

RESULTS

Table 15

*Change Over 6 Years on the Profile-Defining Psychological Constructs for the Three Subgroups Identified at Baseline Assessment of the 6-Year Longitudinal BASE Sample*

ANOVA	Measures	Overall-Positive Profile ( <i>n</i> = 61)						Average Profile ( <i>n</i> = 28)						Disparate Profile ( <i>n</i> = 41)					
		Baseline		2 <sup>nd</sup> Wave		3 <sup>rd</sup> Wave		Baseline		2 <sup>nd</sup> Wave		3 <sup>rd</sup> Wave		Baseline		2 <sup>nd</sup> Wave		3 <sup>rd</sup> Wave	
		<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>
A	Overall Desirability	<u>56.5</u>	2.5	54.5	3.1	54.0	3.7	50.3	2.7	50.2	3.4	49.3	3.2	49.8	2.8	49.5	3.3	49.2	3.4
B	Cognition	<u>58.8</u>	5.6	<u>57.6</u>	5.8	<u>57.9</u>	6.3	48.7	4.6	49.3	5.7	48.7	5.7	<u>57.0</u>	5.3	54.3	5.8	53.7	6.8
	Self & Personality	54.8	3.8	52.7	3.8	52.0	5.0	50.6	3.7	50.3	4.1	49.6	3.6	48.2	3.5	48.7	4.5	48.0	4.3
	Social Integration	<u>57.0</u>	3.8	54.4	5.4	53.6	5.6	51.4	3.6	50.9	4.0	49.4	5.5	45.3	6.3	46.1	6.4	46.6	5.8
C	Perceptual Speed	<u>60.7</u>	5.6	<u>60.3</u>	6.0	<u>59.4</u>	6.2	51.3	7.2	51.4	8.0	50.9	9.2	<u>57.5</u>	7.4	54.8	8.3	52.2	10.6
	Memory	<u>58.3</u>	10.0	<u>56.0</u>	10.1	<u>56.4</u>	10.4	50.0	7.4	49.7	7.6	48.7	7.4	<u>55.5</u>	9.2	52.6	9.0	53.0	8.6
	Knowledge	<u>57.5</u>	5.9	<u>56.6</u>	6.2	<u>57.9</u>	6.8	<u>44.9</u>	8.3	46.8	7.4	46.4	8.1	<u>57.9</u>	5.0	<u>55.4</u>	5.4	<u>56.0</u>	7.5
	Neuroticism <sup>a</sup>	54.9	6.8	53.5	7.1	53.0	6.7	51.0	9.2	50.2	9.3	50.3	8.0	46.2	9.5	48.3	9.3	47.9	10.2
	Extraversion	<u>56.5</u>	8.7	52.4	8.5	51.5	8.9	50.3	8.0	51.0	10.3	50.2	10.7	48.5	7.5	48.9	9.4	45.4	9.4
	Internal Control	51.7	7.8	49.7	7.1	49.7	7.6	52.6	6.1	50.8	5.4	50.6	7.4	<u>42.9</u>	9.5	<u>44.9</u>	9.0	47.7	8.1
	Other Control <sup>a</sup>	54.2	8.1	53.9	7.0	52.5	8.6	52.3	8.4	51.9	8.2	50.6	8.2	54.1	8.6	53.5	9.1	50.7	9.6
	Goal Investment	<u>56.6</u>	6.9	53.9	8.8	53.1	10.6	46.7	7.3	47.6	10.3	46.5	11.1	49.0	7.6	47.9	7.8	48.3	10.9
	Emotional Loneliness <sup>a</sup>	<u>58.8</u>	6.7	<u>55.3</u>	7.4	53.9	7.7	52.0	7.4	52.7	8.3	50.3	7.0	46.1	9.2	47.3	8.9	48.5	9.1
	Social Loneliness <sup>a</sup>	<u>57.2</u>	5.6	54.1	6.9	53.7	7.3	50.5	6.7	50.7	5.4	48.4	8.9	<u>44.9</u>	10.5	<u>44.8</u>	10.4	<u>44.9</u>	9.7
	Close others	<u>55.2</u>	10.1	53.7	9.1	53.3	9.7	51.6	6.1	49.5	6.3	49.7	7.4	<u>45.1</u>	5.5	46.3	6.1	46.2	6.0

*Note.* <sup>a</sup> Scores on these dimensions were reverse-coded to calculate the desirability (functional status) score. Scores underlined were more than 0.5 *SD* above mean of the total cross-sectional BASE sample.