kinase C inhibitor, NPC 15437, induces specific deficits in memory retention in mice. *Eur. J. Pharmacol.* **220**:107-110--(1992).

Menzel, R.: Gedächtnis der Honigbiene für Spektralfarben, Kurzzeitiges und Langzeitiges Behalten. *Zeitschrift für vergleichende Physiologie* **60**: 82-102 (1968).

Menzel, R.: Learning, memory and "cognition" in honey bees. In: *Neurobiology of Comparative Cognition*: 237-292. R.P. Kesner und D.S. Olten (Hrsg.), New York: Hillsdale (1990).

- Menzel, R., Erber, J. und Masuhr, T.: Learning and memory in the honeybee. *Experimental analysis of insect behaviour*. 195-217. L. Barton-Browne (Hrsg.), Berlin: Springer (1974).
- Menzel, R. und Bitterman, M. E.: Learning by honeybees in an unnatural situation. In: Huber, F. und Markel, H. (eds.): *Behavioral physiology and neuro-ethology: roots and growing points*. Berlin Springer: 206-215 (1983).
- Menzel, R., Hammer, M., Braun, G., Mauelshagen, J. und Sugawa, M.: Neurobiology of learning and memory in honeybees. In: The behaviour and physiology of bees: 323-353. L.J. Goodman und R.C. Fisher (Hrsg.), Wallingford, UK: CAB (1991).
- Menzel, R., Müller, U.: Learning and memory in honeybees: from behavior to neural substrates. *Annu Rev Neurosci.* **19**: 379-404 (1996).
- Menzel, R., Heyne, A., Kinzel, C., Gerber, B., Fiala, A.: Pharmacological dissociation between the reinforcing, sensitizing, and response-releasing functions of reward in honeybee classical conditioning. *Behav Neurosci.* **113**: 744-754 (1999).
- Menzel, R., Brandt, R., Gumbert, A., Komischke, B., Kunze, J.: Two spatial memories for honeybee navigation. *Proc R Soc Lond B Biol Sci.* **22**: 961-968 (2000).
- Mobbs, P.G.: Brain structure. In: *Comprehensive Insect Physiology' Pharmacology and Biochemistry* **5**: 299-370. G.Kerkut und L.I. Gilbert (Hrsg.), Oxford, UK: Pergamon (1985).
- Mochly-Rosen, D.: Localization of protein kinases by anchoring proteins: a theme in signal transduction. *Science*. **14**: 247-251 (1995).
- Mochly-Rosen, D., Henrich, C.J., Cheever, L., Khaner, H., Simpson, P.C.: A protein kinase C isozyme is translocated to cytoskeletal elements on activation. *Cell Regul.* **1**: 693-706 (1990).
- Mochly-Rosen, D., Khaner, H. und Lopez, J.: Identification of intracellular receptor proteins for activated protein kinase C. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **88**: 3997-4000 (1991).
- Mochly-Rosen, D., Smith, B.L., Chen, C.H., Disatnik, M.H., Ron, D.: Interaction of protein kinase C with RACK1, a receptor for activated C-kinase: a role in beta protein kinase C mediated signal transduction. *Biochem Soc Trans.* **23**: 596-600 (1995)
- Mochly-Rosen, D., Gordon, A.S.: Anchoring proteins for protein kinase C: a means for isozyme selectivity. *FASEB J.* **12**(1): 35-42 (1998).

- Müller, U.: Inhibition of nitric oxide synthase impairs a distinct form of long-term memory in the honeybee, *Apis mellifera*. *Neuron* **16**: 541-549 (1996).
- Müller, U.: Insect 86 kDa protein kinase C substrate is a filament interacting protein regulated by Ca<sup>2+</sup>/calmodulin and phosphorylation. *Brain Res.* **16** :24-30 (1997).
- Müller, U.: Prolonged activation of cAMP-dependent protein kinase during conditioning induces long-term memory in honeybees. *Neuron*. **27**: 159-68 (2000).
- Müller, U. und Hildebrandt, H.: The nitric oxide/cGMP system in the antennal lobe of *Apis mellifera* is implicated in integrative processing of chemosensory stimuli. *Eur. J. Neurosci.* **7**: 2240-2248 (1995).
- Newton, A.C.: Protein kinase C: ports of anchor in the cell. *Curr Biol.* **6**: 806-809 (1996).
- Nguyen, P.V., Abel, T. und Kandel, E.R.: Requirement for a critical period of transcription for a late phase of LTP. *Science* **265**: 1104-1107 (1994).
- Nighorn, A., Healy, M.J. und Davis R.L.: The cyclic AMP phosphodiesterase encoded by the *Drosophila* dunce gene is concentrated in the mushroom body neuropil. *Neuron* **6**: 455-467 (1991).
- Nishizuka, Y.: Studies and perspectives of protein kinase C. *Science*. **18**: 305-312. (1986)
- Nishizuka,Y.: Protein kinase C and lipid signaling for sustained cellular responses. *FASEB J.* **9**: 484-496 (1995).
- Nishizuka, Y.: Intracellular signaling by hydrolysis of phospholipids and activation of protein kinase C. *Science*. **258**: 607-614 (1992).
- Papadopoulos, V., Hall, P.F.: Isolation and characterization of protein kinase C from Y-1 adrenal cell cytoskeleton. *J Cell Biol.* **108**: 553-567 (1989).
- Paratcha, G., Furman, M., Bevilaqua, L., Cammarota, M., Vianna, M., de Stein, M.L., Izquierdo, I., Medina, J.H.: Involvement of hippocampal PKCbeta1 isoform in the early phase of memory formation of an inhibitory avoidance learning. *Brain Res.* **855**: 199-205 (2000).
- Pavlov, I.P.: 1927 "Conditioned Reflexes" London Hrsg.: Oxford University Press.

Pawson, T., Scott, J.D.: Signaling through scaffold, anchoring, and adaptor proteins. *Science*. **19**: 2075-2080 (1997).

Perez, J.L., Khatri, L., Chang, C., Srivastava, S., Osten, P., Ziff, E.B.: PICK1 targets activated protein kinase Calpha to AMPA receptor clusters in spines of hippocampal neurons and reduces surface levels of the AMPA-type glutamate receptor subunit 2. *J Neurosci*. **21**: 5417-5428 (2001).

Pinsker, H., Kupfermann, I., Castellucci, V., Kandel, E.: Habituation and dishabituation of the gill-withdrawal reflex in *Aplysia*. *Science* **167**: 1740-1742 (1970).

Powell, C.M., Johnston, D., und Sweatt, J.D.: Autonomously active protein kinase C in the maintenance phase of N-methyl-D-aspartate receptor-independent long term potentiation. *J. Biol. Chem.* **269**: 27958-27963 (1994).

Prekeris, R., Mayhew, M.W., Cooper, J.B., Terrian, D.M.: localization of an actin-binding motif that is unique to the epsilon isoform of protein kinase C and participates in the regulation of synaptic function. *J Cell Biol.* **132**: 77-90 (1996).

Quinn, W.G., Harris, W.A., Benzer, S.: Conditioned behavior in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* **71**(3):708-712 (1974).

Quinn, W.G., Sziber, P.P., Booker, R.: The *Drosophila* memory mutant amnesiac. *Nature*. **277**: 212-214 (1979).

Ramakers, G.M., Pasinelli, P., Hens, J.J., Gispen, W.H., De Graan, P.N.: Protein kinase C in synaptic plasticity: changes in the in situ phosphorylation state of identified pre- and postsynaptic substrates. *Prog Neuropsychopharmacol Biol Psychiatry*. **21**: 455-486 (1997).

Rehder, V.: Sensory pathways and motoneurons of the proboscis reflex in the suboesophageal ganglion of the honey bee. *J. Comp. Neurol.* **279**: 499-513 (1989).

Reymann, K.G., Frey, U., Jork, R., Matthies, H.: Polymyxin B, an inhibitor of protein kinase C, prevents the maintenance of synaptic long-term potentiation in hippocampal CA1 neurons. *Brain Res.* **440**: 305-314 (1988).

Roberson, E.D., English, J.D. und Sweatt, J.D.: A biochemist's view of long-term potentiation. *Learn. Mem.* **3**:1-24 (1996).

Roisin, M., Leinekugel, X. und Iremblay, E.: Implication of protein kinase C in mechanisms of potassium-induced long-term potentiation in rat hippocampal slices. *Brain Res.* **745**: 222-230 (1997).

- Ron, D., Luo, J., Mochly-Rosen, D.: C2 region-derived peptides inhibit translocation and function of beta protein kinase C in vivo. *J Biol Chem.* **270**: 24180-24187 (1995).
- Ron, D., Jiang, Z., Yao, L., Vagts, A., Diamond, I., Gordon, A.: Coordinated movement of RACK1 with activated betalIPKC. *J Biol Chem.* **274**: 27039-27046 (1999).
- Rybak, J. und Menzel, R.: Anatomy of the mushroom bodies in the honey bee brain: the neuronal connections of the alpha-lobe. *J. Comp. Neurol.* **334**: 444-465 (1993).
- Sacchetti, B., Bielavska, E.: Chelerythrine, a specific PKC inhibitor, blocks acquisition but not consolidation and retrieval of conditioned taste aversion in rat. *Brain Res.* **799**: 84-90 (1998).
- Sacktor, T.C., Osten, P., Valsamis, H., Jiang, X., Naik, M.U. und Sublette, E.: Persistent activation of the  $\zeta$  isoform of protein kinase C in the maintenance of long-term potentiation. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **90**: 8342-8346 (1993).
- Schaeffer, E., Smith, D., Mardon, G., Quinn, W., Zuker, C.: Isolation and characterization of two new *Drosophila* protein kinase C genes including one specifically expressed in photoreceptor cells. *Cell* **57**: 403-412 (1989).
- Serrano, P.A., Rodriguez, W.A., Pope, B., Bennett, E.L., Rosenzweig, M.R.: Protein kinase C inhibitor chelerythrine disrupts memory formation in chicks. *Behav Neurosci.* **109**: 278-284 (1995).
- Serrano, P.A., Beniston, D.S., Oxonian, M.G., Rodriguez, W.A., Rosenzweig, M.R., Bennett, E.L.: Differential effects of protein kinase inhibitors and activators on memory formation in the 2-day-old chick. *Behav Neural Biol.* **61**: 60-72 (1994).
- Sessoms, J.S., Chen, S.J., Chetkovich, D.M., Powell, C.M., Roberson, E.D., Sweatt, J.D., Klann, E.: Ca(2+)-induced persistent protein kinase C activation in rat hippocampal homogenates. *Second Messengers Phosphoproteins* **14**: 109-126 (1992-93).
- Sheng, M., McFadden, G., Greenberg, M.E.: Membrane depolarization and calcium induce c-fos transcription via phosphorylation of transcription factor CREB. *Neuron*. **4**: 571-582 (1990).

- Sheng, M., Thompson, M.A., Greenberg, M.E.: CREB: a Ca(2+)-regulated transcription factor phosphorylated by calmodulin-dependent kinases. *Science*. **252**: 1427-1430 (1991).
- Shieh, B.H., Niemeyer, B.: A novel protein encoded by the InaD gene regulates recovery of visual transduction in *Drosophila*. *Neuron*. **14**: 201-210 (1995).
- Shoji, M., Girard, P.R., Mazzei, G.J., Vogler, W.R., Kuo, J.F.: Immunocytochemical evidence for phorbol ester-induced protein kinase C translocation in HL60 cells. *Biochem Biophys Res Commun*. **135**: 1144-1149 (1986).
- Siegelbaum, S.A., Camardo, J.S. und Kandel, E.R.: Serotonin and cyclic AMP close single K<sup>+</sup> channels in *Aplysia* sensory neurons. *Nature* **299**: 413-417 (1982).
- Silva, A.J., Stevens, C.F., Tonegawa, S. und Wang, Y.: Deficient hippocampal long-term potentiation in calcium-calmodulin kinase II mutant mice. *Science* **257**: 201-206 (1992).
- Sossin, W.S., Sacktor, T.C., Schwartz, J.H.: Persistent activation of protein kinase C during the development of long-term facilitation in *Aplysia*. *Learn Mem.* **1**: 189-202 (1994).
- Squire, L.R.: Memory and brain. New York/ Oxford: Oxford University Press (1987).
- Staudinger, J., Zhou, J., Burgess, R., Elledge, S.J., Olson, E.N.: PICK1: a perinuclear binding protein and substrate for protein kinase C isolated by the yeast two-hybrid system. *J Cell Biol.* **128**: 263-271 (1995).
- Stebbins, E.G., Mochly-Rosen, D.: Binding specificity for RACK1 resides in the V5 region of beta II protein kinase C. *J Biol Chem.* **276**:29644-29650 (2001).
- Stemmerlin, J., Mathis, C., Ungerer, A.: GF 109203X, a selective inhibitor of protein kinase C, impairs retention performance in an operant task. *Neuroreport*. **10**: 2805-2809 (1999).
- Stevens, C.F.: A million dollar question: does LTP = memory? *Neuron*. **20**: 1-2 (1998).
- Sun, Z., Sassone-Corsi, P., Means, A.R.: Calspermin gene transcription is regulated by two cyclic AMP response elements contained in an alternative promoter in the calmodulin kinase IV gene. *Mol Cell Biol.* **15**: 561-71 (1995).

- Sweatt, J.D.: Toward a molecular explanation for long-term potentiation. *Learn Mem.* **6**:399-416 (1999).
- Takeda, K.: Classical conditioned response in the honey bee. *J. Insect Physiol.* **6**: 168-179 (1961)
- Tempel, B.L., Bonini, N., Dawson, D.R., Quinn, W.G.: Reward learning in normal and mutant *Drosophila*. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA*. **80**: 1482-1486 (1983).
- Toullec, D., Pianetti, P., Coste, H., Bellevergue, P., Grand-Perret, T., Ajakane, M., Baudet, V., Boissin, P., Boursier, E., Loriolle, F.: The bisindolylmaleimide GF 109203X is a potent and selective inhibitor of protein kinase C. *J Biol Chem.* **266**: 15771-15781 (1991).
- Tsunoda, S., Sierralta, J., Sun, Y., Bodner, R., Suzuki, E., Becker, A., Socolich, M., Zuker, C.S.: A multivalent PDZ-domain protein assembles signalling complexes in a G-protein-coupled cascade. *Nature*. **388**: 243-249 (1997).
- Tully, T.: Induction of a dominant-negative CREB transgene specifically blocks long-term memory in *Drosophila*. *Cell* **79**: 49-58 (1994).
- Van der Zee, E.A., Luiten, P.G., Disterhoft, J.F.: Learning-induced alterations in hippocampal PKC-immunoreactivity: a review and hypothesis of its functional significance. *Prog Neuropsychopharmacol Biol Psychiatry*. **21**:531-572 (1997).
- Van der Zee, E.A., Douma, B.R.: Historical review of research on protein kinase C in learning and memory. *Prog Neuropsychopharmacol Biol Psychiatry*. **21**: 379-406 (1997).
- Vianna, M.R., Barros, D.M., Silva, T., Choi, H., Madche, C., Rodrigues, C., Medina, J.H., Izquierdo, I.: Pharmacological demonstration of the differential involvement of protein kinase C isoforms in short- and long-term memory formation and retrieval of one-trial avoidance in rats. *Psychopharmacology (Berl)*. **150**: 77-84 (2000).
- Weeber, E.J., Atkins, C.M., Selcher, J.C., Varga, A.W., Mirnikjoo, B., Paylor, R., Leitges, M., Sweatt, J.D.: A role for the beta isoform of protein kinase C in fear conditioning. *J Neurosci*. **20**: 5906-5914 (2000).
- Wolf, M., LeVine, H. 3rd, May, W.S. Jr, Cuatrecasas, P., Sahyoun, N.: A model for intracellular translocation of protein kinase C involving synergism between Ca<sup>2+</sup> and phorbol esters. *Nature*. **317**: 546-549 (1985).
- Wüstenberg, D., Gerber, B., Menzel, R.: Short communication: long- but not medium-term retention of olfactory memories in honeybees is impaired by actinomycin D and anisomycin. *Eur J Neurosci*. **10**: 2742-2745 (1998).
- Yamamoto, K.K., Gonzalez, G.A., Biggs, W.H. 3rd, Montminy MR.: Phosphorylation-induced binding and transcriptional efficacy of nuclear factor CREB. *Nature*. **334**: 494-498 (1988).

Yin, J.C.P., Del Vecchio, M., Zhou, H. und Tully, T.: CREB as a memory modulator: Induced expression of a dCREB2 isoform enhances long-term memory in *Drosophila*. *Cell* **81**: 107-115 (1995).

Yin, J.C.P., Wallach, J.S., Del Vecchio M., Wilder, E.L., Zhou, H., Quinn, W.G. und Tully, T.: Induction of a dominant-negative CREB transgene specifically blocks long-term memoly in *Drosophila*. *Cell* **79**: 49-58 (1994).

## Liste der verwendeten Abkürzungen

AL	Antennalloben
ATP	3'5' Adenosintriphosphat
C	katalytische Domäne der PKC
CaMK	Ca <sup>2+</sup> -Calmodulin-abhängige Proteinkinase
cAMP	zyklisches 3'5' Adenosinmonophosphat
CREB	cAMP Responsive Element Binding Protein
CS	konditionierter Stimulus
DAG	Diacylglycerol
EGTA	Ethylen-bis(oxyethylen-nitrilo)-tetraessigsäure
ELISA	Enzymgebundener Immunoassay (enzyme linked sorbent assay)
G-Protein	GTP bindendes Protein
LTM	Langzeitgedächtnis (long term memory)
LTP	Langzeitpotenzierung
MARCKS	Myrostiliertes Alanin Reiches C-Kinase Substrat
NMDA	N-Methyl-D-Aspartat
MTM	Mittelzeitgedächtnis (medium-term-memory)
NO	Stickstoffmonoxyd
PBS	phosphatgepufferte Salzlösung (phosphate buffered saline)
PER	Proboscis Extension Response
PK	Pilzkörper
PKA	Protein Kinase A
PKC	Protein Kinase C
PKM	Katalytische Domäne der PKC
PS	Phosphatidylserin
R	regulatorische Domäne der PKC
RACK	Rezeptor für aktivierte C-Kinase (receptor for activated C-kinase)
SDS	Natriumlaurylsulfat (sodium dodecyl sulfate)
S.E.	Standard Error
STM	Kurzzeitgedächtnis (short term memory)
US	unkonditionierter Stimulus

## Lebenslauf

Name: Ulf Thomas  
Geburtsdatum / -ort: 15.02.1970, Herne

### Schulausbildung

1976 - 1980 Grundschule in Herne (NRW)  
1981 - 1989 Haranni Gymnasium in Herne  
Mai 1989 Abschluss des Gymnasiums mit der Allgemeinen Hochschulreife  
  
1990 -1992 Ausbildung zum medizinisch technischen Laboratoriumsassistenten am Hygiene Institut in Gelsenkirchen

### Universitätsausbildung

1993 - 1999 Studium der Biologie an der Freien Universität Berlin  
1996 Vordiplomsprüfung  
1996 - 1998 Studentische Hilfskraft an der Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin  
1999 Abschluss des Studiums mit der Diplomprüfung  
1999 Beginn der Promotion im Institut für Neurobiologie an der Freien Universität Berlin in der Arbeitsgruppe von Uli Müller  
1999 - 2002 Strahlenschutzbeauftragter am Institut für Neurobiologie an der Freien Universität Berlin

### Tagungsbeiträge

Thomas, U. und Müller, U.: Translocation of PKC in mushroom bodies of the honeybee induced by olfactory learning. *Göttingen Neurobiology Report*. S. 551 (1999)

Thomas, U. und Müller, U. (2000): Protein Kinase C in the mushroom bodies of *Apis mellifera* and its function in memory formation. *European Journal of Neuroscience* Vol. 12, Supplement 11. 046.12. S. 93 (2000)

Thomas, U. und Müller, U.: Learning-induced changes of PKC and its function in the formation of long-term memory in the mushroom bodies of *Apis mellifera*. *Göttingen Neurobiology Report*. S. 657 (2001).

## Danksagung

Ich danke Prof. Dr. Randolph Menzel für die Bereitstellung des Arbeitsplatzes und für die Möglichkeit diese Arbeit in seiner Arbeitsgruppe anfertigen zu können.

Mein besonderer Dank gilt Dr. Uli Müller für seine ständige Betreuung und seine unermüdliche Hilfsbereitschaft. Dank seines Wissens und seiner praktischen Erfahrung konnte ich viel bei ihm lernen.

Ute Goldberg, Marion Ganz und Henriette danke ich für die technische Unterstützung. Bei Dr. Anke Friedrich und Katrin Voß möchte ich mich für das Korrekturlesen der Arbeit bedanken.

Für die freundliche Arbeitsatmosphäre und viele Diskussionen bedanke ich mich besonders bei Alexander Bullerjahn, Astrid Klawitter, Katrin Voß, Irina Plekhanova, Dr. Anke Friedrich, Dr. Dirk Müller, Dr. Silke Sachse, Dr. Andre Fiala, und Dr. Dorothea Eisenhardt.